

**YAMAHA**

Clavinova®

CVP-109
CVP-107
CVP-105
CVP-700

Owner's Manual

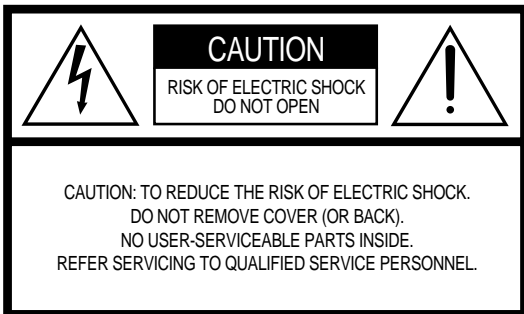
IMPORTANT

Check Your Power Supply

Make sure that your local AC mains voltage matches the voltage specified on the name plate on the bottom panel. In some areas a voltage selector may be provided on the bottom panel of the main keyboard unit near the power cord. Make sure that the voltage selector is set for the voltage in your area. The voltage selector is set at 240V when the unit is initially shipped. To change the setting use a "minus" screwdriver to rotate the selector dial so that the correct voltage appears next to the pointer on the panel.

SPECIAL MESSAGE SECTION

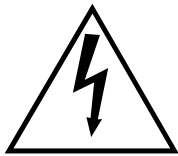
PRODUCT SAFETY MARKINGS: Yamaha electronic products may have either labels similar to the graphics shown below or molded/stamped facsimiles of these graphics on the enclosure. The explanation of these graphics appears on this page. Please observe all cautions indicated on this page and those indicated in the safety instruction section.



See bottom of Keyboard enclosure for graphic symbol markings.



The exclamation point within the equilateral triangle is intended to alert the user to the presence of important operating and maintenance (servicing) instructions in the literature accompanying the product.



The lightning flash with arrowhead symbol, within the equilateral triangle, is intended to alert the user to the presence of uninsulated “dangerous voltage” within the product’s enclosure that may be of sufficient magnitude to constitute a risk of electrical shock.

IMPORTANT NOTICE: All Yamaha electronic products are tested and approved by an independent safety testing laboratory in order that you may be sure that when it is properly installed and used in its normal and customary manner, all foreseeable risks have been eliminated. DO NOT modify this unit or commission others to do so unless specifically authorized by Yamaha. Product performance and/or safety standards may be diminished. Claims filed under the expressed warranty may be denied if the unit is/has been modified. Implied warranties may also be affected.

SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE: The information contained in this manual is believed to be correct at the time of printing. However, Yamaha reserves the right to change or modify any of the specifications without notice or obligation to update existing units.

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES: Yamaha strives to produce products that are both user safe and environmentally friendly. We sincerely believe that our products and the production methods used to produce them, meet these goals. In keeping with both the letter and the spirit of the law, we want you to be aware of the following:

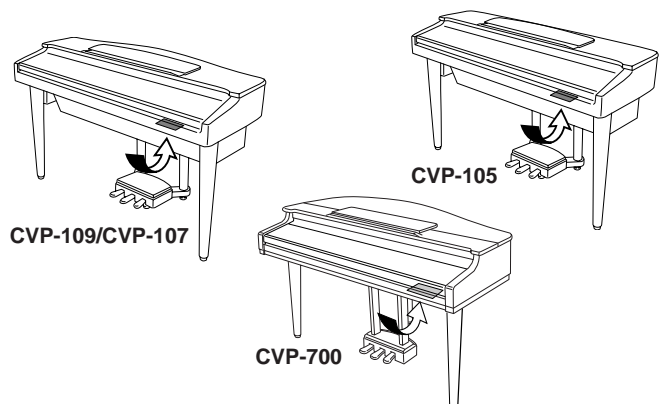
Battery Notice: This product MAY contain a small non-rechargeable battery which (if applicable) is soldered in place. The average life span of this type of battery is approximately five years. When replacement becomes necessary, contact a qualified service representative to perform the replacement.

Warning: Do not attempt to recharge, disassemble, or incinerate this type of battery. Keep all batteries away from children. Dispose of used batteries promptly and as regulated by applicable laws. Note: In some areas, the servicer is required by law to return the defective parts. However, you do have the option of having the servicer dispose of these parts for you.

Disposal Notice: Should this product become damaged beyond repair, or for some reason its useful life is considered to be at an end, please observe all local, state, and federal regulations that relate to the disposal of products that contain lead, batteries, plastics, etc.

NOTICE: Service charges incurred due to lack of knowledge relating to how a function or effect works (when the unit is operating as designed) are not covered by the manufacturer’s warranty, and are therefore the owners responsibility. Please study this manual carefully and consult your dealer before requesting service.

NAME PLATE LOCATION: The graphic below indicates the location of the name plate. The model number, serial number, power requirements, etc., are located on this plate. You should record the model number, serial number, and the date of purchase in the spaces provided below and retain this manual as a permanent record of your purchase.



Model _____

Serial No. _____

Purchase Date _____

PRECAUTIONS

PLEASE READ CAREFULLY BEFORE PROCEEDING

* Please keep these precautions in a safe place for future reference.



WARNING

Always follow the basic precautions listed below to avoid the possibility of serious injury or even death from electrical shock, short-circuiting, damages, fire or other hazards. These precautions include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Do not open the instrument or attempt to disassemble the internal parts or modify them in any way. The instrument contains no user-serviceable parts. If it should appear to be malfunctioning, discontinue use immediately and have it inspected by qualified Yamaha service personnel.
- Do not expose the instrument to rain, use it near water or in damp or wet conditions, or place containers on it containing liquids which might spill into any openings.
- If the power cord or plug becomes frayed or damaged, or if there is a sudden loss of sound during use of the instrument, or if any unusual smells or smoke should appear to be caused by it, immediately turn off the power switch, disconnect the electric plug from the outlet, and have the instrument inspected by qualified Yamaha service personnel.
- Only use the voltage specified as correct for the instrument. The required voltage is printed on the name plate of the instrument.
- Before cleaning the instrument, always remove the electric plug from the outlet. Never insert or remove an electric plug with wet hands.
- Check the electric plug periodically and remove any dirt or dust which may have accumulated on it.



CAUTION

Always follow the basic precautions listed below to avoid the possibility of physical injury to you or others, or damage to the instrument or other property. These precautions include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Do not place the power cord near heat sources such as heaters or radiators, and do not excessively bend or otherwise damage the cord, place heavy objects on it, or place it in a position where anyone could walk on, trip over, or roll anything over it.
 - When removing the electric plug from the instrument or an outlet, always hold the plug itself and not the cord. Pulling by the cord can damage it.
 - Do not connect the instrument to an electrical outlet using a multiple-connector. Doing so can result in lower sound quality, or possibly cause overheating in the outlet.
 - Remove the electric plug from the outlet when the instrument is not to be used for extended periods of time, or during electrical storms.
 - Before connecting the instrument to other electronic components, turn off the power for all components. Before turning the power on or off for all components, set all volume levels to minimum. Also, be sure to set the volumes of all components at their minimum levels and gradually raise the volume controls while playing the instrument to set the desired listening level.
 - Do not expose the instrument to excessive dust or vibrations, or extreme cold or heat (such as in direct sunlight, near a heater, or in a car during the day) to prevent the possibility of panel disfiguration or damage to the internal components.
 - Do not use the instrument near other electrical products such as televisions, radios, or speakers, since this might cause interference which can affect proper operation of the other products.
 - Do not place the instrument in an unstable position where it might accidentally fall over.
 - Before moving the instrument, remove all connected cables.
 - When cleaning the instrument, use a soft, dry cloth. Do not use paint thinners, solvents, cleaning fluids, or chemical-impregnated wiping cloths. Also, do not place vinyl, plastic or rubber objects on the instrument, since this might discolor the panel or keyboard.
 - On the CVP-109/700, gently remove dust and dirt with a soft cloth. Do not wipe too hard since small particles of dirt can scratch the instrument's finish.
 - On the CVP-109/700, bumping the surface of the instrument with metal, porcelain, or other hard objects can cause the finish to crack or peel. Use caution.
 - Do not rest your weight on, or place heavy objects on the instrument, and do not use excessive force on the buttons, switches or connectors.
 - Take care that the key cover does not pinch your fingers, and do not insert a finger or hand in the key cover gap.
 - Never insert or drop paper or metallic or other objects between the slits of the key cover and the keyboard. If this happens, immediately turn off the power and remove the electric plug from the outlet and have the instrument inspected by qualified Yamaha service personnel.
 - Do not place the instrument against a wall (allow at least 3 cm/one-inch from the wall), since this can cause inadequate air circulation, and possibly result in the instrument overheating.
 - Read carefully the attached documentation explaining the assembly process. Failure to assemble the instrument in the proper sequence might result in damage to the instrument or even injury.
 - Do not operate the instrument for a long period of time at a high or uncomfortable volume level, since this can cause permanent hearing loss. If you experience any hearing loss or ringing in the ears, consult a physician.
- **USING THE BENCH (if included)**
- Do not play carelessly with or stand on the bench. Using it as a tool or step-ladder or for any other purpose might result in accident or injury.
 - Only one person should sit on the bench at a time, in order to prevent the possibility of accident or injury.
 - If the bench screws become loose due to extensive long-term use, tighten them periodically using the included tool.
- **SAVING USER DATA**
- Always save data to a floppy disk frequently, in order to help prevent the loss of important data due to a malfunction or user operating error.

Yamaha cannot be held responsible for damage caused by improper use or modifications to the instrument, or data that is lost or destroyed.

Always turn the power off when the instrument is not in use.

Thank you for purchasing the Yamaha Clavinova! We recommend that you read this manual carefully so that you can fully take advantage of the advanced and convenient functions of the Clavinova. We also recommend that you keep this manual in a safe and handy place for future reference.

Accessories

● Music Software Collection Disk (and Music Book)

This disk features sample songs that you can play back on your Clavinova, as well as MIDI driver software for computers.

● Floppy Disk

Use this blank disk to record your performances.

● Owner's Manual

This manual contains complete instructions for operating your Clavinova.

● Reference Booklet

This manual contains lists of voices, styles, and parameters, etc., as well as specifications and assembly instructions for your Clavinova.

● Bench

A bench may be included or optional, depending on your locale.

- The illustrations and LCD screens as shown in this owner's manual are for instructional purposes only, and may appear somewhat different from those on your instrument.
- Unauthorized copying of copyrighted software for purposes other than the purchaser's personal use is prohibited.
- This product is manufactured under license of U.S. Patents No.5231671, No.5301259, No.5428708, and No.5567901 from IVL Technologies Ltd.
- **Trademarks:**
 - Apple and Macintosh are trademarks of Apple Computer, Inc.
 - IBM-PC/AT is a trademark of International Business Machines Corporation.
 - Windows is the registered trademark of Microsoft® Corporation.
 - All other trademarks are the property of their respective holders.

The Panel Logos

The logos printed on the Clavinova panel indicate standards/formats it supports and special features it includes.



GM System Level 1

"GM System Level 1" is an addition to the MIDI standard which guarantees that any data conforming to the standard will play accurately on any GM-compatible tone generator or synthesizer from any manufacturer.



XG Format

XG is a new Yamaha MIDI specification which significantly expands and improves on the "GM System Level 1" standard with greater voice handling capacity, expressive control, and effect capability while retaining full compatibility with GM. By using the Clavinova's XG voices, it is possible to record XG-compatible song files.



XF Format

The Yamaha XF format enhances the SMF (Standard MIDI File) standard with greater functionality and open-ended expandability for the future. The Clavinova is capable of displaying lyrics when an XF file containing lyric data is played. (SMF is the most common format used for MIDI sequence files. The Clavinova is compatible with SMF Formats 0 and 1, and records "song" data using SMF Format 0.)



Vocal Harmony (CVP-109/107/700)

Vocal Harmony employs state-of-the-art digital signal processing technology to automatically add appropriate vocal harmony to a lead vocal line sung by the user. Vocal Harmony can even change the character and gender of the lead voice as well as the added voices to produce a wide range of vocal harmony effects.



Disk Orchestra Collection

The DOC voice allocation format provides data playback compatibility with a wide range of Yamaha instruments and MIDI devices.



Style File Format

The Style File Format (SFF) is Yamaha's original style file format, which uses a unique conversion system to provide high-quality automatic accompaniment based on a wide range of chord types. The Clavinova uses the SFF internally, reads optional SFF style disks, and creates SFF styles using the Custom Style feature.

..... Features of the Clavinova

● Large, Easy-to-use LCD Display

The large LCD (together with the various panel buttons) provides comprehensive and easy-to-understand control of the Clavinova's operations (page 16).

● Wealth of Rich, Realistic Voices

The Clavinova has a wide variety of authentic and dynamic voices, including 224 original voices (195 voices on the CVP-105), 6 Organ Flute voices (CVP-109/107/700), 480 XG voices, and 13 drum/SFX kits (12 kits on the CVP-105). These include exceptionally natural-sounding piano, strings and brass voices, and the particularly expressive "sweet" wind voices (the CVP-105 has one sweet voice, "SweetTrumpet"). Moreover, you can play realistic drum and percussion sounds directly from the keyboard (page 36).

● Playback of Song Disks

The Clavinova can play back various commercially available song disks. With the appropriate disk software, you can play the piano part of the song yourself along with a full orchestra or backing band (page 113). If the software contains lyrics, you can display them on the Clavinova's LCD — on the CVP-107, CVP-109 and CVP-700, you can even output them to a television screen via the VIDEO OUT jack (page 215).

● Special Guide Functions for Easy Learning

With the appropriate disk software, the LCD display and guide lamps help you learn songs by showing you when and where to play the proper notes. The three-step system helps you to master each song quickly and easily (page 125).

● Fun, Dynamic Automatic Accompaniment

The Auto Accompaniment of the Clavinova gives you full, exciting instrumental backing in your favorite music styles, according to the chords you play (page 69). There's even a wide selection of "Pianist" styles that allow you to enjoy solo piano accompaniment (page 70). Choose from no less than 170 accompaniment styles (the exact number of styles depends on the model), or create your own custom styles (page 91).

● Easy Access to a Variety of Musical Enjoyment

The Clavinova offers several ways to change panel settings without a lot of fuss. You can use the One Touch Setting feature to select from four sets of voice, effect, and other settings appropriate to each accompaniment style (page 90). Or access the Music Database to choose from more than 400 sets of style and voice settings, selectable by title or style (page 79). You can even save your current setup for instant recall later using the handy Registration function (page 108).

● Easy-to-use Recording Features

You can record songs using a variety of methods, depending on your keyboard expertise and preference. Choose from the Quick Recording, Track Recording, Chord Sequence Recording, and Step Edit functions (page 130).

● Automatic Vocal Harmony Function (CVP-109/107/700)

The Clavinova's unique Vocal Harmony feature employs advanced voice-processing technology to automatically produce vocal harmony based on a lead vocal, allowing a single singer to sound like a vocal group (page 175).

● Convenient TO HOST Terminals for Direct Connection to Computers

The Clavinova can be used as a high-quality sound source to play back music software for computers. It can also be used as a master keyboard, to enter performance data and create music with a computer (page 216).

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1: Getting Ready

About This Manual	8
Handling the Floppy Disk Drive (FDD) and Floppy Disks	9
Setting Up the Clavinova	10
Music Stand	10
Key Cover	10
Lid (CVP-700 only)	11
Turning the Power On and Off	11
Panel Controls and Terminals	12
Playing the Demo Songs	14

CHAPTER 2: Basic Operation

Using the LCD Display Controls	16
Selecting a Function	16
Changing a Setting	17
Changing a Setting in a Menu Display	18
Resetting a Function's Value	19
Displaying a Different Page	20
Using Functions in Non-rounded Rectangles	21
Exiting to the Main Display	21
Using the Direct Access Function	22
Adjusting the Volume	23
Adjusting the Overall Volume	23
Adjusting the Accompaniment or Song Volume	23
Setting the Keyboard Volume	23
Adjusting Accompaniment or Song Part Levels	24
Using an Expression Pedal (CVP-109/107/700)	24
Adjusting the Timbre (CVP-109/107/700)	25
Changing the Master Equalizer Settings	25
Using the Equalizer Lock Function	26
Using the Metronome	27
Using the Metronome	27
Changing the Metronome Settings	28
Using the Help Mode	29

CHAPTER 3: Voices

Selecting Voices	31
Selecting a Voice from the VOICE SELECT Display	31
Selecting Voices from the Main Display	32
Organ Flutes (CVP-109/107/700)	33
Keyboard Percussion	36
Changing the Keyboard Settings for the Main Voice	36
Playing Two Voices Simultaneously — Dual Mode	38
Selecting the Second Voice	38
Changing the Main Voice in Dual Mode	38
Changing the Keyboard Settings for the Second Voice	39
Exiting the Dual Mode	40

Playing Two Voices on Different Sides of the Keyboard — Split Mode

Selecting the Left Voice	41
Changing the Main Voice in Split Mode	42
Changing the Keyboard Settings for the Left Voice	42
Using the Dual and Split Functions Simultaneously	44
Exiting the Split Mode	44

Using the Pedals

Damper Pedal (Right)	45
Sostenuto Pedal (Center)	45
Soft Pedal (Left)	45

CHAPTER 4: Reverb and Other Effects

Reverb

Turning the Reverb On or Off	46
Changing the Reverb Settings	47

Chorus

Turning the Chorus On or Off	51
Changing the Chorus Settings	52

Voice Effects (CVP-109/107/700)

Turning the Effects On or Off	54
Changing the Effect Settings	55

Voice Effects (CVP-105)

Turning the Effects On	58
Changing the Effect Settings	58

CHAPTER 5: Accompaniment Styles (Rhythm and Auto Accompaniment)

Selecting Accompaniment Styles

Selecting a Style	61
-------------------	----

Playing the Accompaniment Styles

Varying the Style	63
Starting the Accompaniment Style	64
Stopping the Accompaniment Style	67

Playing with the Auto Accompaniment

Using the Auto Accompaniment	69
Starting the Auto Accompaniment	70
Stopping the Auto Accompaniment	70
Changing the Auto Accompaniment Settings	71
Adjusting Individual Part Levels	77

Other Auto Accompaniment Functions

Music Database	79
Accompaniment Assistance	81
Harmony	87
One Touch Setting	90

Creating Your Own Styles

Recording a Custom Style	91
Other Custom Style Functions	99
Playing Back Your Custom Styles	103
Messages in Custom Style Mode	103

Using Style Files	105
About the Yamaha Style File Format	105
Loading Styles from a Disk	105
Playing Loaded Style Files	107

CHAPTER 6:
Registrations

Using Registrations (Registering and Recalling Panel Setups)	108
Storing a Panel Setup	108
Recalling the Registered Panel Settings	109
Protecting Panel Settings	110
Naming the Registration	111

CHAPTER 7:
Song Control

Song Playback	113
Song Playback	113
Part Cancel	117
Assignment of Tracks to 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT, and Voice Assignment	118
Overall Song Playback Volume Control	119
Adjustment of Track Settings	120
Changing Settings in the MIXER Display	121
Repeat Functions	122
Other Playback Controls	124
Playing Other Types of Music Data	124

Guide Control	125
Guide Methods and Piano Roll	125
Using the Guide Function	126
Other Guide-related Functions	128

Song Recording	130
Recording Setup: Disk Format	131
Quick Recording	132
Track Recording (Multi-track Recording)	135
Adding New Tracks	138
Punch-in/out Recording	138

Chord Sequence	141
Other Chord Sequence Functions	144

Step Edit	146
Editing Song Events	146
Common Parameters	150
Event-specific Parameters	151
Editing the Event Lists	158
Filtering the Event List	161
Recording Music in Step Edit Mode	162
Saving Your Changes	165

Other Record Edit Functions	166
Song Name	166
Track Edit	167
Initial Edit (Changing the Initial Data)	170
Making Settings in the INITIAL EDIT Display	171
Setup Memory	172
Vocal Harmony Memory (CVP 109/107/700)	173

Recording Without a Disk	174
About the CVP MEMORY Song	174

CHAPTER 8:
Vocal Harmony

Singing with Vocal Harmony (CVP-109/107/700)	175
Using Vocal Harmony	175
Changing the Vocal Harmony Settings	176
Using Vocal Harmony Data	184

CHAPTER 9:
The Utility Functions

Keyboard	188
FUNCTION [KEYBOARD 1] Display — page 1	188
FUNCTION [KEYBOARD 2] Display — page 2	189

Pedal	190
FUNCTION [PEDAL] Display — page 3	190

Disk	192
FUNCTION [DISK 1] Display — page 4	192
FUNCTION [DISK 2] Display — page 5	196
FUNCTION [DISK 3] Display — page 6	198
FUNCTION [DISK 4] Display — page 7	199
FUNCTION [DISK 5] Display — page 8	200

MIDI	201
FUNCTION [MIDI 1] Display — page 9	201
FUNCTION [MIDI 2] Display — page 10	202
FUNCTION [MIDI 3] Display — page 11	203
FUNCTION [MIDI 4] Display — page 12	204

Backup	206
FUNCTION [BACKUP 1] Display — page 13	206
FUNCTION [BACKUP 2] Display — page 14	207

Utility	208
FUNCTION [MICRO TUNING] Display — page 15	208
FUNCTION [SCALE TUNING] Display — page 16	209
FUNCTION [VIDEO OUT] Display — page 17 (CVP-109/107/700) ..	212

CHAPTER 10:
Connections

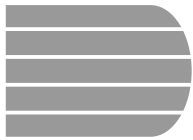
Audio and Video Connections	213
Headphones	213
Microphone (CVP-109/107/700)	213
Audio Input and Output	214
Expression Pedal (CVP-109/107/700)	215
Video Monitor (CVP-109/107/700)	215

Data Connections	216
Connecting MIDI Equipment	216
Connecting to a Host Computer	216

APPENDICES

Effect Type Lists	218
Messages	221
Troubleshooting	227
MIDI and Data Compatibility	229
Index	230

CHAPTER 1: Getting Ready



About This Manual.....

This section explains the notation conventions that are used throughout this manual.

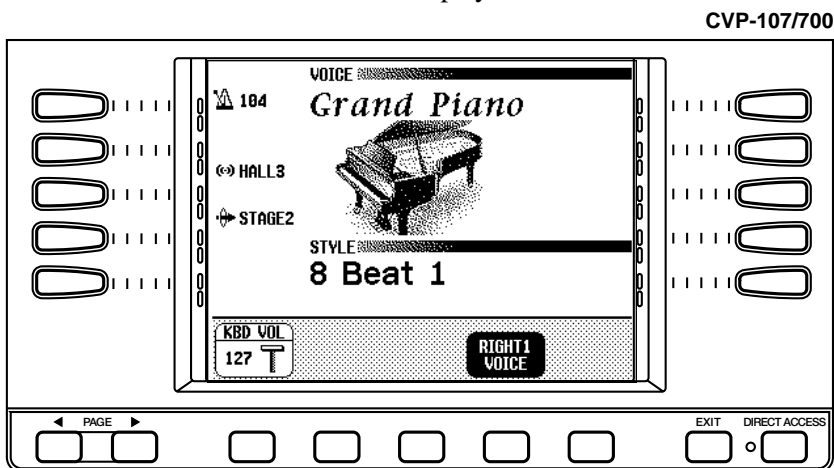
■ Square brackets []

Square brackets enclose the names of panel buttons, sliders, and connectors as they appear on your Clavinova. For example, the DEMO button is expressed as **[DEMO]** in this manual.



■ Bold characters

Bold type represents items shown in the LCD display, as well as the corresponding LCD buttons (i.e., the buttons directly below, or to the left or right of, these items). For example, the phrase “Select **RIGHT1 VOICE**” means that you should press the button directly below the “**RIGHT1 VOICE**” label at the bottom of the display.



■ Arrows in Operation Explanations

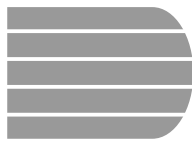
Different types of arrows are used to distinguish the steps of an operation from its results.

Operation steps

♥ > ♣ ...indicates that you should do ♥, then do ♣.

Operation results

♥ → ♠ ...indicates that doing ♥ results in ♠.



Handling the Floppy Disk Drive (FDD) and Floppy Disks.....

● Precautions

Be sure to handle floppy disks and treat the disk drive with care. Follow the important precautions below.

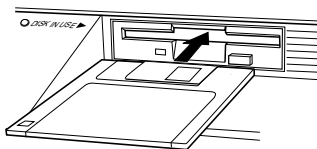
● Compatible Disk Type

3.5" 2DD and 2HD type floppy disks can be used.

■ Inserting/Ejecting Floppy Disks

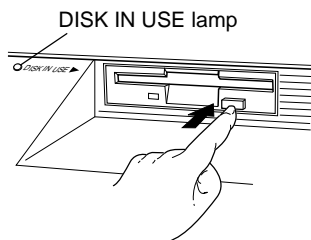
To insert a floppy disk into the disk drive:

Hold the disk so that the label of the disk is facing upward and the sliding shutter is facing forward, towards the disk slot. Carefully insert the disk into the slot, slowly pushing it all the way in until it clicks into place and the eject button pops out.



To eject a floppy disk:

Before ejecting the disk, be sure to confirm that the FDD is stopped (check if the [DISK IN USE] lamp is off). Press the eject button slowly as far as it will go; the disk will automatically pop out. When the disk is fully ejected, carefully remove it by hand.



Never attempt to remove the disk or turn the power off during recording, reading and playing back. Doing so can damage the disk and possibly the disk drive.

If the eject button is pressed too quickly, or if it is not pressed in as far as it will go, the disk may not eject properly. The eject button may become stuck in a half-pressed position with the disk extending from the drive slot by only a few millimeters. If this happens, do not attempt to pull out the partially ejected disk, since using force in this situation can damage the disk drive mechanism or the floppy disk. To remove a partially ejected disk, try pressing the eject button once again, or push the disk back into the slot and then repeat the eject procedure.

Be sure to remove the floppy disk from the disk drive before turning off the power. A floppy disk left in the drive for extended periods can easily pick up dust and dirt that can cause data read and write errors.

■ Cleaning the Disk Drive Read/Write Head

- Clean the read/write head regularly. This instrument employs a precision magnetic read/write head which, after an extended period of use, will pick up a layer of magnetic particles from the disks used that will eventually cause read and write errors.
- To maintain the disk drive in optimum working order Yamaha recommends that you use a commercially-available dry-type head cleaning disk to clean the head about once a month. Ask your Yamaha dealer about the availability of proper head-cleaning disks.
- Never open or close the key cover while a disk is extending from the drive (i.e. in the ejected position). The key cover may contact the disk, possibly damaging the disk or even the disk drive.
- Never insert anything but floppy disks into the disk drive. Other objects may cause damage to the disk drive or floppy disks.

■ About the Floppy Disks

To handle floppy disks with care:

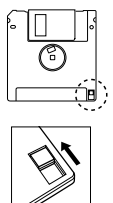
- Do not place heavy objects on a disk or bend or apply pressure to the disk in any way. Always keep floppy disks in their protective cases when they are not in use.
- Do not expose the disk to direct sunlight, extremely high or low temperatures, or excessive humidity, dust or liquids.
- Do not open the sliding shutter and touch the exposed surface of the floppy disk inside.
- Do not expose the disk to magnetic fields, such as those produced by televisions, speakers, motors, etc., since magnetic fields can partially or completely erase data on the disk, rendering it unreadable.
- Never use a floppy disk with a deformed shutter or housing.
- Do not attach anything other than the provided labels to a floppy disk. Also make sure that labels are attached in the proper location.

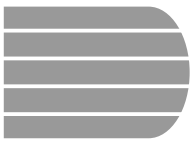
To protect your data (Write-protect Tab):

To prevent accidental erasure of important data, slide the disk's write-protect tab to the "protect" position (tab open).

Data backup

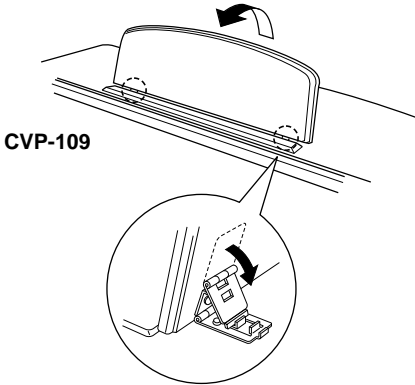
For maximum data security Yamaha recommends that you keep two copies of important data on separate floppy disks. This gives you a backup if one disk is lost or damaged. To make a backup disk use the Disk Copy function on page 196.





Setting Up the Clavinova.....

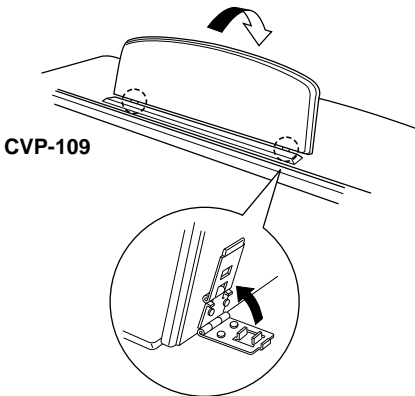
Music Stand



■ To raise the music stand:.....

- 1 Pull the stand up and toward yourself as far as it will go.
- 2 Flip down the two metal supports at the left and the right on the rear of the music stand.
- 3 Lower the music stand so that it rests on the metal supports.

On the CVP-109/107/105, the illustration shows that the angle of the music stand can be set in one of three positions, according to the position of the metal supports. Set the left and right metal supports to the same position.



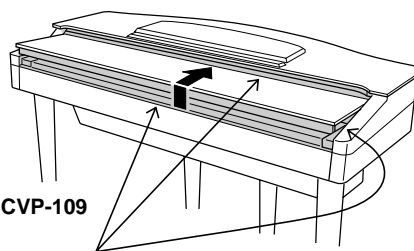
■ To lower the music stand:.....

- 1 Pull the music stand toward yourself as far as it will go.
- 2 Raise the two metal supports until they are flat against the rear surface of the stand.
- 3 Gently lower the music stand backward until it is all the way down.

⚠ CAUTION

- Do not try to use the music stand in a half-raised position. Also, when lowering the stand, let the stand all the way down before releasing it.

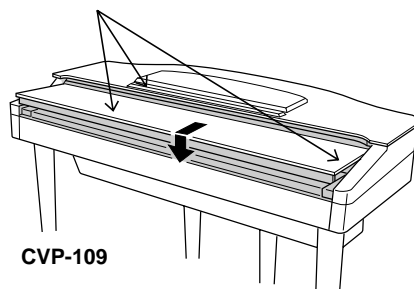
Key Cover



Be careful to avoid catching your fingers when opening or closing the cover.

■ To open the key cover:.....

- 1 Lift the cover slightly (not too much).
- 2 Slide the cover open.



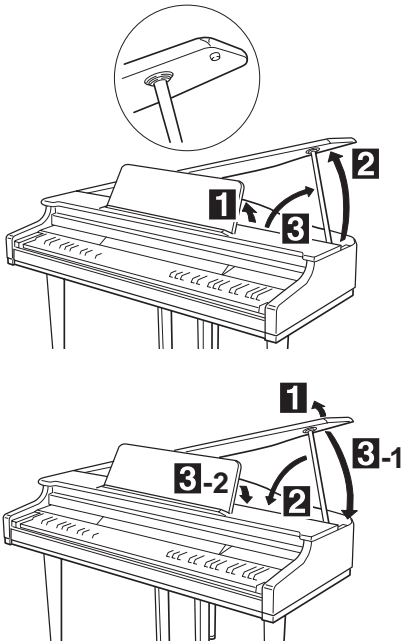
■ To close the key cover:.....

- 1 Slide the cover toward you.
- 2 Gently lower the cover over the keys.

⚠ CAUTION

- Hold the cover with both hands when moving it, and do not release it until it is fully opened or closed. Be careful to avoid catching fingers (yours or others) between the cover and main unit.
- Do not place objects on top of the key cover. Small objects placed on the key cover may fall inside the instrument when the cover is opened, and may be impossible to remove. This could cause electric shock, short circuit, fire or other serious damage to the instrument.

Lid (CVP-700 only)



■ To open the lid:

- 1 Raise the music stand as described in “Music Stand” on page 10.
- 2 Raise and hold the right side of the lid (viewed from the keyboard end of the instrument).
- 3 Raise the lid stay and carefully lower the lid so that the end of the stay fits into the recess in the lid.

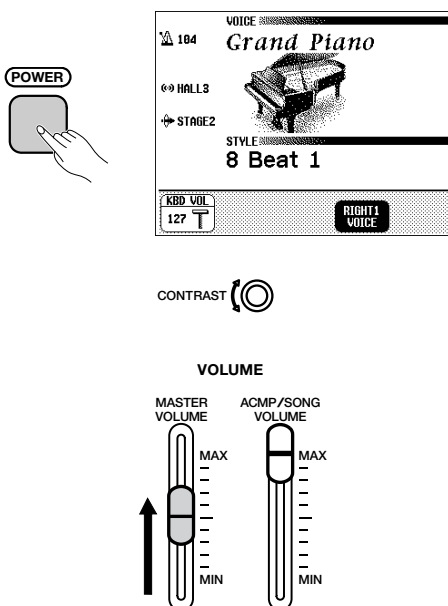
■ To close the lid:

- 1 Hold the lid stay and carefully raise the lid.
- 2 Hold the lid in its raised position and lower the lid stay.
- 3 Carefully lower the lid, then lower the music stand as described in “Music Stand” on page 10.

⚠ CAUTION

- Make sure that the end of the stay fits securely in the lid recess. If the stay is not properly seated in the recess the lid may fall causing damage or injury.
- Be careful that you or others do not bump the stay while the lid is raised. The stay may be bumped out of the lid recess causing the lid to fall.
- Be careful not to catch your fingers when raising or lowering the lid.

Turning the Power On and Off



1 Connect the power cord.

Insert the plugs at the ends of the cord, one into the AC INLET on the bottom panel of the Clavinova, and the other into a standard AC outlet. In some areas, a plug adapter may be provided to match the pin configuration of the AC wall outlets in your area.

2 Press the [POWER] switch.

The main display appears in the LCD display. (Initially, the voice **Grand Piano** and the accompaniment style **8 Beat 1** are selected.) The power lamp below the lower left end of the keyboard also lights.

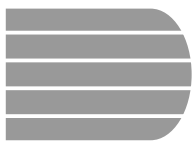
3 Adjust the LCD.

If the LCD is difficult to read, adjust the contrast with the [CONTRAST] knob at the left of the LCD.

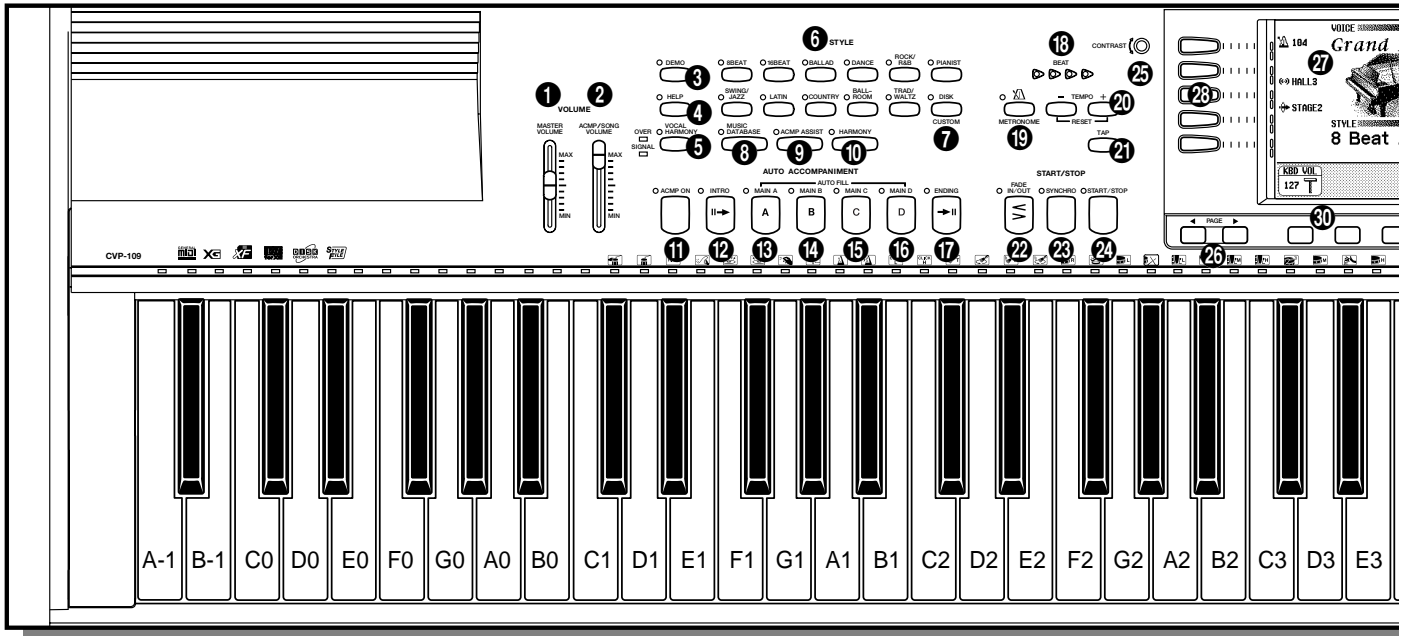
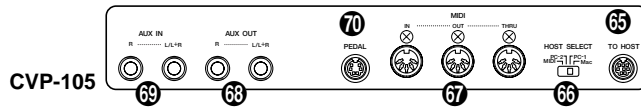
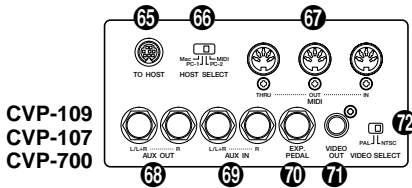
4 Adjust the volume.

Use the [MASTER VOLUME] slider to adjust the volume to an appropriate level.

- When you're ready to turn off the power, press the [POWER] switch again. Both the LCD display and the power lamp below the left end of the keyboard will turn off.

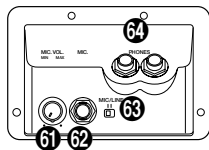


Panel Controls and Terminals

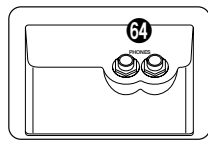


CVP-109

CVP-109
CVP-107
CVP-700



CVP-105



Volume Section

- 1 [MASTER VOLUME] page 23
- 2 [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] page 23

Special Mode Control Section

- 3 [DEMO] page 14
- 4 [HELP] page 28
- 5 [VOCAL HARMONY] (CVP-109/107/700) .. page 175

Accompaniment Style Section

- 6 STYLE buttons page 61
- 7 [DISK/CUSTOM]..... page 91
- 8 [MUSIC DATABASE] page 79
- 9 [ACMP ASSIST]..... page 81
- 10 [HARMONY] page 87

Auto Accompaniment Section

- 11 [ACMP ON] page 69
- 12 [INTRO]..... page 66
- 13 [MAIN A] page 63
- 14 [MAIN B] page 63
- 15 [MAIN C] page 63
- 16 [MAIN D] page 63
- 17 [ENDING]..... page 67

Metronome Section

- 18 [BEAT] page 64
- 19 [METRONOME] page 27
- 20 TEMPO [-], [+] page 27
- 21 [TAP] page 65

Start/Stop Section

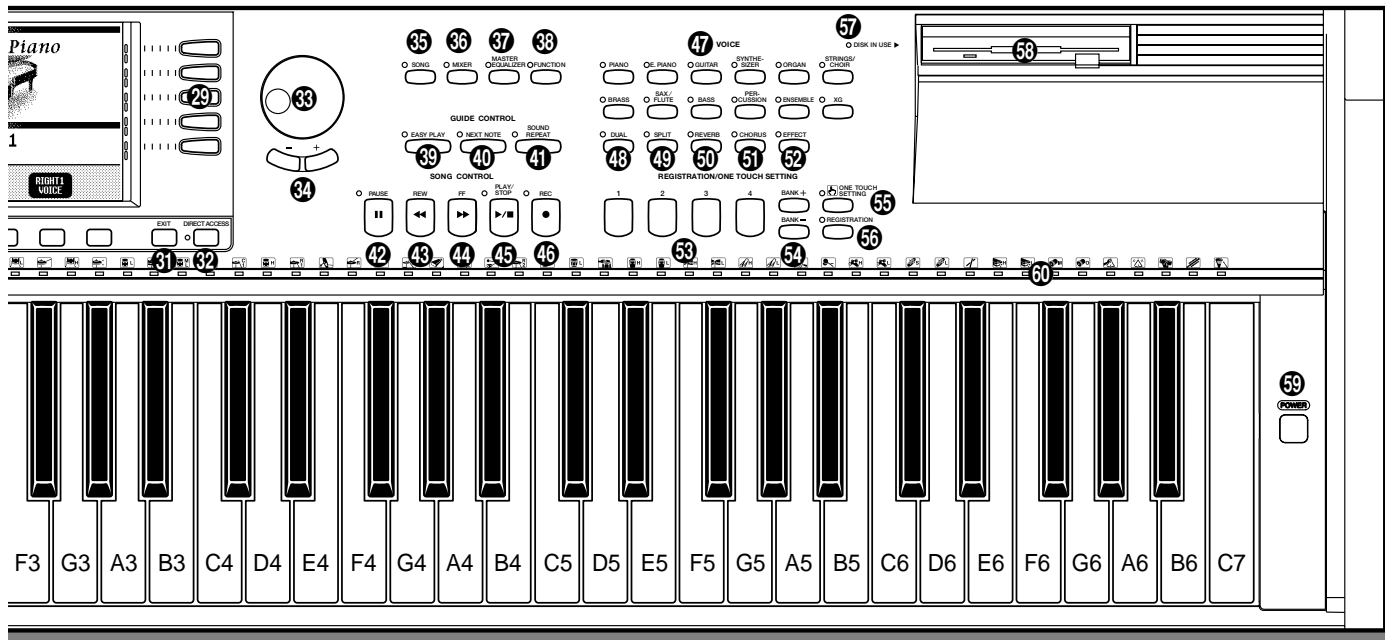
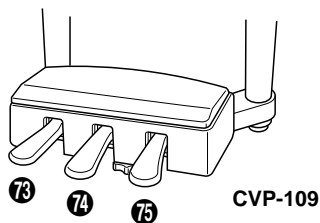
- 22 [FADE IN/OUT] pages 67, 68
- 23 [SYNCHRO]..... page 65
- 24 [START/STOP] pages 64, 67

Display Control Section

- 25 [CONTRAST] page 10
- 26 PAGE [◀], [▶] page 20
- 27 LCD display page 16
- 28 Left LCD buttons page 18
- 29 Right LCD buttons page 18
- 30 LCD buttons page 17
- 31 [EXIT] page 21
- 32 [DIRECT ACCESS] page 22
- 33 Data dial page 17
- 34 [-], [+]..... page 17

Main Mode Control Section

- 35 [SONG] page 114
- 36 [MIXER] page 24
- 37 [MASTER EQUALIZER] (CVP-109/107/700) .. page 25



38 [FUNCTION] page 188

Guide Control Section

39 [EASY PLAY] page 125
 40 [NEXT NOTE] page 125
 41 [SOUND REPEAT] page 126

Song Control Section

42 [PAUSE] page 124
 43 [REW] page 124
 44 [FF] page 124
 45 [PLAY/STOP] page 115
 46 [REC] page 133

Voice Section

47 VOICE buttons page 31
 48 [DUAL] page 38
 49 [SPLIT] page 41
 50 [REVERB] page 46
 51 [CHORUS] page 51
 52 [EFFECT] pages 54, 58

Registration/One Touch Setting Section

53 [1] through [4] pages 90, 109
 54 BANK [-] [+] page 108
 55 [ONE TOUCH SETTING] page 90
 56 [REGISTRATION] page 109
 57 [DISK IN USE] lamp page 9

58 Floppy disk drive (3.5") page 9

59 [POWER] page 11

60 Keyboard guide lamps page 129

Microphone and Headphone Connectors

61 [MIC. VOL.] (CVP-109/107/700) page 213
 62 [MIC.] (CVP-109/107/700) page 213
 63 [MIC/LINE] (CVP-109/107/700) page 213
 64 [PHONES] page 213

Connectors

65 [TO HOST] page 216
 66 [HOST SELECT] page 216
 67 MIDI [IN], [OUT], [THRU] page 216
 68 AUX OUT [L/L+R], [R] page 215
 69 AUX IN [L/L+R], [R] page 214
 70 [EXP. PEDAL] (CVP-109/107/700) page 215
 71 [VIDEO OUT] (CVP-109/107/700) page 215
 72 [VIDEO SELECT] (CVP-109/107/700) page 215

Pedals

73 Soft pedal page 45
 74 Sostenuto pedal page 45
 75 Damper pedal page 45

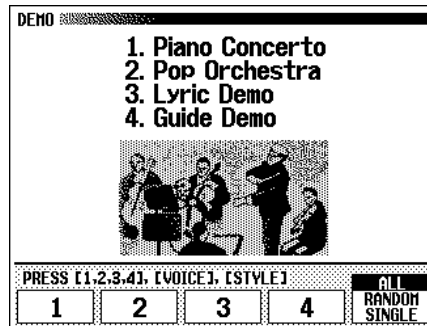


Playing the Demo Songs

The Clavinova features a total of 50 demo songs: 4 feature songs, 24 special pieces showcasing the voices, and 22 pieces showcasing the styles. Listen to them all and hear what the Clavinova can do.

1 Call up the Demo Play mode.

Press [DEMO]. The lamps of the STYLE button and VOICE button flash continuously, and the DEMO display appears.



2 Select the desired play mode.

Select the desired play mode by pressing the rightmost LCD button. The following three modes are available:

ALL	All the songs play back continuously in order, starting from the selected song. Playback continues repeatedly until stopped.
RANDOM	All the songs play back randomly, starting from the selected song. Playback continues repeatedly until stopped.
SINGLE	Only the selected song plays back. When the song is finished, playback stops automatically.

3 Select the song and start playback.

When you select a song, the demo automatically starts playing in the selected play mode. There are three ways to select a demo song, as described below:

(A) To listen to one of the featured demo songs, press one of the buttons under the numbers 1 through 4 in the display.

→ The current song number is highlighted during playback.

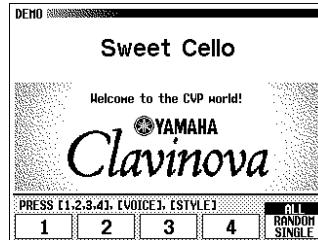
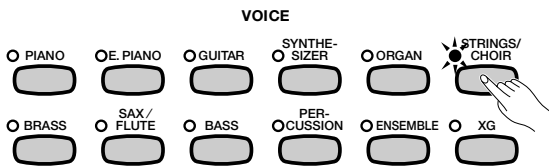


NOTE

- You can also start the demo playback, beginning with the first feature song, by pressing [START/STOP] or [PLAY/STOP].
- For a complete list of the Clavinova's demo songs, refer to page 9 of the Reference Booklet.

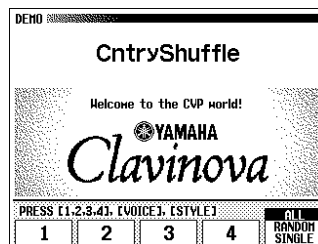
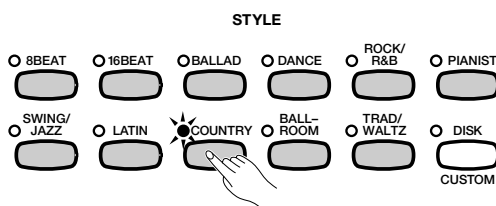
(B) To listen to a voice demo, press the VOICE button corresponding to the desired voice category.

- ▶ Playback starts from the first demo song for the selected category. The lamp of the corresponding VOICE button flashes.



(C) To listen to a style demo, press the STYLE button corresponding to the desired style category.

- ▶ Playback starts from the first demo song for the selected category. The lamp of the corresponding STYLE button flashes.



NOTE

There are two demo songs for each voice category. To skip to the second song, press the flashing button a second time.

NOTE

There are two demo songs for each style category. To skip to the second song, press the flashing button a second time.

4 Adjust the volume.

Use the [MASTER VOLUME] slider to adjust the volume.

NOTE

The [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] control cannot be used.

5 Stop the demo playback.

To stop playback, press either [START/STOP] or [PLAY/STOP], or the LCD button corresponding to the song that's currently playing.

NOTE

To change songs during playback: Press the LCD button, VOICE button, or STYLE button of another song; the song then changes. When ALL or RANDOM is selected as the play mode, the Clavinova will play other songs when the selected song is finished.

6 Exit the Demo mode.

To exit the Demo mode, press [DEMO] again (or press [EXIT]).

● Playing Along with the Demo Songs

You can play the keyboard while a demo song is playing back. You can also change the tempo (page 27) and use the [REW], [FF] and [PAUSE] buttons. When you play **3. Lyric Demo**, the Clavinova will display the lyrics so you can sing (as well as play) along; if you sing into a microphone connected to the CVP-109/107/700, you can use the Vocal Harmony function to add harmony to your vocals. Also, you can use the Guide function (page 125) while the Clavinova is playing **4. GUIDE Demo**. You cannot change the voice selection while the demo is playing, however.

NOTE

Demo song data is not output through the [MIDI OUT] terminal; however, your keyboard performance data is output.

CHAPTER 2: Basic Operation



Using the LCD Display Controls

You will refer to the LCD display frequently as you operate your Clavinova. This section consists of a short tutorial that will help you learn how to read the LCD display and use the related controls.

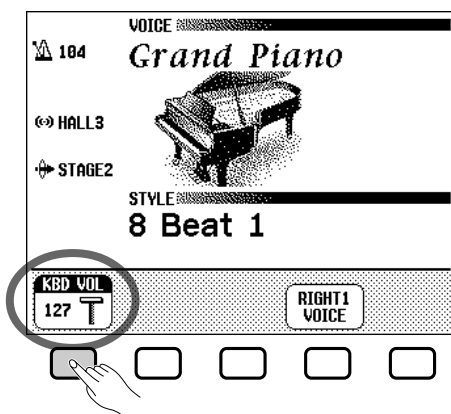
Selecting a Function

Many of the Clavinova's functions are displayed at the bottom of the LCD. The main display shown below contains two functions: **KBD VOL** and **RIGHT1 VOICE**. These items are displayed in rounded rectangles, which means they represent settings that can be changed.



Before you can change a function's setting, however, you have to select it first. In the main display, the **RIGHT1 VOICE** function is highlighted, indicating that this function is currently selected.

To select a function, press and quickly release the LCD button directly below that function. For example, you can select **KBD VOL** by pressing the leftmost LCD button.



Press to select.

NOTE

Main display

Remember, the main display is the display that appears first when you turn the power on.

NOTE

Highlighted items

Selected items are highlighted (i.e., white letters on a dark background).

NOTE

LCD buttons

The five LCD buttons under the LCD display represent different functions, depending on the contents of the display.

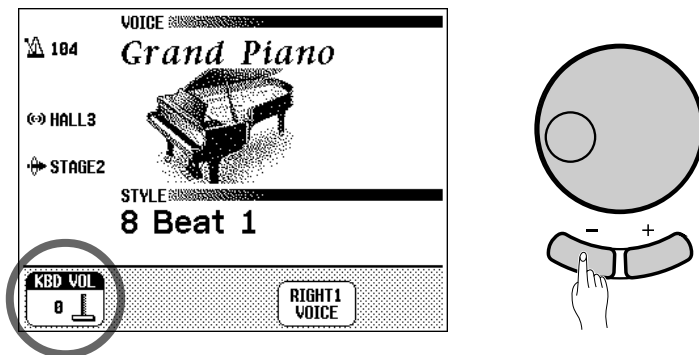
Changing a Setting

There are several ways to change a function's value. Here are two of the main ways:

Using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons

Once you have selected a function, you can change its setting with the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons. Since you have just selected **KBD VOL**, try turning the dial or pressing the [-] button until it reads **0**.

The **KBD VOL** function sets the keyboard volume. When you set it to **0**, you will find that the keyboard won't produce any sound, no matter how high you set the **[MASTER VOLUME]** slider!



NOTE

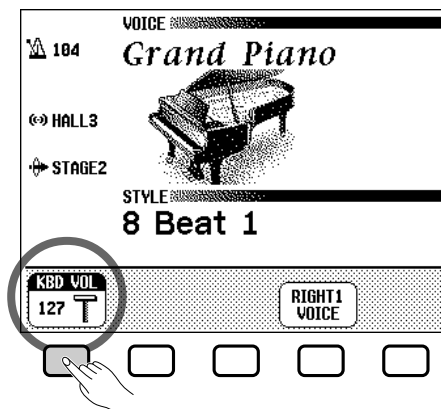
You can press the [-] and [+] buttons repeatedly to change the value a little, or hold them down to change it quickly.

NOTE

Refer to page 23 for details on the KBD VOL function.

Using the LCD buttons

You can also increase a setting by simply pressing and holding the corresponding LCD button. For now, since you'll want to hear your keyboard later on, press and hold the leftmost LCD button until the value for **KBD VOL** is back up to **127**.



Hold down to increase.

NOTE

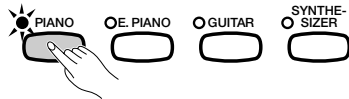
This is why you should release the LCD button quickly when you select a function: you could end up raising its value when you want to lower it!

Once you've got the keyboard volume back where it belongs, you can learn about a couple of other ways to change settings.

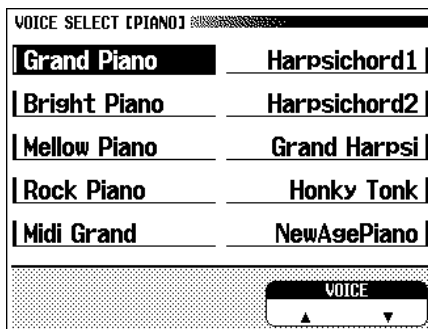
Changing a Setting in a Menu Display

You can use either of the methods described previously to change the current voice selection. Just press **RIGHT1 VOICE** and hold the button down, or use the data dial or the [+] button to scan through the options. Try listening to a few of the voices while you're at it...

The problem with this method is that it can be hard to find the voice you're looking for — after all, the Clavinova has more than 600 voices! So you'll probably want to use a menu display to see what your choices are. Try pressing the **[PIANO]** button now.



When you press one of the VOICE buttons, the LCD displays a two-column menu listing the voices of that type. You should now be looking at a menu of piano voices.

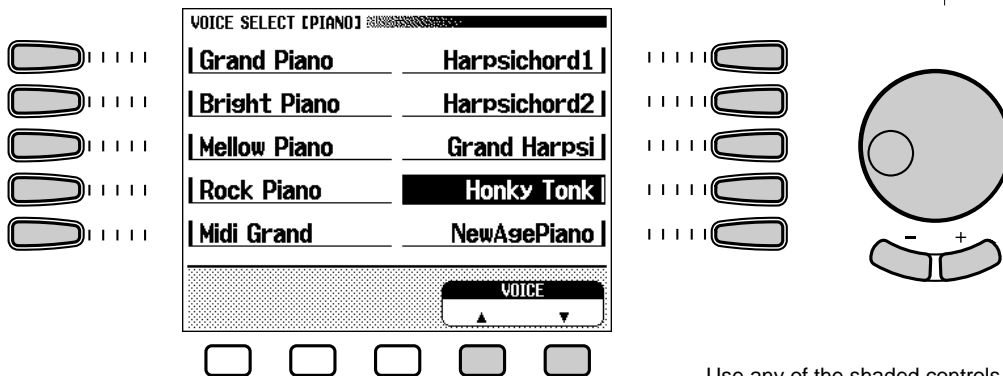


Using the ▲ and ▼ LCD buttons

This display has one function, **VOICE**, that corresponds to two LCD buttons labeled ▲ and ▼. You can use these buttons to select a different piano voice, much as you would use the [-] and [+] buttons.

Using the left and right LCD buttons

You may have noticed that each item in the menu corresponds to one of the buttons to the left and right of the LCD. You can press one of these buttons to select the corresponding menu item directly — which is much quicker than using the ▲ and ▼ buttons.



Use any of the shaded controls to select a voice.

As you can see, the menu display lets you select voices using any of a number of controls: the two rightmost LCD buttons, any of the left and right LCD buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons. Try selecting different piano voices in this display before you move on.

NOTE

Voice

A voice is one of the sounds the Clavinova uses to make music.

NOTE

Refer to page 31 for more details about selecting voices.

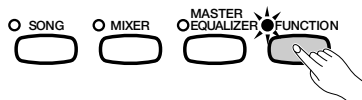
NOTE

Left and right LCD buttons

The buttons to the left and right of the LCD are referred to as the left and right LCD buttons.

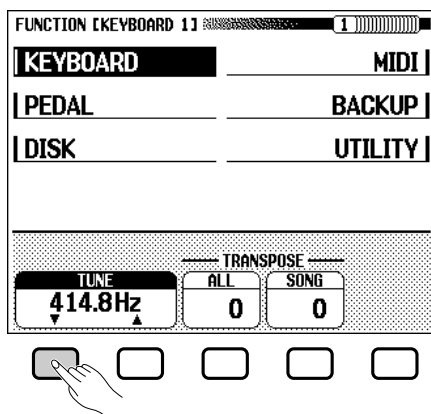
Resetting a Function's Value

After you have changed a function's value, you may find you want to restore its basic setting. To demonstrate this, we'll have to look at another of the Clavinova's displays. Press the [FUNCTION] button.



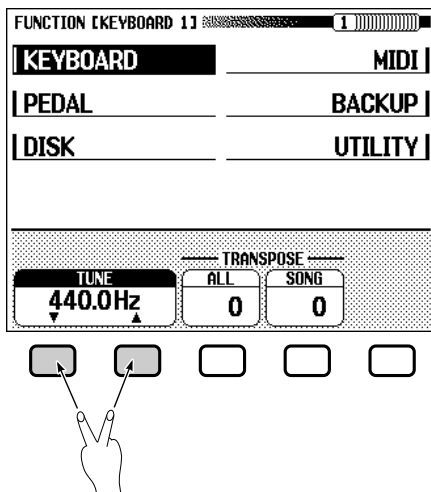
This button calls up one of the Clavinova's FUNCTION displays. You can use this display to tune and transpose the keyboard.

The TUNE function in this display has ▼ and ▲ LCD buttons like the ones you used in the VOICE SELECT display. You can use these buttons to tune the keyboard up or down. Press and hold the ▼ button (or use the data dial or the [-] button) to tune the keyboard down as far as it will go.



If you play a few notes, you'll notice that your Clavinova is flat by quite a bit. Now, let's assume that you want to reset the keyboard to the standard 440.0 Hz. You could use the ▲ button (or the data dial, or the [+] button) to return the value to its basic setting — but there's an easier way:

When a function has a basic setting, you can reset it to that value by pressing both the ▲ and ▼ buttons (or both the [-] and [+] buttons) simultaneously. Try doing this now.



When you've got the keyboard back in tune, you're ready to go on to the next operation.

NOTE

Basic settings

- The functions of the Clavinova are set to certain standard values or standard conditions when the instrument is shipped. These settings and conditions are called the basic settings.
- A function's basic settings are generally noted in the sidebar together with the possible settings for that function.
- You can also use the Recall function (page 207) to restore basic settings at any time.

NOTE

Refer to page 188 for details on the TUNE and TRANSPOSE functions.

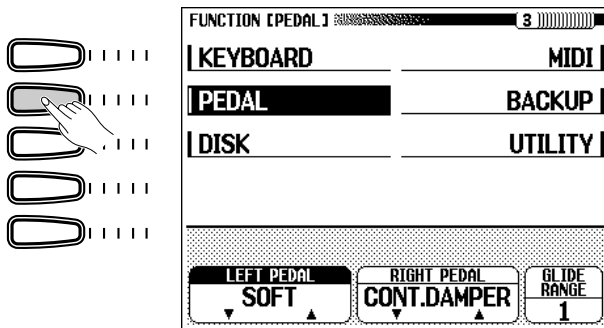
NOTE

There are some functions whose settings cannot be returned to the basic value by pressing the ▲ and ▼ buttons (or [-] and [+] buttons) simultaneously.

Displaying a Different Page

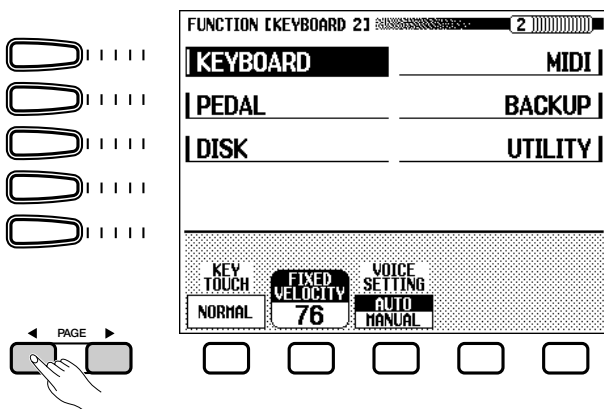
Whereas the ▲ and ▼ buttons of the **VOICE** function you used in the VOICE SELECT display change the menu selection, those of the **TUNE** function do not. The menu items in the FUNCTION display are not related to the **TUNE** function; instead, they represent different FUNCTION display pages. If you look again at the top of the display, you'll see that you're looking at a display named FUNCTION [KEYBOARD 1], and it's apparently the first of many function displays.

Remember that you can always select menu items using the left and right LCD buttons. Press the left LCD button that corresponds to **PEDAL** in the menu.



This button displays the FUNCTION [PEDAL] page, which you can use to adjust the operation of your Clavinova's pedals. But wait — the box in the upper right corner says this is page 3! We seem to have skipped right past page 2...

When a display is divided into pages, you can use PAGE buttons to change pages. Try pressing the [◀] button now to see page 2.



Page 2 is FUNCTION [KEYBOARD 2], another page of keyboard settings. You can use the page buttons to select different pages of multi-page displays, not only in FUNCTION mode, but also in certain VOICE SELECT and STYLE SELECT displays. But don't change the page yet: we're going to use page 2 to discuss the next operation.

NOTE

Display pages

Some displays are divided into two or more pages, indicated by a series of overlapping boxes in the upper right corner of the display. The number in the topmost box is the number of the current display page.

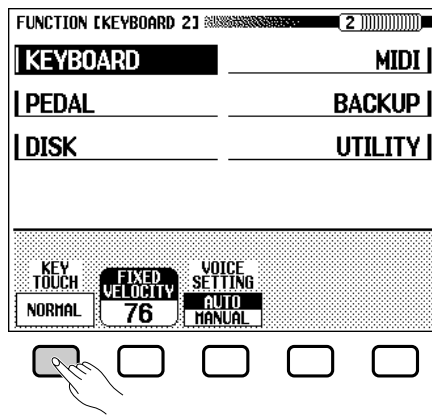
NOTE

Refer to page 190 for details about the functions on the FUNCTION [PEDAL] display page.

Using Functions in Non-rounded Rectangles

In addition to the **FIXED VELOCITY** function, which is selected in this display, the FUNCTION [KEYBOARD 2] page has two functions in normal rectangles: **KEY TOUCH** and **VOICE SETTING**. Such functions cannot be selected; instead, pressing the corresponding LCD button changes the setting directly *without selecting the function*.

By pressing the LCD button under **KEY TOUCH**, for example, you can set the Clavinova's response to how hard you play. The value displayed in the rectangle switches from **NORMAL** to **SOFT**, then **FIXED**, then **HARD** — but the **FIXED VELOCITY** function remains selected.



The **VOICE SETTING** function determines whether reverb, chorus, effect, and other settings are automatically selected when a voice is selected. It works a little differently: when you press the LCD button, the highlighted setting switches between **AUTO** and **MANUAL**. Still, **FIXED VELOCITY** remains selected.

There are other sorts of functions that are displayed in non-rounded rectangles, like the ones you used to select a demo song in Demo mode (see page 14). The important thing to remember about these functions is that you don't *select* them, you *execute* them.

Now we're ready to return to the main display. First, however, set the **KEY TOUCH** and **VOICE SETTING** functions back to **NORMAL** and **AUTO**, respectively.



The **FIXED VELOCITY** function is described on page 189.



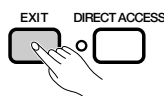
For more details on the **KEY TOUCH** function, refer to page 189.



For more details on the **VOICE SETTING** function, refer to page 189.

Exiting to the Main Display

To exit the current display, press the **[EXIT]** button.



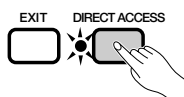
The main display should show the name of the last piano voice that you selected in the VOICE SELECT [PIANO] display.



You can usually use **[EXIT]** to get back to the main display. In some cases, however, this button will return you to a previous setting display instead. When this happens, pressing **[EXIT]** again will get you back to the main display.

Using the Direct Access Function

The last function we need to discuss is Direct Access. The [DIRECT ACCESS] button lets you jump directly to pages with particularly useful settings. When you press [DIRECT ACCESS], the “Press a button to display corresponding settings” message will appear in the LCD display.



i Press a button to display corresponding settings.

This message will remain onscreen for about three seconds. Press the button corresponding to the settings you want to display before the message disappears.

Here is a list of pages you can access with Direct Access:

[DIRECT ACCESS] plus:	Displays:	See page:
[VOCAL HARMONY]	VOCAL HARMONY (CVP-109/107/700)	176
[ACMP ASSIST]	ACMP ASSIST	81
[HARMONY]	HARMONY	87
[ACMP ON]	ACCOMPANIMENT MODE	71
[METRONOME]	METRONOME	28
Any VOICE button	KEYBOARD [RIGHT1] ⁽¹⁾	36
	KEYBOARD [RIGHT2] ⁽²⁾	36
	KEYBOARD [LEFT] ⁽³⁾	36
[DUAL]	KEYBOARD [RIGHT2]	39
[SPLIT]	KEYBOARD [LEFT]	42
[REVERB] ⁽⁴⁾	NATURAL REVERB (CVP-109)	47
	REVERB	47
	REVERB DEPTH	50
[CHORUS]	CHORUS	52
[EFFECT] ⁽⁴⁾	EFFECT 1 (CVP-109/107/700)	55
	EFFECT 2 (CVP-109/107/700)	55
	EFFECT (CVP-105)	58
[1], [2], [3], or [4]	REGISTRATION [NAME]	111
[REGISTRATION]	REGISTRATION [FREEZE]	110

NOTE

You can also press an appropriate button while holding down the [DIRECT ACCESS] button.

NOTE

- ⁽¹⁾ When RIGHT1 VOICE is selected in the main display.
- ⁽²⁾ When RIGHT2 VOICE is selected in the main display.
- ⁽³⁾ When LEFT VOICE is selected in the main display.
- ⁽⁴⁾ Selects whichever page was most recently displayed.

● A Word about Messages

For ease of operation, the Clavinova displays various messages (like the message displayed by the Direct Access function as described above) that either prompt you to the next operation, ask for confirmation, or inform you that the last operation is not effective, valid, or appropriate. When such messages appear, follow the instructions as shown. For details about each message, please refer to the “Messages” section on page 221.

● Saving Your Changes

Now that you’ve started learning how to change the Clavinova’s settings, you may be wondering whether it will remember the changes you’ve made even after you’ve turned the power off. The answer is yes — but you need to tell it which settings you want it to remember.

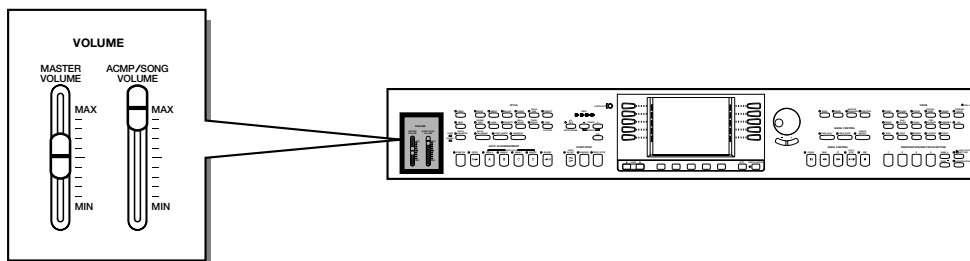
By default, the Clavinova will not remember most of your setting changes. You have two ways to tell it which settings you want to remember:

- You can register your settings with the Registration function (page 108). Once you have registered your settings, you can restore them at any time by pressing a couple of buttons.
- You can instruct the Clavinova to remember certain settings when the power is off, and recall these settings when you turn the power back on. To do this, you need to change the settings of the Backup function (page 206).



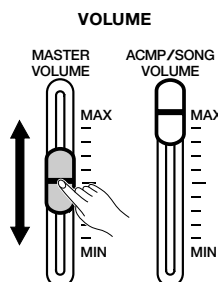
Adjusting the Volume

The Clavinova has two sliders that let you adjust the overall volume and the accompaniment or song playback volume. There are also settings that you can use to adjust the keyboard volume and the volume of each part of the automatic accompaniment or song.



Adjusting the Overall Volume

Use the [MASTER VOLUME] slider to set the overall volume of the Clavinova.

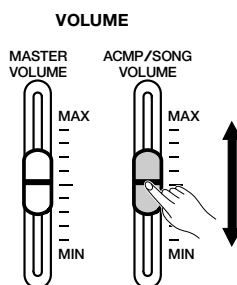


NOTE

- The [MASTER VOLUME] slider also determines the output level of the signal at the [PHONES] jack.
- Signals input to the AUX IN jacks are also affected by the [MASTER VOLUME] setting; however, signals output via the AUX OUT jacks are not.

Adjusting the Accompaniment or Song Volume

Use the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] slider to set the playback volume of the automatic accompaniment and songs.

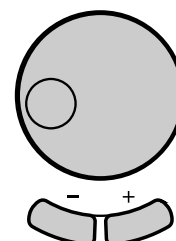
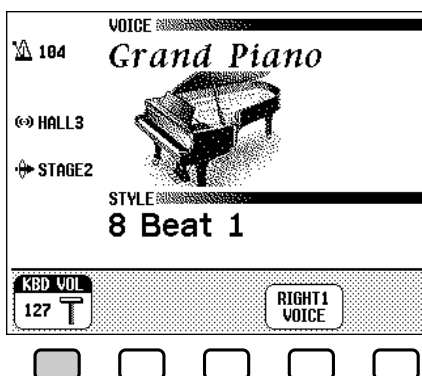


NOTE

This control has no effect on the volume of your keyboard performance.

Setting the Keyboard Volume

Select **KBD VOL** in the main display, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the keyboard volume.



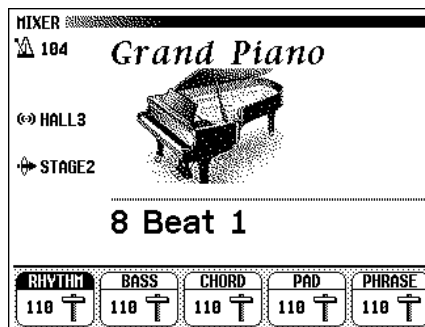
Adjusting Accompaniment or Song Part Levels

Call up the MIXER display by pressing [MIXER]. In the Mixer display, the volume of Automatic Accompaniment and individual parts of a song can be adjusted. Press [MIXER] again (or [EXIT]) to return to the previous display.

There are two types of mixer display, as shown below.

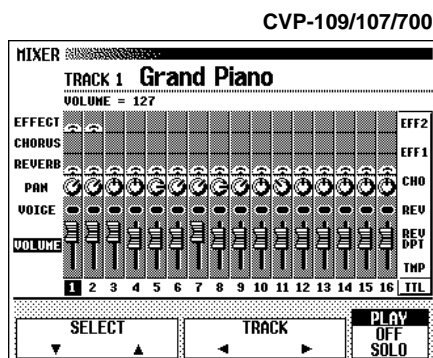
● Automatic Accompaniment Mixer

This MIXER display appears when you're not using the Song mode. See "Adjusting Individual Part Levels" (page 77) for details.



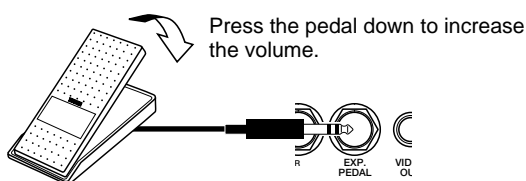
● Song Mixer

This MIXER display appears in the Song mode. See "Adjusting Individual Track Levels" (page 120) for details.



Using an Expression Pedal (CVP-109/107/700)

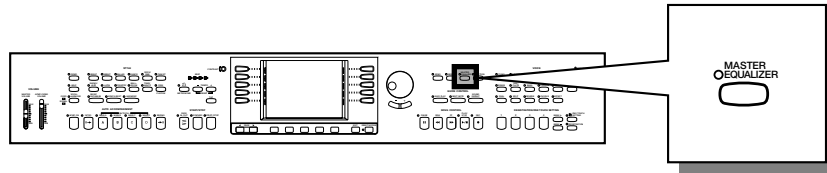
You can control the volume of your keyboard performance with your foot, by connecting the optional Yamaha FC7 foot controller to the [EXP.PEDAL] jack of the Clavinova.





Adjusting the Timbre (CVP-109/107/700)

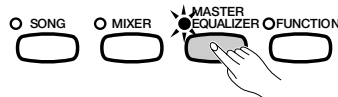
You can adjust the sound timbre of the CVP-109/107/700 using the Master Equalizer function.



Changing the Master Equalizer Settings

1 Call up the MASTER EQUALIZER display

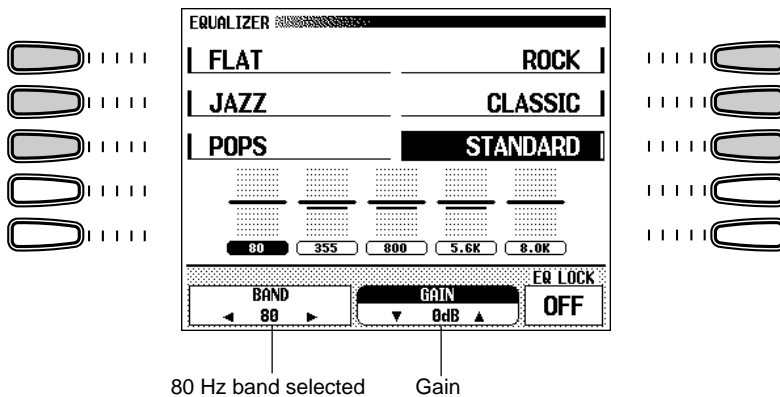
Press the [MASTER EQUALIZER] button. The button's lamp lights, and the **MASTER EQUALIZER** display appears. You can use the five-band equalizer in this display to fine-adjust the timbre of the sound.



2 Select the type of equalization

Use the left and right LCD buttons to select the equalizer setup that you will use as the basis for your settings. Six different setups are available: **FLAT**, **JAZZ**, **POPS**, **ROCK**, **CLASSIC**, and **STANDARD**.

→ The lowest band for the selected setup is selected, and the gain for that band is displayed by the **GAIN** function.



NOTE

Equalizer setup
Basic setting: STANDARD

NOTE

The gain becomes 0 for all frequencies when FLAT is selected.

Adjusting the Timbre (CVP-109/107/700)

3 Select the band to be adjusted.

Select the band you wish to adjust by pressing the **BAND** ◀ or ▶ buttons.

- The central frequency of the selected band (expressed in Hz) is displayed by the **BAND** function.

4 Change the gain value.

Change the value of the gain either by pressing the **GAIN** ▼ and ▲ buttons, or by using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

- The new value is shown in the **GAIN** section of the display.

Since the value can be changed during playback, you can adjust the settings while listening to the changes in the sound.

When you change a gain value, an asterisk (*) will appear near the name of the selected equalizer setup to indicate that the settings have been changed. By default, these settings will not be retained when the power is turned off. If you want the Clavinova to retain your settings while the power is off, you can turn on the **BACKUP** function for the **VOICE SETTING** parameter group (page 206).

NOTE

Gain

- Settings: -12 — 0 — +12 (dB)
- Basic setting: varies depending on equalizer setup and band.
- Backup of last settings: OFF
- Distortion could result if the gain is set to higher levels. If this happens, reduce the overall volume with the [MASTER VOLUME] control.

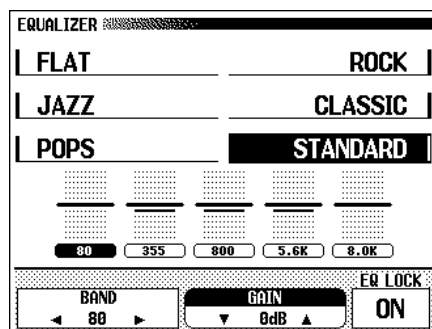
Using the Equalizer Lock Function

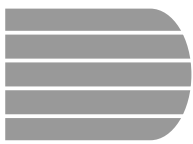
When equalizer setting values are contained in the song data, or when the equalizer setting data is received via MIDI, the current settings in the **MASTER EQUALIZER** display will be overridden by the settings of the song data or MIDI data. Set **EQ LOCK** to **ON** to prevent reception of this data, or **OFF** to enable reception.

NOTE

EQ LOCK

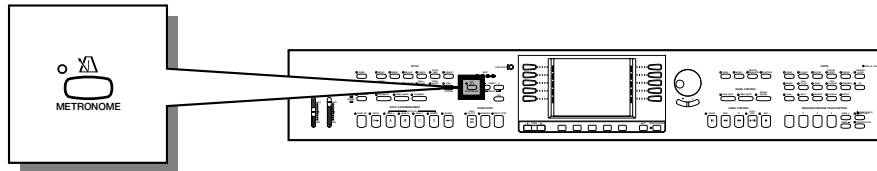
- Settings: ON, OFF
- Basic setting: OFF





Using the Metronome

The Clavinova features a convenient metronome that is ideal for practicing. The procedure for setting the metronome tempo can also be used to set the playback tempo for the Auto Accompaniment (page 63) and Song (page 113) modes.

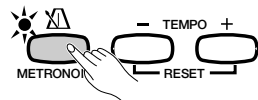


Using the Metronome

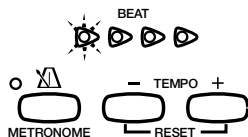
You can start the metronome and set the tempo from any display, including the main display.

Starting and Stopping the Metronome

To start the metronome, simply press the [METRONOME] button.



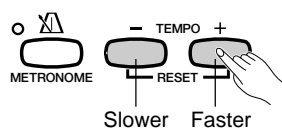
→ The [METRONOME] lamp lights, and the metronome starts keeping time (indicated by the flashing of the BEAT lamps).



Press the [METRONOME] button again to stop the metronome.

Adjusting the Tempo

The current tempo, indicated in the upper left corner of the display, depends on the selected style (see page 62). To change the tempo, press the TEMPO [-] and [+] buttons.



→ The tempo indication in the main display is highlighted, and the tempo changes.

You can either press TEMPO [-] or [+] buttons briefly to change the tempo value by one, or hold down the button to change it continuously.

When the tempo is highlighted in the display, you can also use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to set the tempo.

NOTE

- The metronome can also be used during playback in Auto Accompaniment (page 63) or Song mode (page 113).
- The metronome cannot be used when playing disk software that was recorded in free-tempo (see page 116).

NOTE

Tempo

- Range: 32 — 280
- Basic setting: Depends on style.

NOTE

Restoring the Basic Tempo

You can restore the preset tempo for the currently selected style by simultaneously pressing both TEMPO [-] and [+] buttons.

NOTE

During Style or Song Playback...

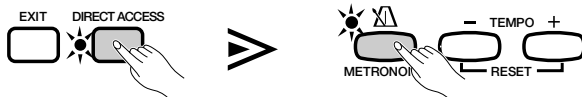
- If a style or song is started while the metronome is playing, the metronome will continue to sound along with the style or song.
- The metronome uses the time signature of the style or song instead of the BEAT setting during style or song playback.
- The metronome stops when the style or song stops.

Changing the Metronome Settings

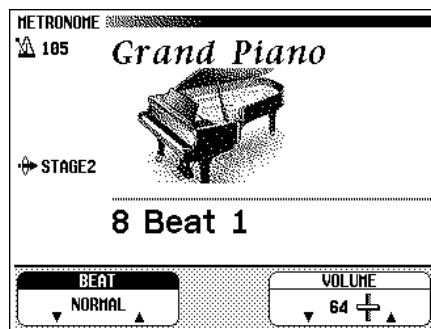
You can change the metronome's time signature and volume using the settings in the METRONOME page.

■ Displaying the Metronome Settings

To display the METRONOME page, press [DIRECT ACCESS], then [METRONOME].



→ The METRONOME display appears.

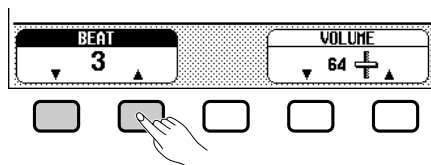


■ Setting the Beat (Time Signature)

Use the **BEAT** ▼ and ▲ buttons to change the time signature. (If the **BEAT** function is highlighted, you can also change its settings with the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons.)

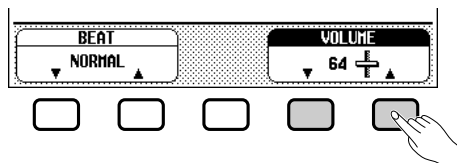
When **NORMAL** is selected, the metronome ticks steadily at the current tempo with no accented beats.

When **BEAT** is set to **2, 3, 4, or 5**, the metronome ticks off measures with the selected number of beats, playing a bell sound on the first beat of each measure.



■ Setting the Metronome Volume

Use the **VOLUME** ▼ and ▲ buttons to change the metronome volume. (If the **VOLUME** function is highlighted, you can also change its settings with the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons.)



The volume of the metronome is determined by both the **VOLUME** function and the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] slider (except in Song mode, in which case the volume of the metronome is not affected by the slider). If you use the slider, the playback volume for the Automatic Accompaniment (page 62) will also be affected.

NOTE

BEAT

- Settings: *NORMAL, 2 — 5*
- Basic setting: *NORMAL*

NOTE

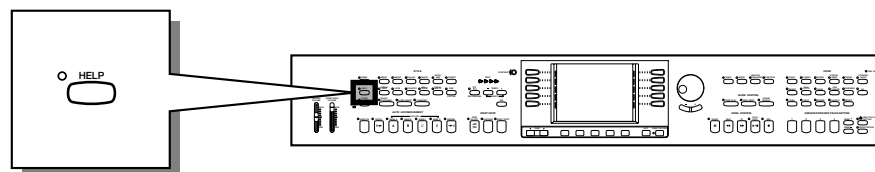
VOLUME

- Range: *0 — 127*
- Basic setting: *64*



Using the Help Mode

The Help mode provides convenient explanations of the main functions of the Clavinova. You can select help topics from a menu displayed on the LCD, or press a button on the panel to get help information related to that control.

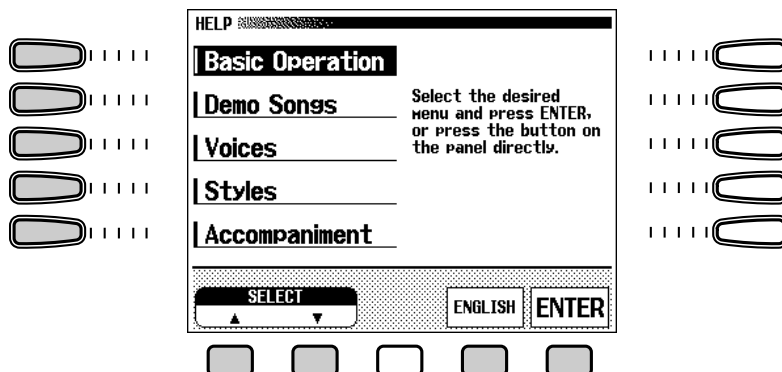


1 Call up the Help mode.

Press the [HELP] button.



→ The Help menu display appears.



NOTE

While the Help mode is active, no other operations can be performed.

2 Select the language if necessary.

Select the desired language for help (**ENGLISH, JAPANESE, GERMAN, FRENCH, or SPANISH**) by pressing the fourth LCD button.

NOTE

The selected language is always backed up even after the power is turned off.

Using the Help Mode

3 Select a help topic.

Use the left LCD buttons or the ▲ and ▼ LCD buttons to select one of the following eight menu items.

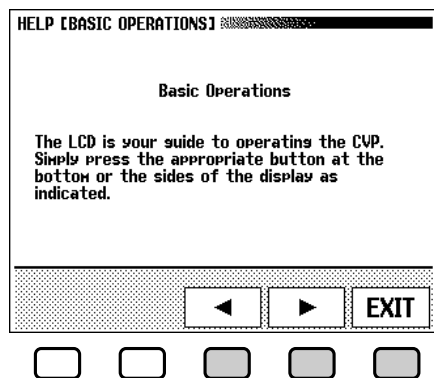
Help Topics

- Basic Operations
- Demo Songs
- Voices
- Styles
- Accompaniment
- Song Playback
- Song Recording
- Functions

- The selected menu is highlighted.
- Press the LCD button under ENTER to enter your selection.
- The first page of the selected help information is displayed.

4 Turn the pages and read the help information.

Use the fourth LCD button to advance the page. You can also press the third LCD button if you want to go back and read the previous page.



5 Exit the Help topic.

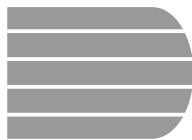
Press the LCD button under **EXIT** to return to the Help menu. You can select another menu item or panel button and read through other help topics.

6 Exit the Help mode.

To exit the Help mode and to go back to the main display at any time, simply press [**HELP**].

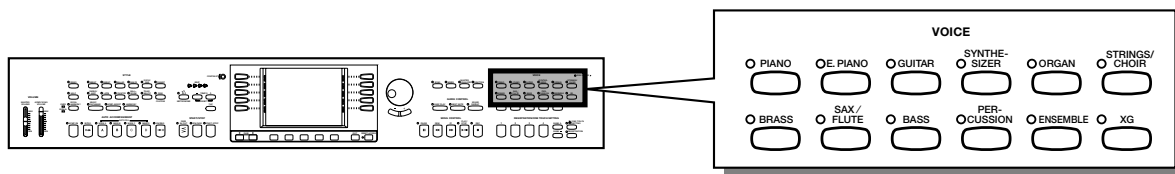


CHAPTER 3: Voices



Selecting Voices

The Clavinova features a wealth of rich, authentic voices, including piano, strings and brass instruments. It also features a Keyboard Percussion function that lets you play the realistic drum and percussion sounds directly from the keyboard.



● Voice Types

- Clavinova Voices : 224 (CVP-109/107/700)
195 (CVP-105)
- XG Voices: 480
- Organ Flutes Voices: 6 (CVP-109/107/700)
- Drum/SFX Kits: 13 (CVP-109/107/700)
12 (CVP-105)

* For a list of the voices, see page 3 in the Reference Booklet.

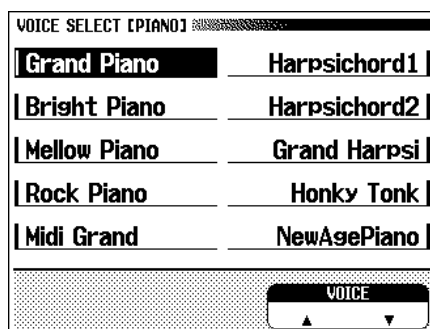
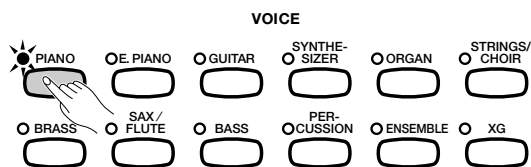
* The Clavinova's voices are divided into twelve groups, corresponding to the twelve VOICE buttons on the panel.

Selecting a Voice from the VOICE SELECT Display

1 Select the voice group

Select the desired voice group by pressing the appropriate VOICE button.

→ The VOICE SELECT display appears.



NOTE

Exiting the Display

To return to the main display, press [EXIT].

NOTE

Backing Up the Selected Voice

- When the power is turned ON, the Grand Piano voice is selected automatically. However, if the Backup function (page 206) is set to ON, the last selected voice will automatically be selected.
- The last selected voice in each group can be retained in memory, even after turning off the power, when the Backup function (page 206) is set to ON.

Selecting Voices

2 Select the voice.....

Select the desired voice by pressing the appropriate left or right LCD button. The data dial and [-] and [+] buttons can be also used.

You can also select the voice by pressing the **VOICE ▲** and **▼** buttons.

Some of the VOICE SELECT displays have several successive pages. Use the PAGE [**◀**] and [**▶**] buttons to call up the various pages.

3 Play the selected voice.....

Adjust the volume by using the [**MASTER VOLUME**] slider.

NOTE

Automatic Voice-related Settings

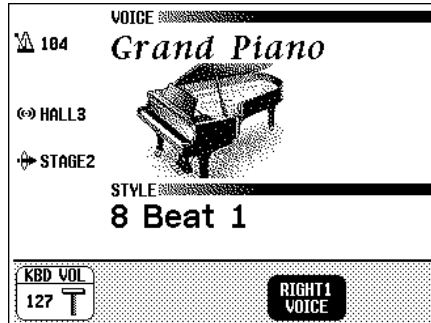
Selecting a voice automatically selects the best-suited reverb, chorus, effect, and other settings for that particular voice. You can disable this so that settings are not automatically selected by using the VOICE SETTING function (page 189).

Selecting Voices from the Main Display

You can also select a voice using the **RIGHT1 VOICE** function in the main display.

1 Select the RIGHT1 VOICE function.....

If the **RIGHT1 VOICE** function is not already highlighted, press the fourth LCD button to highlight it.



2 Select the voice.....

Select the voice using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons. You can also hold down **RIGHT1 VOICE** to advance the voice selection continuously. (When selecting a voice in this way, the voice can be selected not only from a certain voice group but from all voices.)

3 Play the voice.....

Adjust the volume by using the [**MASTER VOLUME**] slider.

NOTE

About Ensemble Voices

The Clavinova's ensemble voices are rich, dual-like voices that you can play without entering the Dual mode (page 38.) Press the [Ensemble] button to display a menu of ensemble voices.

NOTE

About XG Voices

Yamaha's XG format is a major new enhancement to the GM (General MIDI) System Level 1 format. It provides for more instrument sounds and variations, as well as greater expressive control over voices and effects. XG also ensures compatibility with future instruments and software.

- Press the [XG] button to display a menu of XG voices.
- Press another VOICE button while holding down the [XG] button to display a list of XG voices in the corresponding category.

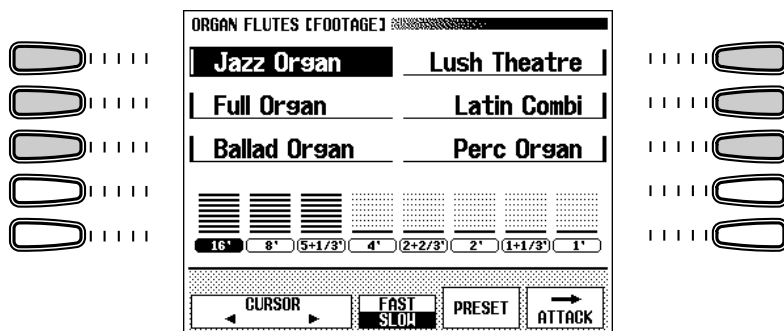
Organ Flutes (CVP-109/107/700)

To call up the ORGAN FLUTES display, press the [ORGAN] button and select **Organ Flutes** in the VOICE SELECT [ORGAN] display. With the Organ Flutes function in this display, you can select from six different kinds of organ sounds, and even create your own organ sounds by editing these voices.

Selecting Organ Flutes Voices

Select the desired voice by pressing the left/right LCD buttons in the ORGAN FLUTES display.

→ The settings of the selected voice are shown in the display.



Editing Organ Flutes Voices

The editing features in this function let you recreate organ voices by adjusting several footage settings, just as on conventional organs. Various organ voices can be created using the settings shown below.

FOOTAGE display

- Footage volume settings (eight continuous voices corresponding to conventional organ footages)
- Rotary speaker effect speed setting (**FAST** or **SLOW**)

ATTACK display

- Attack footage volume settings (three decay voices used as percussive attack sounds)
- **LENGTH** setting (length of attack sound for decaying voices)
- **RESPONSE** setting (speed of sound starting for continuous voices)
- Attack mode setting (**EACH** or **FIRST**)

To create a percussive organ sound, adjust the volume of the decay sound and the attack length of attack sound to appropriate settings, then add them to the continuous voice. To recreate the sound of a pipe organ with a slow attack, set the **RESPONSE** to a large value.

NOTE

The edited voices can be backed up in sets of six by setting VOICE SETTING to ON (in the Function section's Backup parameter, page 206).

NOTE

An asterisk (*) appears next to the voice name when the selected voice has been already edited.

NOTE

Rotary speed effect

A rich, swirling chorus effect, created by actual rotation of a speaker.

NOTE

Attack sound

A sharp, percussive sound at the beginning of a note.

Attack mode

The manner in which the attack sound is output.

Selecting Voices

■ Editing the Voice

Select the desired voice for editing, then set each parameter.

The ORGAN FLUTES display has two pages: [FOOTAGE] and [ATTACK]. Press the rightmost LCD button to change between the displays. Press the **PRESET** button in each display to instantly return to the pre-edited voice.

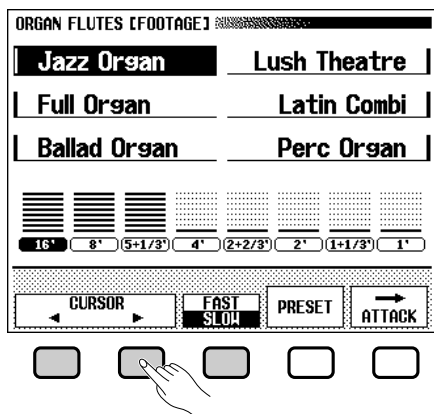
● Making settings in the ORGAN FLUTES [FOOTAGE] display

Footage volume settings

Select the footage “bar” to be adjusted by using the **CURSOR** buttons, then set the volume by using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

Setting the speed of the rotary speaker effect

Press the middle LCD button to change between **FAST** and **SLOW**.



NOTE

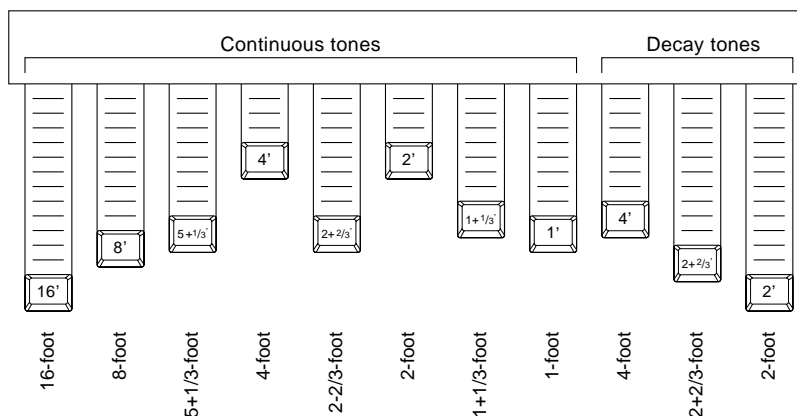
To call up the [ATTACK] display, either press ATTACK or press the CURSOR button when the cursor is at “1.”

NOTE

- The FAST/SLOW function is only displayed when an effect (page 54) is being applied to the keyboard part playing the Organ Flutes voice.
- If an effect type other than rotary speaker is applied to a part playing the Organ Flutes voice, the FAST/SLOW function switches the effect variation on or off (see page 56) instead of adjusting the speaker modulation speed.

● Voice Type and Volume Image (About Organ Footages)

The standard pitch is 8 feet. A setting of 4 feet is one octave higher than 8 feet, 2 feet is two octaves higher, and 1 foot is three octaves higher; 16 feet is one octave lower.



● Making Settings in the ORGAN FLUTES [ATTACK] Display

Attack footage volume and LENGTH and RESPONSE settings
 Select the appropriate bar in the display by pressing the **CURSOR** buttons, then set the volume, **LENGTH**, or **RESPONSE** by using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

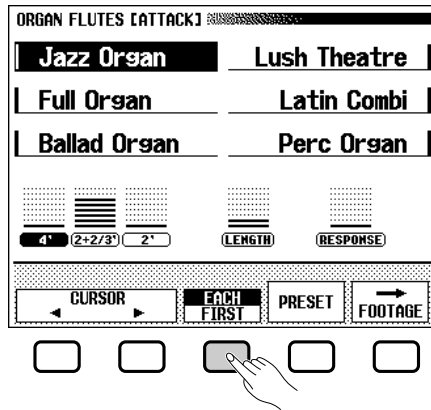
Setting the Attack Mode

Press the middle LCD button to change between the **EACH** and **FIRST** settings. When set to **EACH**, the attack sound is applied to all played notes.

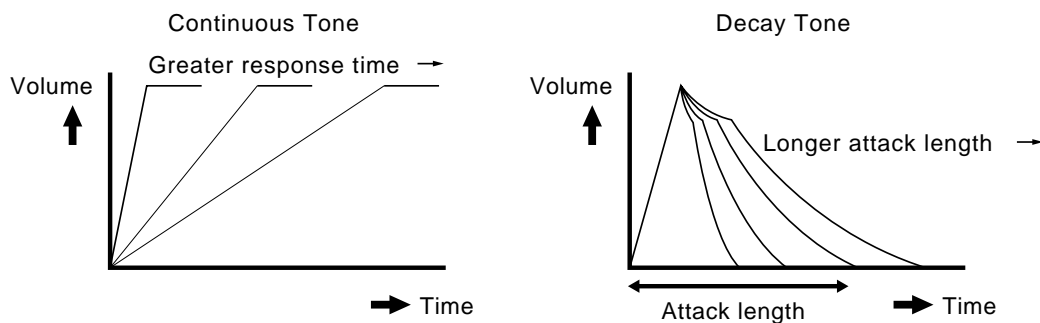
When set to **FIRST**, the attack sound is applied only to the first played note in a legato sequence, and is not applied to subsequent notes played in legato.

NOTE

To call up the [FOOTAGE] display, either press FOOTAGE or press the CURSOR ► button when the cursor is at "4."



● Image of Attack Length and Response



Keyboard Percussion

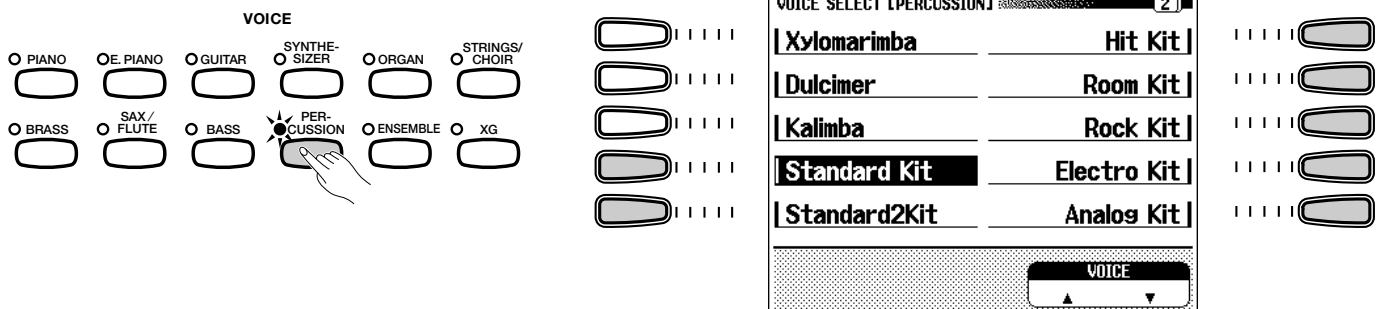
The Clavinova has eleven drum kits (ten on the CVP-105) and two SFX kits, found on display pages 2 and 3 of the [PERCUSSION] voice group. When one of the drum or SFX kits is selected, various drum, percussion, and special effect sounds are assigned to individual keys, letting you play the sounds from the keyboard.

The various drums and percussion instruments of the **Standard Kit** are indicated by symbols above the assigned keys.

See the drum/SFX kit list on page 10 in the Reference Booklet for a listing of the sounds in each drum/SFX kit.

NOTE

- When a drum kit is selected, only the keys with drum or percussion symbols printed above them will sound.
- When an SFX kit is selected, keys other than those which have been assigned a special effect sound will not produce any sound.
- The Transpose (page 188), Tune (page 188) and Octave (pages 37, 39 and 43) functions do not affect the drum/SFX kits.



Changing the Keyboard Settings for the Main Voice

You can use the settings in the KEYBOARD [RIGHT1] display page to change the volume, octave, and pan of the voice selected using the **RIGHT1 VOICE** function.

■ Displaying the Main Voice Keyboard Settings

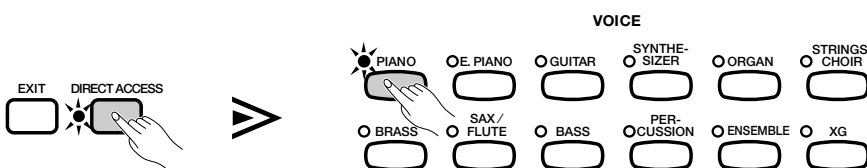
- 1 If you are playing in Dual mode or Split mode, make sure **RIGHT1 VOICE** is selected in the main display.
- 2 Press [**DIRECT ACCESS**] followed by any of the **VOICE** buttons.
 - ➔ The **KEYBOARD [RIGHT1]** display appears.

NOTE

The settings you make in this page affect any voices you select using the **RIGHT1 VOICE** function. Different settings cannot be made for each voice.

NOTE

You can switch between the **KEYBOARD [RIGHT1]** page and the **[RIGHT2]** (page 39) or **[LEFT]** (page 42) displays using the **PAGE** [**◀**] and [**▶**] buttons.

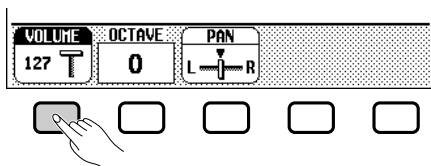


■ Setting the Volume of the Main Voice

You can use the **VOLUME** function in the KEYBOARD [RIGHT1] page to change the volume of the main voice.

1 Press the **VOLUME** button.

→ The **VOLUME** function is highlighted.



2 Adjust the volume of the main voice.

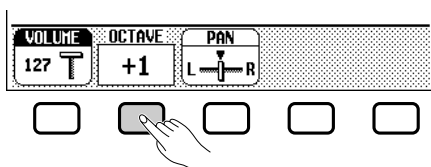
Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the volume, or hold down the **VOLUME** button to increase the volume.

Press the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously to restore the basic setting.

■ Setting the Octave of the Main Voice

The **OCTAVE** function in the KEYBOARD [RIGHT1] display lets you adjust the pitch of the main voice up or down by one or two octaves. Press the **OCTAVE** button.

→ The value changes each time you press the button.

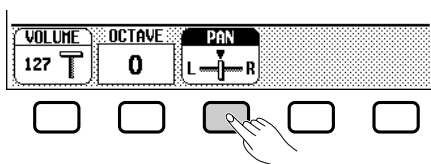


■ Setting the Stereo Position of the Main Voice

The **PAN** function in the KEYBOARD [RIGHT1] display lets you adjust the stereo position of the main voice.

1 Press the **PAN** button.

→ The **PAN** function is highlighted.



2 Adjust the stereo position.

Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the stereo position, or hold down the **PAN** button to move the position to the right.

Press the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously to restore the basic setting.

NOTE

To adjust the overall keyboard volume, use the **KBD VOL** function in the main display (page 23) instead.

NOTE

VOLUME

- Range: 0 — 127
- Basic setting: 127

NOTE

OCTAVE

- Settings: -2 (2 octaves lower)
-1 (1 octave lower)
0 (no octave shift)
+1 (1 octave higher)
+2 (2 octaves higher)
- Basic setting: 0

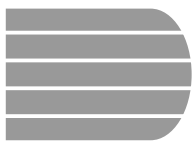
NOTE

Some voices have octave settings that are selected automatically when the voice is selected. (Such settings are not displayed by the **OCTAVE** function.) You can prevent the octave setting from changing when a voice is selected by setting the **VOICE SETTING** function (page 189) to **MANUAL**.

NOTE

PAN

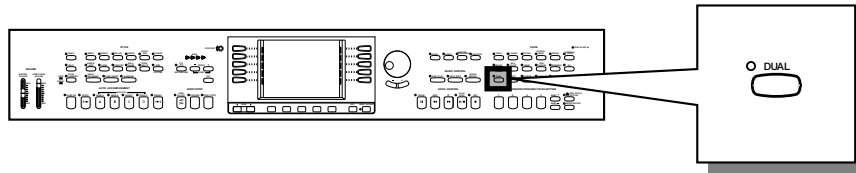
- Settings: L — ▼ — R
- Basic setting: ▼ (center)



Playing Two Voices Simultaneously — Dual Mode



The Dual mode of the Clavinova allows you to select and play two different voices simultaneously in a layer. This makes it easy to create exceptionally rich and thick tonal textures. You can also set the volume, octave, and stereo position for the second voice, and detune the second voice from the main voice to create a thicker sound.



Selecting the Second Voice

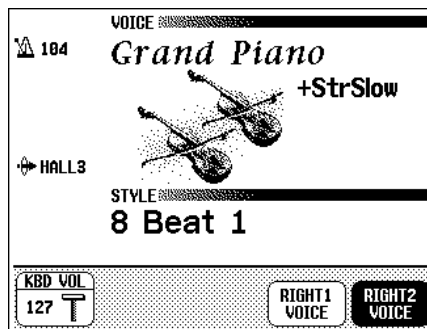
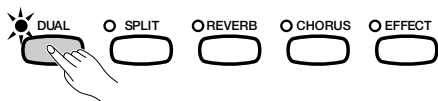
1 Select the main voice.

Select a voice in the normal way (page 31), then press [EXIT] to return to the main display.

2 Call up the Dual mode.

To call up the Dual mode, press the [DUAL] button.

→ The **RIGHT2 VOICE** function appears in the lower right corner of the LCD display, and the current second voice is displayed below and to the right of the main voice (after the plus sign).



3 Select the second voice.

Select the second voice in the same manner as described for the main voice (page 31). To select the second voice, the **RIGHT2 VOICE** function must be highlighted.



NOTE

- **Second Voice**
- Range: All voices
- Basic setting: *StringsSlow*

Changing the Main Voice in Dual Mode

To change the main voice while playing in Dual mode, select the **RIGHT1 VOICE** function then select the main voice in the normal manner.



If you use the VOICE buttons to select a voice while either the tempo or the KBD VOL function is highlighted, the voice you select will be used as the main voice.

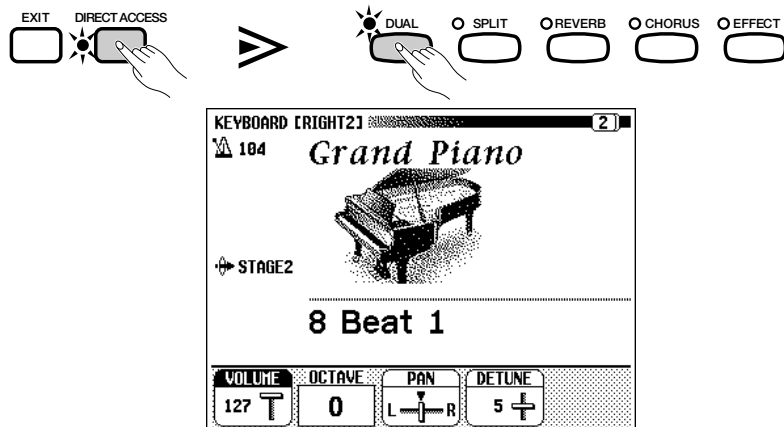
Changing the Keyboard Settings for the Second Voice

You can use the settings in the KEYBOARD [RIGHT2] display page to change the volume, octave, pan, and detune of the voice selected using the **RIGHT2 VOICE** function.

■ Displaying the Second Voice Keyboard Settings

Press [DIRECT ACCESS], then [DUAL].

→ The KEYBOARD [RIGHT2] display appears.

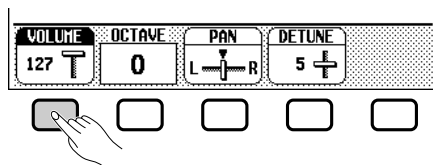


■ Setting the Volume of the Second Voice

You can use the **VOLUME** function in the KEYBOARD [RIGHT2] page to change the volume of the second voice.

1 Press the **VOLUME** button.

→ The **VOLUME** function is highlighted.



2 Adjust the volume of the second voice.

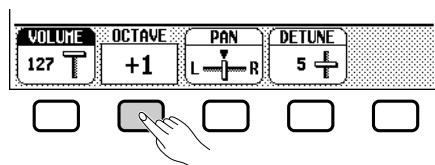
Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the volume, or hold down the **VOLUME** button to increase the volume.

Press the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously to restore the basic setting.

■ Setting the Octave of the Second Voice

The **OCTAVE** function in the KEYBOARD [RIGHT2] display lets you adjust the pitch of the second voice up or down by one or two octaves. Press the **OCTAVE** button.

→ The value changes each time you press the button.



NOTE

The settings you make in this page affect any voices you select using the **RIGHT2 VOICE** function. Different settings cannot be made for each voice.

NOTE

If the **RIGHT2 VOICE** function is selected in the main display, you can also display the **KEYBOARD [RIGHT2]** page by pressing [DIRECT ACCESS] followed by any one of the **VOICE** buttons.

NOTE

You can switch between the **KEYBOARD [RIGHT2]** page and the **[RIGHT1]** (page 36) or **[LEFT]** (page 42) displays using the **PAGE** [◀] and [▶] buttons.

NOTE

To adjust the overall keyboard volume, use the **KBD VOL** function in the main display (page 23) instead.

NOTE

- VOLUME**
- Range: 0 — 127
 - Basic setting: 127

NOTE

- OCTAVE**
- Settings: -2 (2 octaves lower)
-1 (1 octave lower)
0 (no octave shift)
+1 (1 octave higher)
+2 (2 octaves higher)
 - Basic setting: 0

NOTE

Some voices have octave settings that are selected automatically when the voice is selected. (Such settings are not displayed by the **OCTAVE** function.) You can prevent the octave setting from changing when a voice is selected by setting the **VOICE SETTING** function (page 189) to **MANUAL**.

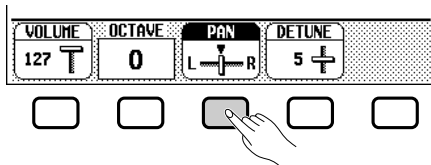
Playing Two Voices Simultaneously — Dual Mode

■ Setting the Stereo Position of the Second Voice

The **PAN** function in the KEYBOARD [RIGHT2] display lets you adjust the stereo position of the second voice.

1 Press the **PAN** button.

→ The **PAN** function is highlighted.



2 Adjust the stereo position.

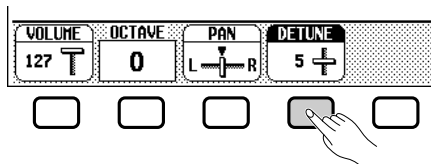
Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the stereo position, or hold down the **PAN** button to move the position to the right. Press the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously to restore the basic setting.

■ Detuning the Second Voice

The **DETUNE** function in the KEYBOARD [RIGHT2] display page lets you detune the pitch of the second voice slightly from that of the main voice, to produce an even richer sound.

1 Press the **DETUNE** button.

→ The **DETUNE** function is highlighted.



2 Adjust the detune depth.

Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the detune depth, or hold down the **DETUNE** button to increase the detune depth. Press the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously to restore the basic setting.



PAN

- Settings: L — ▼ — R
- Basic setting: ▼ (center)



DETUNE

- Range: 0 — 10
- Basic setting: 5

Exiting the Dual Mode

Press the [**DUAL**] button to exit Dual mode.

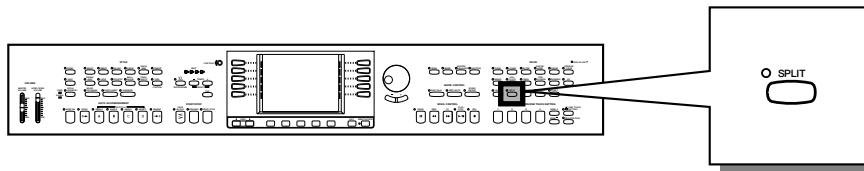
→ The [**DUAL**] button lamp turns off, and the keyboard no longer plays in Dual mode.





Playing Two Voices on Different Sides of the Keyboard — Split Mode.....

The Split mode of the Clavinova allows you to select and play two different voices with each hand. For example, you can play the bass with your left hand and the piano with your right hand.



Selecting the Left Voice

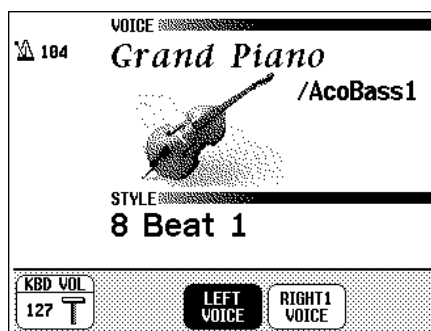
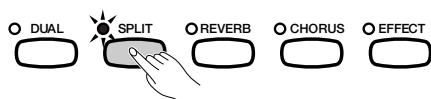
1 Select the main voice.

Select a voice in the normal way (page 31), then press [EXIT] to return to the main display. The voice you select will be played by the right range of the keyboard.

2 Call up the Split mode.

To call up the Split mode, press the [SPLIT] button.

- ➔ The **LEFT VOICE** function appears in the bottom center of the LCD display, and the current left voice is displayed below and to the right of the main voice (after the slash). Also, the keyboard guide lamp corresponding to the split point lights.



3 Select the left voice.

Select the left voice in the same manner as described for the main voice (page 31). To select the left voice, the **LEFT VOICE** function must be highlighted.

NOTE

Split point

The split point is the key that divides the right and left sides of the keyboard. You can change the split point using the SPLIT POINT function in the KEYBOARD [LEFT] display page (page 43).

NOTE

You can use the Single Finger, Multi Finger, Fingered1, or Fingered2 modes (page 72) of the Automatic Accompaniment function while playing in Split mode. In this case, pressing the keys in the left range will play the Automatic Accompaniment voices as well as the left voice.

NOTE

Left Voice

- Range: All voices
- Basic setting: Aco.us.Bass 1

Changing the Main Voice in Split Mode

To change the main voice while playing in Split mode, select the **RIGHT1 VOICE** function then select the main voice in the normal manner.



NOTE

If you use the VOICE buttons to select a voice while either the tempo or the KBD VOL function is highlighted, the voice you select will be used as the main voice.

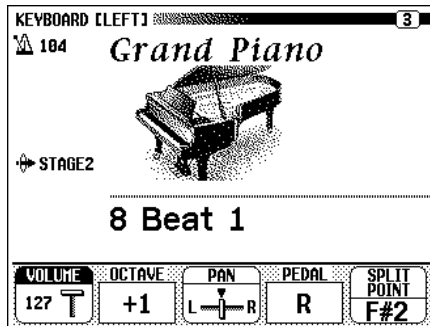
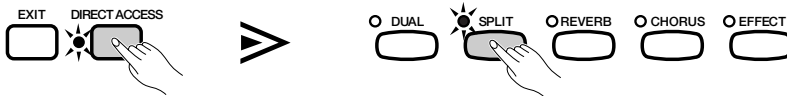
Changing the Keyboard Settings for the Left Voice

You can use the settings in the KEYBOARD [LEFT] display page to change the volume, octave, and pan of the voice selected using the **LEFT VOICE** function. You can also select the keyboard range that is affected by the pedals, as well as the split point that separates the right and left ranges, using the functions in this page.

■ Displaying the Left Voice Keyboard Settings

Press [DIRECT ACCESS], then [SPLIT].

→ The KEYBOARD [LEFT] display appears.

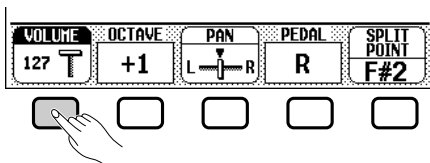


■ Setting the Volume of the Left Voice

You can use the **VOLUME** function in the KEYBOARD [LEFT] page to change the volume of the left voice.

1 Press the **VOLUME** button.

→ The **VOLUME** function is highlighted.



2 Adjust the volume of the left voice.

Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the volume, or hold down the **VOLUME** button to increase the volume.

Press the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously to restore the basic setting.

NOTE

The settings you make in this page affect any voices you select using the LEFT VOICE function. Different settings cannot be made for each voice.

NOTE

If the LEFT VOICE function is selected in the main display, you can also display the KEYBOARD [LEFT] page by pressing [DIRECT ACCESS] followed by any one of the VOICE buttons.

NOTE

You can switch between the KEYBOARD [LEFT] page and the [RIGHT1] (page 36) or [RIGHT2] (page 39) displays using the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons.

NOTE

To adjust the overall keyboard volume, use the KBD VOL function in the main display (page 23) instead.

NOTE

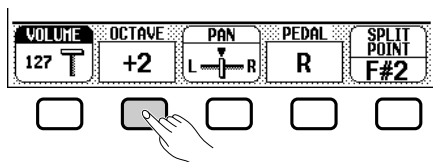
- VOLUME**
- Range: 0 — 127
 - Basic setting: 127

Playing Two Voices on Different Sides of the Keyboard — Split Mode

■ Setting the Octave of the Left Voice

The **OCTAVE** function in the KEYBOARD [LEFT] display lets you adjust the pitch of the left voice up or down by one or two octaves. Press the **OCTAVE** button.

→ The value changes each time you press the button.

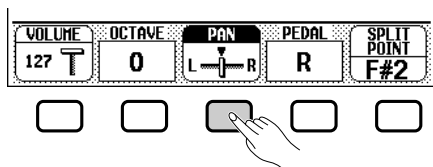


■ Setting the Stereo Position of the Left Voice

The **PAN** function in the KEYBOARD [LEFT] display lets you adjust the stereo position of the left voice.

1 Press the PAN button.

→ The **PAN** function is highlighted.



2 Adjust the stereo position.

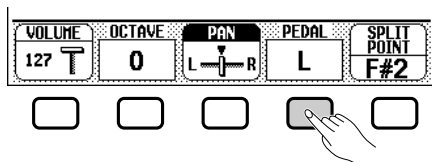
Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the stereo position, or hold down the **PAN** button to move the position to the right.

Press the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously to restore the basic setting.

■ Setting the Range Affected by the Right and Left Pedals

The **PEDAL** function in the KEYBOARD [LEFT] display lets you specify which ranges of the keyboard will be affected by the damper, glide, and pitch bend functions (CVP-109/107/700) controlled by the left and right pedals when playing in Split mode. Press the **PEDAL** button.

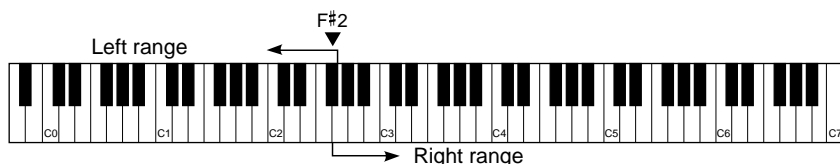
→ The value changes each time you press the button.



■ Changing the Split Point

You can use the **SPLIT POINT** function in the KEYBOARD [LEFT] display to set the split point at any desired key position. In Split mode, the left voice is played by all keys to the left of (and including) the split point.

The basic setting of the Split Point is F#2.



NOTE

OCTAVE

- Settings: -2 (2 octaves lower)
-1 (1 octave lower)
0 (no octave shift)
+1 (1 octave higher)
+2 (2 octaves higher)
- Basic setting: +1

NOTE

Some voices have octave settings that are selected automatically when the voice is selected. (Such settings are not displayed by the OCTAVE function.) You can prevent the octave setting from changing when a voice is selected by setting the VOICE SETTING function (page 189) to MANUAL.

NOTE

PAN

- Settings: L — ▼ — R
- Basic setting: ▼ (center)

NOTE

PEDAL

- Settings: R (right only)
L (left only)
L+R (both)
- Basic setting: R

NOTE

See pages 190 and 191 for a list of the functions that can be controlled by the left and right pedals.

NOTE

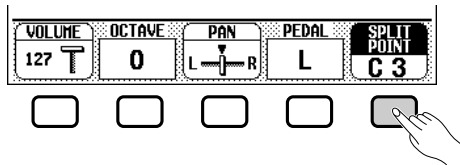
SPLIT POINT

- Settings: Any key of the keyboard
- Basic setting: F#2

Playing Two Voices on Different Sides of the Keyboard — Split Mode

1 Press the **SPLIT POINT** button.

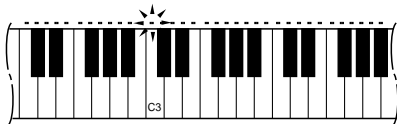
→ The **SPLIT** function is highlighted.



2 Change the split point.

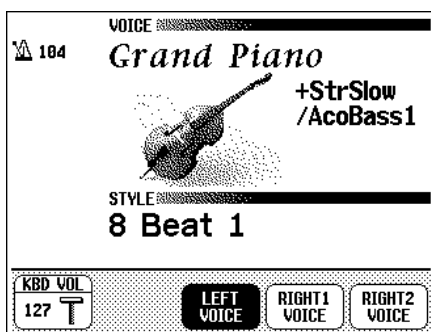
Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the split point, or hold down the **SPLIT POINT** button to move the split point to the right. Press the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously to restore the basic setting.

→ The keyboard guide lamp corresponding to the selected Split Point lights, and the key name is displayed by the **SPLIT POINT** function.



Using the Dual and Split Functions Simultaneously

The **[DUAL]** and **[SPLIT]** buttons can be turned on simultaneously. When you do so, the right range of the keyboard will play both the main voice and the second voice.



Exiting the Split Mode

Press the **[SPLIT]** button to exit Split mode.

→ The **[SPLIT]** button lamp turns off, and the keyboard no longer plays in Split mode.



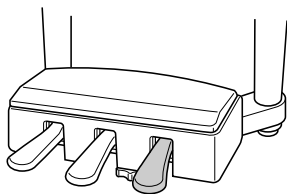


Using the Pedals.....

The Clavinova has three pedals.

Damper Pedal (Right)

The damper pedal performs the same function as the damper pedal on an actual acoustic piano, letting you sustain the sound of the voices even after releasing the keys. On the CVP-109/107/700, you can also set the damper pedal to bend the pitch of notes up or down using the RIGHT PEDAL function (page 191).

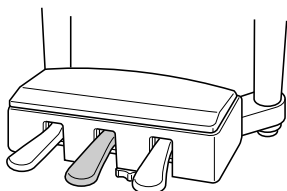


NOTE

- Certain voices in the [PERCUSSION] and [XG] groups may not be affected by use of the damper pedal.
- Some voices may sound continuously or have a long decay after the notes have been released while the damper pedal is held.

Sostenuto Pedal (Center)

If you play a note or chord on the keyboard and press the sostenuto pedal while the note(s) are held, those notes will be sustained as long as the pedal is held, but all subsequently played notes will not be sustained. This makes it possible to sustain a chord, for example, while other notes are played staccato.



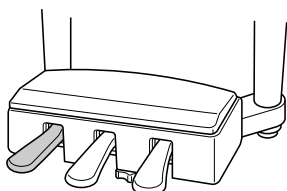
NOTE

- Certain voices in the [PERCUSSION] and [XG] groups may not be affected by use of the sostenuto pedal.
- Certain voices, such as [STRINGS] or [BRASS], sustain continuously when the sostenuto pedal is pressed.

Soft Pedal (Left)

Pressing this pedal reduces the volume and slightly changes the timbre of the notes you play.

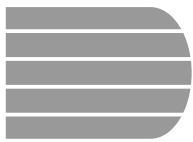
You can also assign one of many other functions to this pedal; for example, you can use it to start/stop the Automatic Accompaniment, or use it to play Fill Ins. See page 190 for details.



NOTE

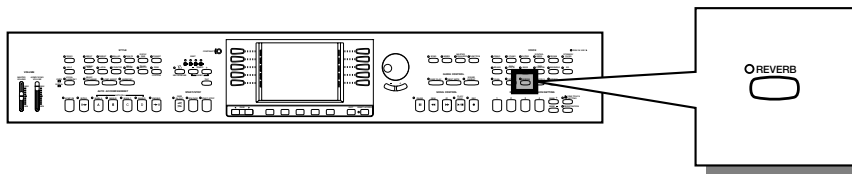
The effect of the soft pedal may differ slightly depending on the selected voice.

CHAPTER 4: Reverb and Other



Reverb

Reverb is an effect that recreates the acoustic ambiance of a performance space — anything from a room in a jazz club to a concert hall. The Clavinova lets you choose from a variety of reverb effects; the CVP-109 gives you the additional option of using the high-quality Natural Reverb — effects of a caliber normally employed in professional recording studios. Of course, you can set the depth of any reverb effect to your preference. With the CVP-109/107/700, you can also apply reverb effects to the signal from the microphone using the Vocal Harmony settings (see page 177).

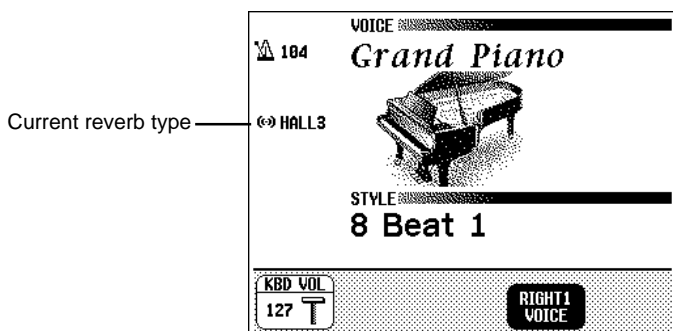


Turning the Reverb On or Off

To apply reverb to the keyboard part(s), press the **[REVERB]** button.



- ➔ The lamp lights, and the reverb icon “**(r)**” appears in the main display, followed by the name of the currently selected reverb type.



To turn the reverb off, press **[REVERB]** again.

- ➔ The lamp turns off, and the reverb icon and reverb type are no longer displayed.

Because the basic setting of the **[REVERB]** button depends on the voice, the reverb may turn on or off automatically when you select a different voice.

NOTE

Reverb ON/OFF
Basic setting: Depends on voice.

NOTE

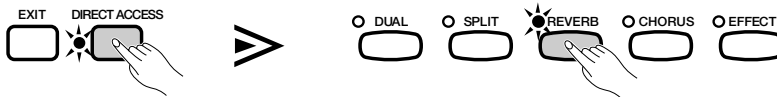
The setting of the **[REVERB]** button has no effect on song mode or Auto Accompaniment playback, or on audio signals input via a microphone (CVP-109/107/700).

Changing the Reverb Settings

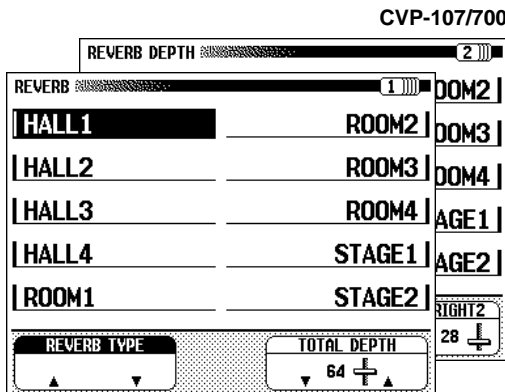
You can change the reverb type and depth using the REVERB and REVERB DEPTH display pages. With the CVP-109, you can also select a Natural Reverb effect from the NATURAL REVERB page.

■ Displaying the Reverb Settings

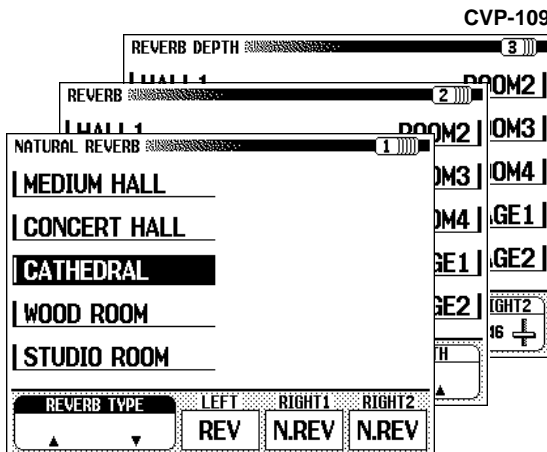
1 Press [DIRECT ACCESS], then [REVERB].



→ The LCD displays either the REVERB page or the REVERB DEPTH page (whichever was selected most recently).



If you are using the CVP-109, the LCD will display the NATURAL REVERB page, the REVERB page, or the REVERB DEPTH page.



2 Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to switch between the NATURAL REVERB page (CVP-109), the REVERB page, and the REVERB DEPTH page.

NOTE

On the CVP-109, the NATURAL REVERB display is page 1; the REVERB and REVERB DEPTH pages are numbered 2 and 3, respectively.

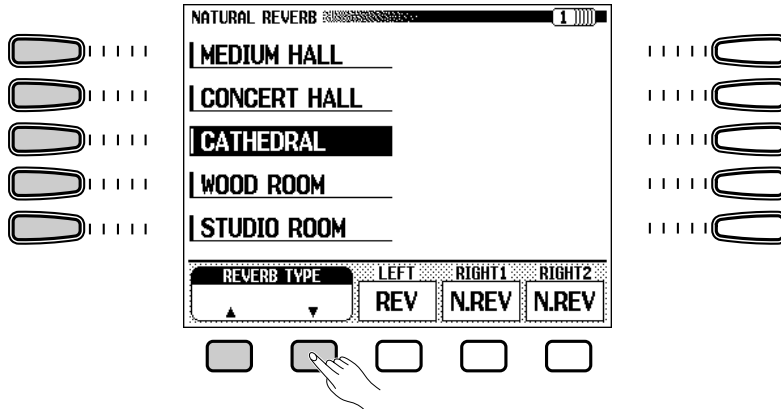
NOTE

If you press the [▶] button while the REVERB DEPTH page is showing, the CHORUS page will be displayed. Refer to the other sections of this chapter for details on chorus and other effect settings.

■ Changing the Natural Reverb Type (CVP-109)

You can change the Natural Reverb type selection in the NATURAL REVERB display (page 47).

Use the left LCD buttons to select the desired Natural Reverb type.



You can also select a Natural Reverb type with the **REVERB TYPE ▲** and **▼** buttons, the data dial, or the **[-]** and **[+]** buttons.

➔ The selected Natural Reverb type is highlighted.

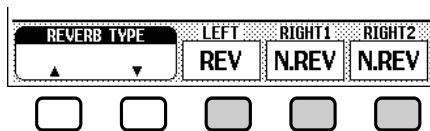
Because the basic setting of the Natural Reverb type depends on the current **RIGHT1 VOICE** setting, the Natural Reverb type may change automatically when you select a different main voice (see page 31).

■ Changing the Reverb System (CVP-109)

You can assign each keyboard part to use either the Natural Reverb system or normal reverb using the functions in the NATURAL REVERB display (page 47).

Press the LCD button corresponding to the keyboard part whose reverb system you want to change. Select **LEFT** to change the reverb system for the left part, **RIGHT1** for the main part, or **RIGHT2** for the second part.

➔ The selected function switches between **REV** and **N.REV**.



Because the basic settings of the reverb system functions depend on the current voice selection, these settings may change automatically when you select a different voice.

NOTE

Natural Reverb Type

- Settings: See table on page 218.
- Basic setting: Depends on voice.

NOTE

- The Natural Reverb type selection affects all keyboard parts that use Natural Reverb. Different settings cannot be made for each part.
- The depth of the Natural Reverb effect can be set separately for each part that uses the effect (page 50).
- Depending on the selected voice, the depth of the effect may sound stronger or weaker, even though the same reverb type is selected.

NOTE

Reverb System

Settings: N.REV (Natural Reverb),
REV (normal reverb)

Basic setting: Depends on voice.

NOTE

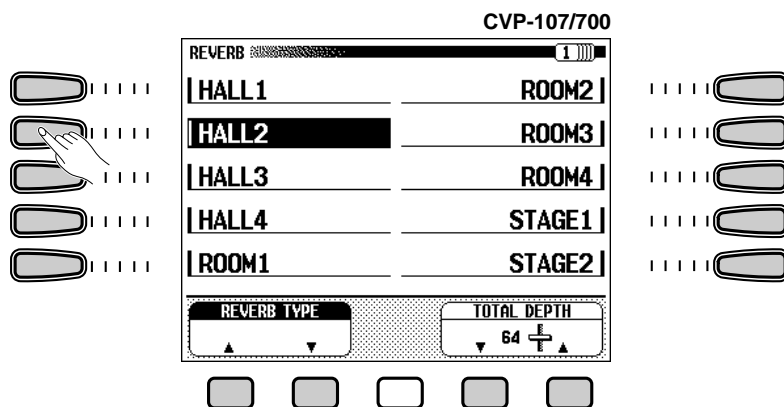
- If you switch a part to N.REV, it will use the Natural Reverb type selected in the NATURAL REVERB display.
- If you switch a part to REV, it will use the reverb type selected in the REVERB display.

■ Changing the Reverb Type.....

You can change the reverb type using the REVERB display (page 47).

Use the **REVERB TYPE** ▲ and ▼ buttons to change the reverb type, or select the **REVERB TYPE** function and use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons. (You can also use the left and right LCD buttons to select one of the reverb types listed in the display.)

→ The selected reverb type is highlighted.



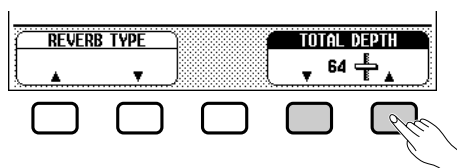
Because the basic setting of the reverb type depends on the accompaniment style, the reverb type may change automatically when you select a different style.

■ Setting the Total Depth.....

The overall depth of the selected reverb effect(s) can be set using the **TOTAL DEPTH** function in the REVERB display (page 47).

1 Select the TOTAL DEPTH function.

→ The **TOTAL DEPTH** function is highlighted.



2 Set the total depth of the reverb effect(s).

You can change the setting using the **TOTAL DEPTH** ▼ and ▲ buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons.

To reset the value to the basic setting of **64**, simultaneously press either the **TOTAL DEPTH** ▼ and ▲ buttons or the [-] and [+] buttons.

NOTE

Reverb Type

- Settings: See table on page 218.
- Basic setting: Depends on style.

NOTE

- The reverb type selection affects all voices played by the keyboard or Auto Accompaniment. Different settings cannot be made for each part.
- Depending on the selected voice, the depth of the effect may sound stronger or weaker, even though the same reverb type is selected.
- The reverb effect cannot be applied to the sounds input through the AUX IN [R] and [L+R] jacks.
- It is also possible to apply reverb effects to the keyboard voices using the [EFFECT] button. See the Effect Type List on page 219 for details.
- If both the [REVERB] button and the [CHORUS] and/or [EFFECT] buttons are turned on, all effects will be applied.

NOTE

On the CVP-109, the **TOTAL DEPTH** setting determines the depth of both the Natural Reverb and normal reverb effects.

NOTE

TOTAL DEPTH

- Range: 0 (no effect) — 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: 64

NOTE

- The **TOTAL DEPTH** setting globally affects all voices. Different settings cannot be made for each voice.
- You can also set the reverb depth separately for the rhythm and accompaniment parts, and for each keyboard part. (See the next operation.)

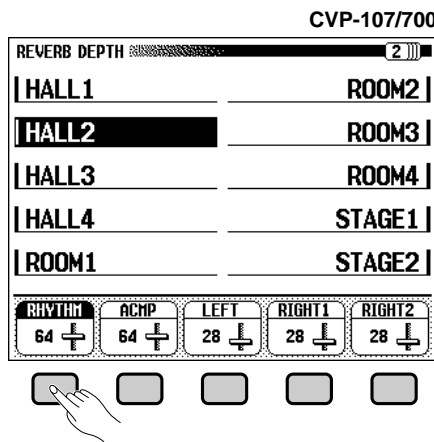
■ Setting the Reverb Depth for Each Part.....

The settings in the REVERB DEPTH display (page 47) let you set the reverb depth separately for the rhythm and accompaniment parts, as well as the parts you play from the keyboard.

1 Select a part.

Press the LCD button corresponding to **RHYTHM** to set the reverb depth for the drum part, or **ACMP** to set it for all other accompaniment parts. Select **LEFT**, **RIGHT1**, or **RIGHT2** to set the reverb depth for the corresponding keyboard part.

➔ The selected function is highlighted.



2 Set the reverb depth.

Set the reverb depth for the highlighted part by using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

You can also advance a value by pressing the corresponding LCD button. To reset a value to its basic setting, simultaneously press the [-] and [+] buttons.

Because the basic settings of the **LEFT**, **RIGHT1**, and **RIGHT2** functions depend on the voices selected, a reverb depth setting may change automatically when you select a different part.

NOTE

- You can also select several parts at once and adjust their settings simultaneously.
- On the CVP-109, the **LEFT**, **RIGHT1**, and **RIGHT2** settings also set the depth of the Natural Reverb effects.

NOTE

RHYTHM and ACMP

- Range: 0 (no effect) — 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: 64

LEFT, RIGHT1, and RIGHT2

- Range: 0 (no effect) — 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: Depends on voice.

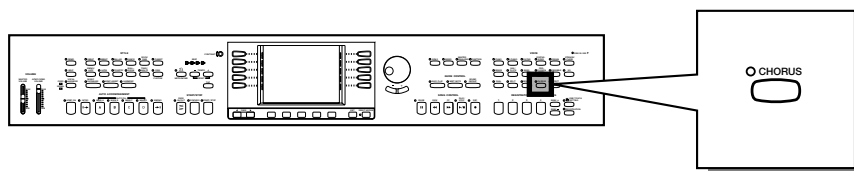
NOTE

The amount of reverb that is applied to a part depends on both the part depth and **TOTAL DEPTH** settings. If one of the settings is 0, no reverb will be applied to that part even if the other setting is 127.



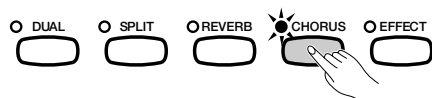
Chorus


The Clavinova's chorus effects let you modify the voices you play from the keyboard, adding warmth for an even richer sound. Flanger effects add pronounced modulation, for a spacy futuristic quality. You can choose from a variety of chorus and flanger effects, and set the depth of the effect added to each keyboard voice. With the CVP-109/107/700, you can also apply the selected chorus effect to the signal from the microphone using the Vocal Harmony settings (see page 178).

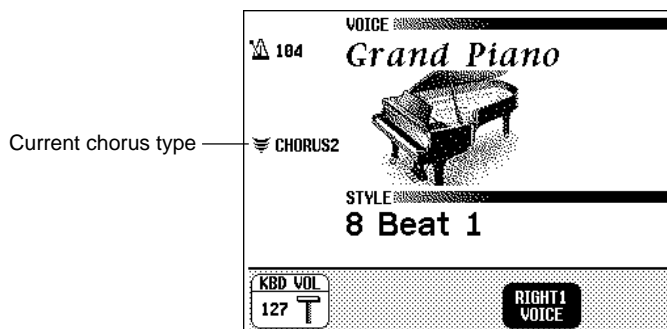


Turning the Chorus On or Off

To apply chorus to the keyboard part(s), press the [CHORUS] button.



- The lamp lights, and the chorus icon “” appears in the main display, followed by the name of the currently selected chorus type.



To turn the chorus off, press [CHORUS] again.

- The lamp turns off, and the chorus icon and chorus type are no longer displayed.

Because the basic setting of the [CHORUS] button depends on the voice, the chorus may turn on or off automatically when you select a different voice.

You can change the current chorus type and depth using the CHORUS display page.

NOTE

Chorus ON/OFF
Basic setting: Depends on voice.

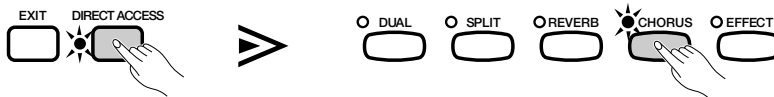
NOTE

The setting of the [CHORUS] button has no effect on song mode or Auto Accompaniment playback, or on audio signals input via a microphone (CVP-109/107/700).

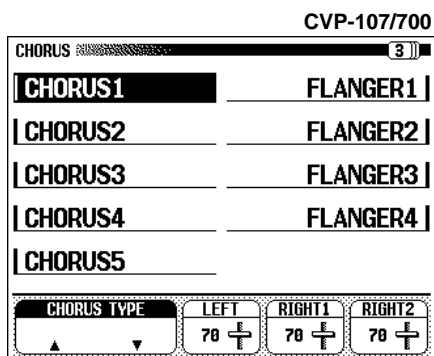
Changing the Chorus Settings

■ Displaying the Chorus Settings

Press [DIRECT ACCESS], then [CHORUS] to display the CHORUS display page.



→ The LCD displays the CHORUS page.

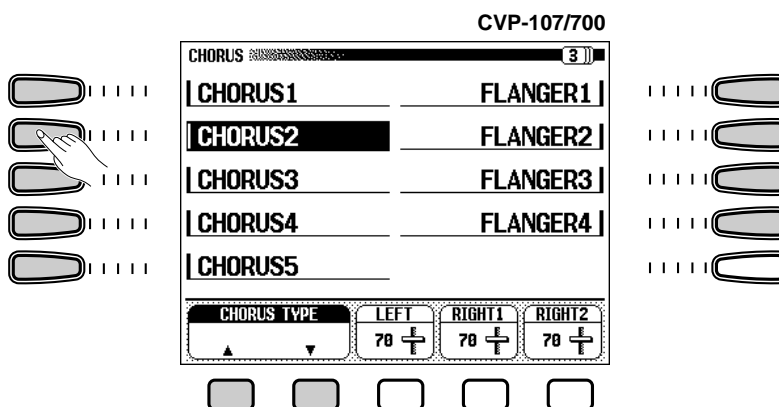


■ Changing the Chorus Type

You can change the chorus type selection in the CHORUS page. Select the chorus type using the left and right LCD buttons.

You can also change the chorus type using the **CHORUS TYPE ▲** and **▼** buttons, or by selecting the **CHORUS TYPE** function and using the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons.

→ The selected chorus type is highlighted.



Because the basic setting of the chorus type depends on the accompaniment style, the chorus type may change automatically when you select a different style.

NOTE

If you press the [◀] button or the [▶] button while the CHORUS page is showing, the REVERB DEPTH page or the EFFECT 1 page (the EFFECT page on the CVP-105) will be displayed. Refer to the other sections of this chapter for details on reverb and other effect settings.

NOTE

Chorus Type

- Settings: See table on page 219.
- Basic setting: Depends on style.

NOTE

- The chorus type selection affects all keyboard parts. Different settings cannot be made for each part.
- Depending on the selected voice, the depth of the effect may sound stronger or weaker, even though the same chorus type is selected.
- It is also possible to apply chorus effects to the keyboard voices using the [EFFECT] button. See the Effect Type List on page 219 for details.
- If both the [CHORUS] button and the [REVERB] and/or [EFFECT] buttons are turned on, all effects will be applied.

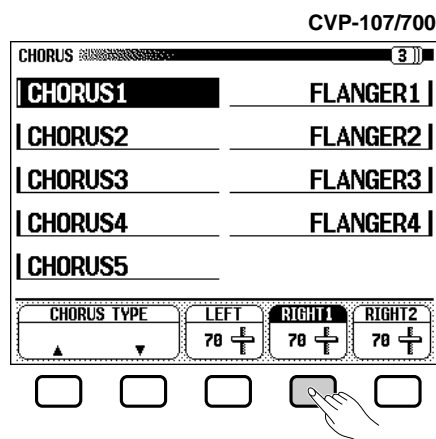
■ Setting the Chorus Depth for Each Part

The other settings in the CHORUS page let you set the chorus depth separately for each part you play from the keyboard.

1 Select a part.

Press **LEFT**, **RIGHT1**, or **RIGHT2** to set the chorus depth for the corresponding keyboard part.

→ The selected function is highlighted.



2 Set the chorus depth.

Set the chorus depth for the highlighted part by using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

You can also advance a value by pressing the corresponding LCD button. To reset a value to its basic setting, simultaneously press the [-] and [+] buttons.

Because the basic settings of the chorus depth functions depend on the voices selected, a chorus depth setting may change automatically when you select a different voice.

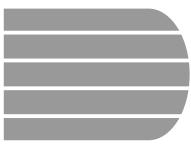
NOTE

You can also select several parts at once and adjust their settings simultaneously.

NOTE

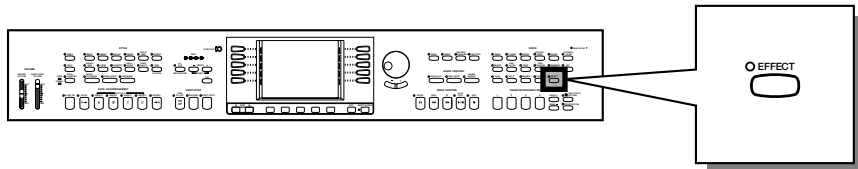
Chorus Depth functions

- Range: 0 (no effect) — 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: Depends on voice.



Voice Effects (CVP-109/107/700)

The Clavinova has a variety of effects besides reverb and chorus that you can use to enhance the sound of the voices or create wild, special effects. The CVP-109/107/700 features two complete effect systems, which you can apply individually to any of the voices you play from the keyboard. You can adjust the depth of the effects as desired. The CVP-109/107/700 also applies an independent effect to the signal from the microphone; settings for this effect system can be made in the VOCAL HARMONY display (page 179).



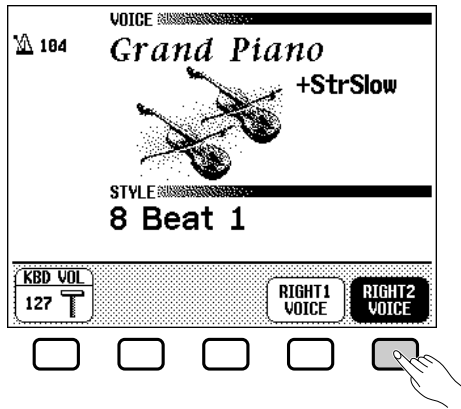
Turning the Effects On or Off

You can use the [EFFECT] button to turn effects on or off for the keyboard parts.

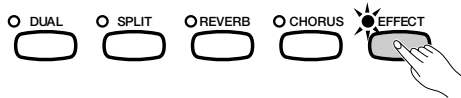
1 Select a part in the main display.

If you are playing in Dual mode or Split mode, press the LCD button corresponding to the keyboard part whose effect you want to turn on.

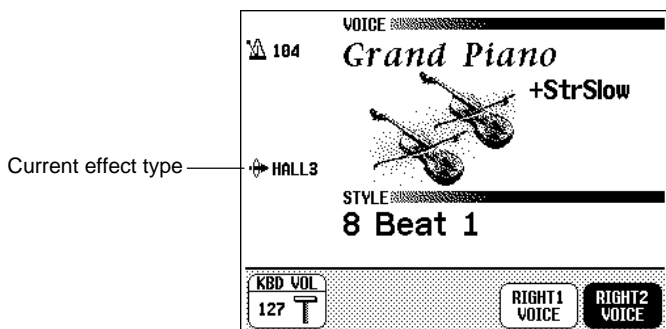
→ The selected function is highlighted.



2 Press the [EFFECT] button.



→ The lamp lights, and the effect icon “” appears in the main display, followed by the name of the currently selected effect type.



NOTE

- Only the effect system assigned to the currently selected keyboard part is affected when you press the [EFFECT] button.
- To turn both effect systems (page 55) on or off, you must perform this operation twice, selecting each of the affected parts in turn.

NOTE

Effect ON/OFF
Basic setting: Depends on voice.

NOTE

If both of the effect systems (page 55) are assigned to the same part, only the effect type selected in the EFFECT 1 page will be displayed.

If the lamp does not light, neither effect system has been assigned to the part in question. Check the **PART** function settings (page 57).

If the lamp lights but the sound of the voice does not change, the effect depth may have been set to **0**. Check the effect depth settings (page 57).

To turn an effect off, select the part that uses that effect in the main display and press **[EFFECT]** again.

- The lamp turns off, and the effect icon and effect type are no longer displayed.

Because the basic setting of the **[EFFECT]** button depends on the voice, the effect(s) may turn on or off automatically when you select a different voice.

NOTE

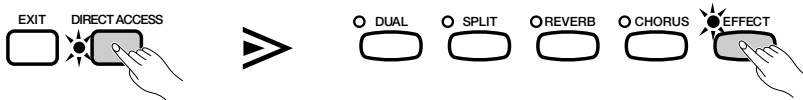
- The setting of the **[EFFECT]** button has no effect on song mode or Auto Accompaniment playback, or on audio signals input via a microphone (CVP-109/107/700).
- When an effect system is used by a song, it is automatically turned off for the keyboard part(s) when that song is selected for playback. If you press **[EFFECT]** to apply an effect to the keyboard part(s) after selecting the song, the effect will not be applied to the song.

Changing the Effect Settings

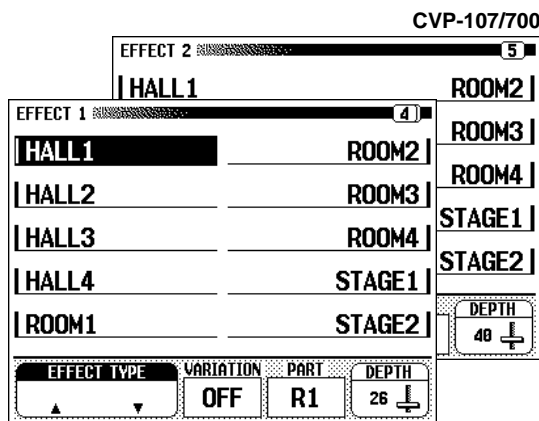
You can change the effect type, depth and affected part using the settings on the **EFFECT** pages.

■ Displaying the Effect Settings

Press **[DIRECT ACCESS]**, then **[EFFECT]** to display the **EFFECT** display pages.



- The LCD displays either the **EFFECT 1** page or the **EFFECT 2** page (whichever was selected most recently).



Use the **PAGE** [**◀**] and [**▶**] buttons to switch between the **EFFECT 1** page and the **EFFECT 2** page.

NOTE

If you press the [**◀**] button while the **EFFECT 1** page is showing, the **CHORUS** page will be displayed. Refer to the first two sections of this chapter for details on reverb and chorus settings.

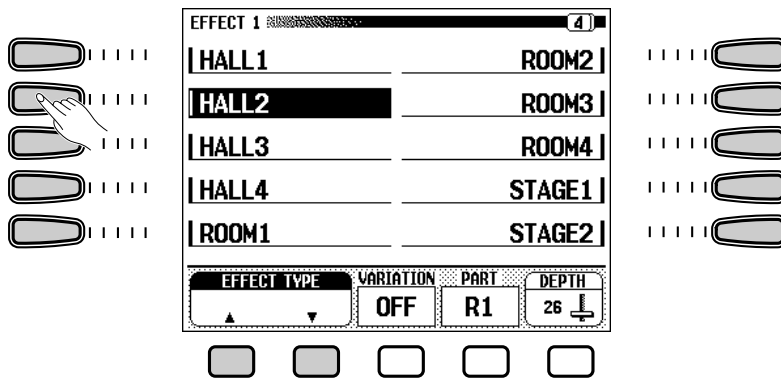
■ Changing the Effect Type

You can change the effect type selection for one of the effect systems in the appropriate EFFECT display (page 55). Select an effect type using the **EFFECT TYPE** ▲ and ▼ buttons, or highlight the **EFFECT TYPE** function and use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons.

You can also use the left and right LCD buttons to select one of the effect types listed in the display screen.

To reset the effect type to its basic setting, simultaneously press the **EFFECT TYPE** ▲ and ▼ buttons or the [-] and [+] buttons.

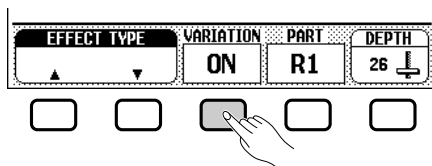
→ The selected effect type is highlighted.



Because the basic setting of the effect type depends on the voice, the effect type may change automatically when you select a different voice.

■ Varying the Effect

Each of the Clavinova's effect types has a variation that can be selected using the **VARIATION** functions in the EFFECT 1 and EFFECT 2 displays (page 55). To vary the effect produced by the effect type selected for an effect system, display the EFFECT page for that system, then press the LCD button under **VARIATION**.



→ The value displayed by the **VARIATION** function switches between **OFF** and **ON**, and the effect changes.

The way in which the effect changes depends on the effect type (see the table on page 219). Also, because the basic setting of the **VARIATION** function depends on the voice, the setting of this function may change automatically when you select a different voice.

NOTE

Effect Type

- Settings: See table on page 219.
- Basic setting: Depends on voice.

NOTE

If both the [EFFECT] button and the [REVERB] and/or [CHORUS] buttons are turned on, all effects will be applied.

NOTE

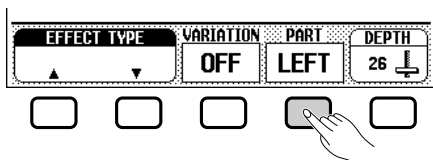
VARIATION

- Settings: OFF, ON
- Basic setting: Depends on voice.

■ Setting the Affected Part

You can use the **PART** function in each EFFECT display to select the keyboard part that is to be affected by the corresponding effect system. To change the part affected by one of the effect systems, display the EFFECT page for that system, then press the LCD button under **PART**.

- The value of the **PART** function changes, displaying each of the settings (**R1**, **R2**, **LEFT**, and **OFF**) in turn.

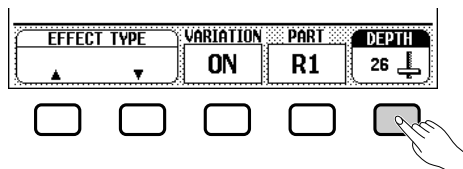


Since the changing the value of the **PART** function means the effect will probably be applied to a different voice, the effect type (page 56) and effect depth (see below) may also change automatically to match the voice that is currently selected for the chosen part.

■ Setting the Effect Depth

The **DEPTH** function in each of the EFFECT pages lets you adjust the depth of the currently selected effect type. To set the depth of the effect produced by an effect system, select **DEPTH** in the appropriate EFFECT page, then and use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the value.

- The **DEPTH** value changes.



You can also advance the value by holding down the **DEPTH** button. To reset the value to its basic setting, simultaneously press the [-] and [+] buttons.

Since the basic setting of the **DEPTH** function depends on the voice selected for the part affected by the effect system in question, the effect depth may change automatically when you select a different voice.

NOTE

PART

Settings: R1 (main)
R2 (second)
LEFT
OFF (no effect)

Basic settings: R1 (EFFECT 1)
R2 (EFFECT 2)

NOTE

When neither effect system has been assigned to the keyboard part that is currently selected in the main display, the [EFFECT] button cannot be used to turn an effect on.

NOTE

DEPTH

- Range: 0 (no effect) - 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: Depends on voice.

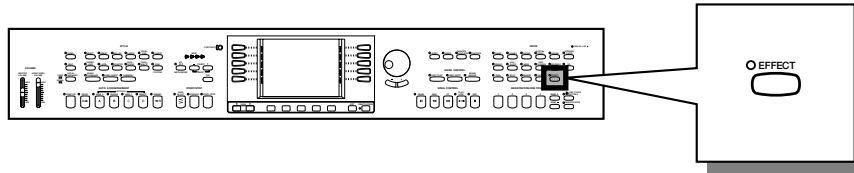
NOTE

The effect depth cannot be changed for certain effect types. In such cases a row of dashes (- - -) is displayed as the DEPTH setting, and the DEPTH function cannot be selected.



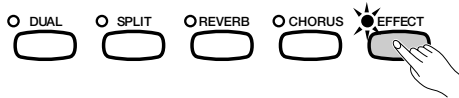
Voice Effects (CVP-105)

The Clavinova has a variety of effects besides reverb and chorus that you can use to enhance the sound of the voices or create wild, special effects. You can adjust the depth of the effect as desired.

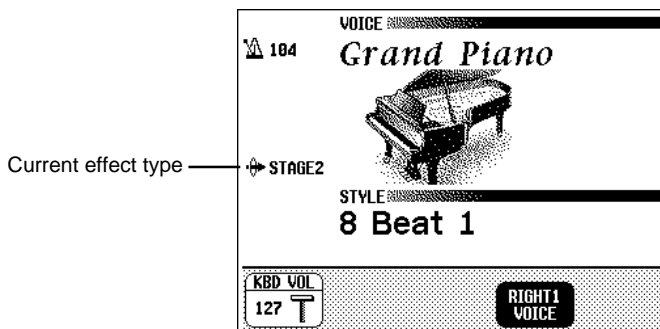


Turning the Effects On

To apply the effect to the keyboard parts, press the [EFFECT] button.



➔ The lamp lights, and the effect icon “” appears in the main display, followed by the name of the currently selected effect type.



To turn the effect off, press [EFFECT] again.

➔ The lamp turns off, and the effect icon and effect type are no longer displayed.

Because the basic setting of the [EFFECT] button depends on the voice, the effect may turn on or off automatically when you select a different voice.

NOTE

Effect ON/OFF

Basic setting: Depends on voice.

NOTE

The [EFFECT] lamp will not light if the effect depth (page 60) is set to 0.

NOTE

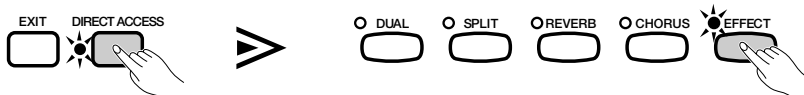
When the effect system is also used by an accompaniment style or song, the effect being applied to the keyboard part(s) may automatically be turned off when you start the Auto Accompaniment or select the song for playback, depending on the effect type selected by the style or song. If this happens, you may be able to apply the effect to the keyboard part(s) by pressing the [EFFECT] button - again, this depends on the selected effect type. If you do so, the effect will not be applied to voices played by the Auto Accompaniment or song.

Changing the Effect Settings

You can change the current effect type and depth using the EFFECT display pages.

■ Displaying the Effect Settings

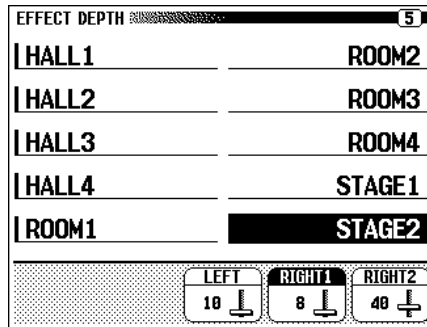
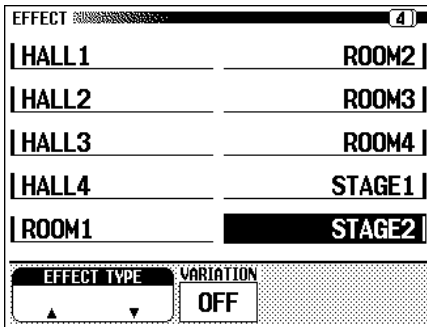
1 Press [DIRECT ACCESS], then [EFFECT].



NOTE

If you press the [◀] button while the first EFFECT page is showing, the CHORUS page will be displayed. Refer to the first two sections of this chapter for details on reverb and chorus settings.

→ The LCD displays the EFFECT page that was used most recently.



2 Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to switch between the EFFECT pages.

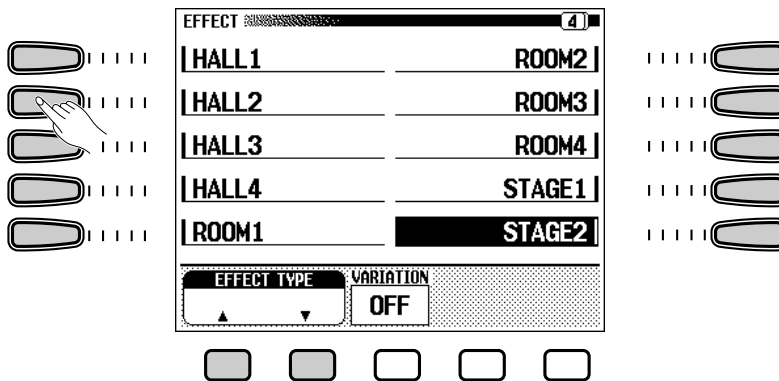
■ Changing the Effect Type

You can change the effect type selection in the first EFFECT page (page 4 of the display). Select an effect type using the **EFFECT TYPE ▲** and **▼** buttons, or highlight the **EFFECT TYPE** function and use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons.

You can also use the left and right LCD buttons to select one of the effect types listed in the display screen.

To reset the effect type to its basic setting, simultaneously press the **EFFECT TYPE ▲** and **▼** buttons or the [-] and [+] buttons.

→ The selected effect type is highlighted.



Because the basic setting of the effect type depends on the voice, the effect type may change automatically when you select a different voice.

NOTE

Effect Type

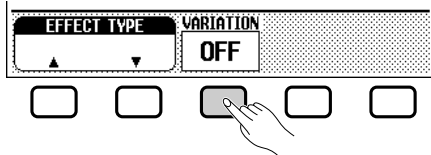
- Settings: See table on page 219.
- Basic setting: Depends on voice.

NOTE

- The effect type selection affects all keyboard parts. Different settings cannot be made for each part.
- When the basic setting of the [EFFECT] button is ON for two or three voices selected in Dual and/or Split mode, the Clavinova will automatically select the most appropriate effect type and set the effect depth (page 60) for each part to an appropriate level.
- Depending on the selected voice, the depth of the effect may sound stronger or weaker, even though the same effect type is selected.
- If both the [EFFECT] button and the [REVERB] and/or [CHORUS] buttons are turned on, all effects will be applied.

■ Varying the Effect

Each of the Clavinova's effect types has a variation that can be selected using the **VARIATION** function in the first EFFECT page (page 4 of the display). To vary the effect produced by the selected effect type, press the LCD button under **VARIATION**.



➔ The value displayed by the **VARIATION** function switches between **OFF** and **ON**, and the effect changes.

The way in which the effect changes depends on the effect type (see the table on page 219). Also, because the basic setting of the **VARIATION** function depends on the voice, the setting of this function may change automatically when you select a different voice.

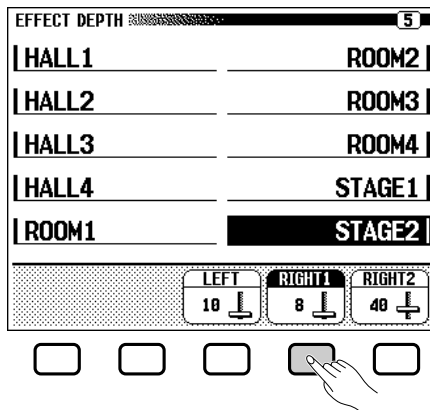
■ Setting the Effect Depth for Each Part

The settings in the second EFFECT page (page 5 of the display) let you set the effect depth separately for each part you play from the keyboard.

1 Select a part.

Press **LEFT**, **RIGHT1**, or **RIGHT2** to set the effect depth for the corresponding keyboard part.

➔ The selected function is highlighted.



2 Set the effect depth.

Set the effect depth for the highlighted part by using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

You can also advance a value by pressing the corresponding LCD button. To reset a value to its basic setting, simultaneously press the [-] and [+] buttons.

Because the basic settings of the effect depth functions depend on the voices selected, an effect depth setting may change automatically when you select a different voice.



VARIATION function

- Settings: OFF, ON
- Basic setting: Depends on voice.



Effect Depth functions

- Range: 0 (no effect) — 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: Depends on voice.

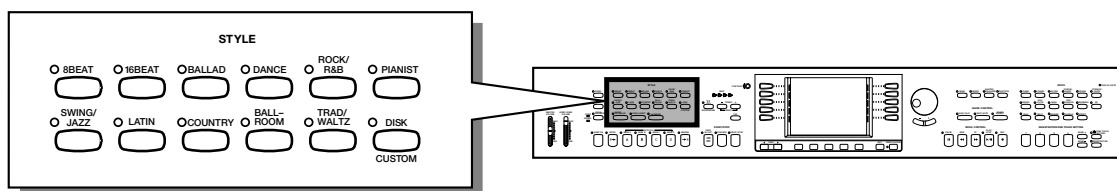
CHAPTER 5: Accompaniment Styles

(Rhythm and Auto Accompaniment)



Selecting Accompaniment Styles.....

The Clavinova has a wide variety of musical “styles” that you can use for simple percussion accompaniment, or as the basis of a fully orchestrated accompaniment — including bass and rhythm parts — using the Auto Accompaniment feature (page 69). There is also a selection of “Pianist” styles that let you play with piano accompaniment when you activate the Auto Accompaniment.



● Style Types

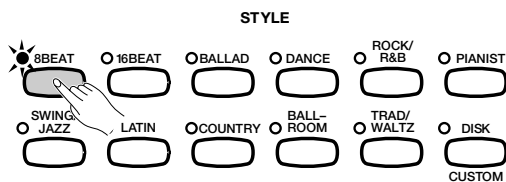
- Rhythm styles: 157 (CVP-109)
147 (CVP-107/700)
135 (CVP-105)
- Pianist styles: 35
- Custom styles: 12

- * For information on the styles, see the Style List on page 12 in the Reference Booklet.
- * The Clavinova’s styles are divided into eleven groups, corresponding to the eleven STYLE buttons on the panel.
- * The PIANIST styles and Guitar Waltz in the TRAD/WALTZ style group do not include drum sounds. Use the Auto Accompaniment (page 70) to play these styles.

Selecting a Style

1 Select an accompaniment style group.....

Select the desired style group by pressing the appropriate STYLE button.



→ The corresponding STYLE SELECT display appears.



NOTE

Disk and Custom Styles

The [DISK/CUSTOM] button lets you use styles on optional Style File Disks (page 105) or your original styles (page 91).

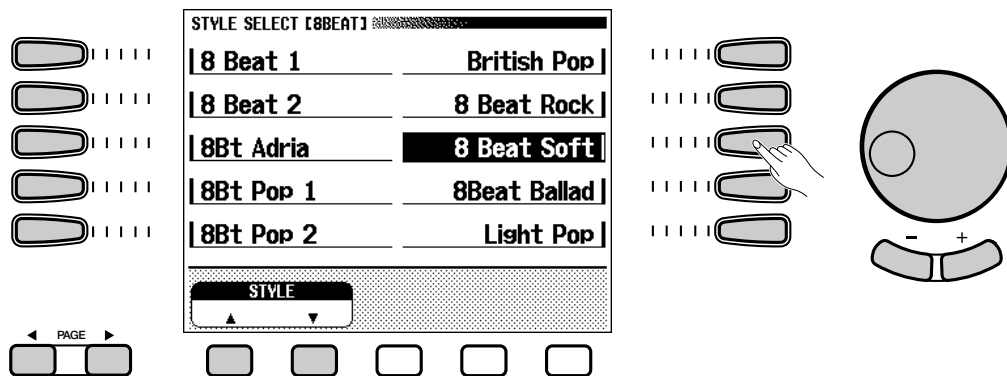
NOTE

- The last selected style in each group can be retained in memory, even after turning off the power, when the Backup function (page 206) is set to ON.
- When the power is turned on, the 8 Beat 1 style is automatically selected. However, if the Backup function (page 206) is set to ON, the last selected style will be selected instead.
- Accompaniment styles cannot be selected in the Song Play mode (page 113).

Selecting Accompaniment Styles

2 Select a style.....

Select the desired style by pressing the appropriate left or right LCD button.

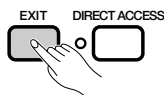


You can also select a style using the data dial, the [-] and [+] buttons, or the **STYLE ▲** and **▼** buttons.

Some STYLE SELECT displays consist of more than one page. Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to switch between pages.

3 Return to the main display

Press [EXIT] to return to the main display.



NOTE

Accompaniment Tempo

- Whenever you select a style, the preset tempo for that style is also selected (unless you change the style during playback, in which case the current tempo is maintained).
- Adjust the tempo as described on page 27.

NOTE

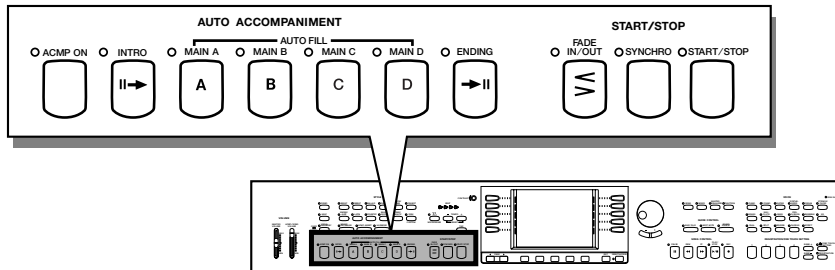
Accompaniment Volume

Use the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] slider to adjust the playback volume, as described on page 23.



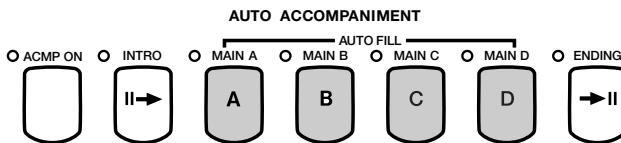
Playing the Accompaniment Styles

You will use the AUTO ACCOMPANIMENT buttons and the START/STOP buttons to select style variations and control style playback.



Varying the Style

Each of the Clavinova's styles has four variations, corresponding to the AUTO ACCOMPANIMENT buttons labeled as [MAIN A], [MAIN B], [MAIN C], and [MAIN D].

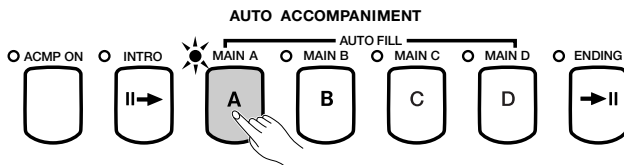


Use these buttons to select style variations.

Main A is generally the most rudimentary form of the style; the other variations are more or less lavish embellishments on the same basic theme. By judiciously switching between variations as you play, you can add variety and make the performance more interesting.

Selecting a Variation

You can select a style variation before you start playing the style. To select a variation, simply press the corresponding button.



→ The button's lamp lights.

The Clavinova will begin playing the selected style variation when you start the style using one of the methods described in the next section.

Playing Fill-in Patterns

If you select a different style variation while the style is playing, the Clavinova will play an automatic fill-in pattern as it switches to the new variation. The fill-in pattern, like the main pattern, is different for each variation.



Fill-in patterns

A "fill-in pattern" is a embellishment of the basic rhythm, usually played at the end of a musical phrase as an exciting transition into the next segment.

Playing the Accompaniment Styles

To change the variation while the style is playing, press the button corresponding to the new variation.

➔ The button's lamp flashes as the Clavinova plays the fill-in pattern.

Generally speaking, the Clavinova will start the fill-in pattern soon after you press the button. If you select a variation after the last eighth note of a measure, however, it will begin the fill-in pattern from the start of the next measure.

➔ When the fill-in pattern is finished, the button's lamp lights steadily as the Clavinova plays the main pattern.

The auto fill-in feature provides an exciting transition as you switch from one variation to another. If Main A is playing and you press [MAIN B], for example, the Clavinova will play Fill-in B, then start playing Main B.

More Fun With Fill-ins

Changing the Fill-in

It is possible to switch variations while a fill-in pattern is playing. The Clavinova will switch to the fill-in pattern for the new variation, then continue with the new main pattern as usual.

Repeating the Fill-in

If you hold down the flashing button, or press it after the last eighth note of the measure while the fill-in pattern is playing, the fill-in pattern will be repeated.

Canceling the Fill-in

If you press the flashing button earlier than the last eighth note of the measure while the fill-in pattern is playing, the Clavinova will stop playing the fill-in pattern and continue with the main pattern.

NOTE

Using the Pedals

You can also use the left pedal to pause the style or play a special fill-in pattern by setting the LEFT PEDAL function (page 190) to BREAK or BREAK FIL.

NOTE

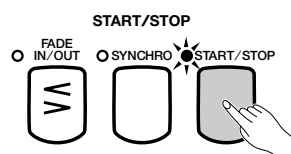
You can also play fill-in patterns without selecting a different variation. Just press the button for the variation that is playing. The Clavinova will play the fill-in for that variation, then return to the main pattern.

Starting the Accompaniment Style

There are several ways to start the accompaniment style, as described below:

Standard Start

This is the simplest way to start a style. If necessary, select a variation as described on page 63, then press the [START/STOP] button.



➔ The lamp lights and the style starts.

NOTE

Using the Pedals

You can also use the left pedal to start and stop the style by setting the LEFT PEDAL function (page 190) to START/STOP.

NOTE

Beat Indicator

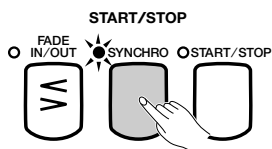
During style playback, the leftmost beat lamp (red) flashes on the first beat of each measure, and the other lamps (green) flash for each successive beat. The current tempo and measure number are shown in the upper left corner of the main display.

■ Synchronized Start.....

This method lets you start the style by simply playing a note or chord on the keyboard.

1 Set the Synchronized Start function.

If necessary, select a variation as described on page 63, then press the [SYNCHRO] button.



➔ The lamp lights, and the red [BEAT] lamp flashes in time with the current tempo.

2 Start playing.

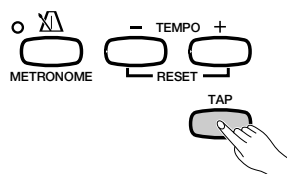
When you are ready, play a note on the keyboard. The style starts playing when you play the first note.

➔ The [SYNCHRO] lamp turns off, the [START/STOP] lamp lights, and the style starts.

■ Tap Start

This function lets you set the tempo and start the style in one operation.

If necessary, select a variation as described on page 63, then tap the [TAP] button at the desired tempo. Tap four times for 2- and 4-beat styles, three times for 3-beat styles, and five times for 5-beat styles.



When playing a 4-beat style... ➤ Tap 4 times.

The [TAP] button can also be used to change the tempo during style playback (by tapping the button twice). In this case the tap “click” will not sound.

NOTE

- If the [SYNCHRO] button is pressed while a style is playing, style playback stops and Synchronized Start is automatically set to stand-by.
- When you play the keyboard in Split mode (page 41) or use the Auto Accompaniment in a mode other than FULL KEYBOARD (page 73), only the left-hand section of the keyboard will trigger a synchronized start.

NOTE

To cancel the Synchronized Start function before you start the style, press the [SYNCHRO] button again.

NOTE

If you do not tap the [TAP] button the required number of times (i.e., 3 times for a 3-beat style), the Tap Start function will be canceled after a few seconds.

Playing the Accompaniment Styles

■ Adding an Introduction

This function lets you embellish the start of a tune by adding an introduction.

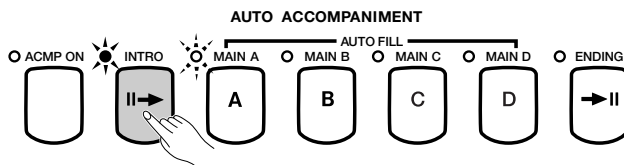
1 Set the introduction pattern.

Select the variation to play the intro pattern as described on page 63, then press the [INTRO] button. There are three introduction patterns, as shown below:

Intro Patterns

Pattern	Played by:
Intro A	[MAIN A]
Intro B	[MAIN B]
Intro C/D	[MAIN C] or [MAIN D]

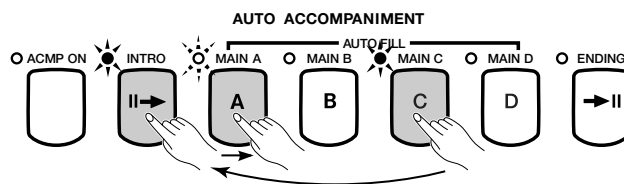
➔ The [INTRO] lamp lights, and the lamp for the selected variation flashes.



2 Select the main pattern.

Select the variation to play the main pattern when the intro is finished. (If you want the style to continue playing with the same variation as the introduction, you can skip this step.)

➔ The lamp for the previously selected button lights, and the lamp of the selected button flashes.



3 Start the style.

Use one of the three methods described on the preceding pages to start playing the style.

NOTE

The flashing light indicates the variation that will play after the intro. In the illustration at left, the Clavinova will play Intro A, followed by Main A.

NOTE

Since the flashing light indicates the variation that will play after the intro, the illustration at left indicates that the Clavinova will play Intro C/D, followed by Main A.

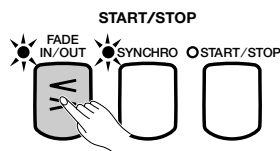
NOTE

To cancel the introduction before starting the style, press the [INTRO] button again.

■ Fading In

This function lets you gradually fade in the volume of the style. You can set the Fade In function at any time before you start the style, and use it in combination with any start method (including the Introduction function).

1 Press the [FADE IN/OUT] button.



→ The lamp lights, and the Synchronized Start function (page 65) turns on automatically.

2 Start the style.

Use one of the three methods described on the preceding page to start playing the style.

→ The [FADE IN/OUT] lamp flashes during the fade-in, then turns off when the fade-in is completed.

NOTE

Using the Pedals

You can also use the left pedal to trigger a fade-in or fade-out by setting the LEFT PEDAL function (page 190) to FADE IN/OUT.

NOTE

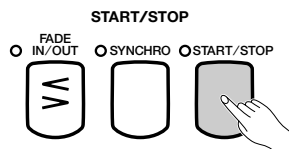
To cancel the fade-in before starting the style, press the [FADE IN/OUT] button again.

■ Stopping the Accompaniment Style

There are also several ways to stop accompaniment style playback, as described below:

■ Standard Stop

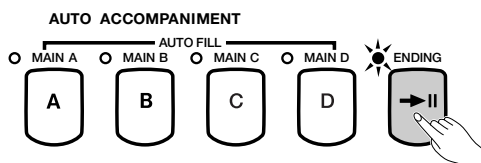
To stop style playback, press the [START/STOP] button.



→ The lamp turns off and the style stops instantly.

■ Adding an Ending

To play an ending pattern before the style playback stops, press the [ENDING] button.



→ The ENDING lamp lights, and the Clavinova stops style playback after playing an ending pattern.

NOTE

Using the Pedals

You can also use the left pedal to start and stop the style by setting the LEFT PEDAL function (page 190) to START/STOP.

NOTE

If you press the [ENDING] button on or after the second beat of a measure, the ending pattern will start at the top of the next measure.

Playing the Accompaniment Styles

The Clavinova will play one of three ending patterns, depending on the main pattern that is currently playing, as shown below.

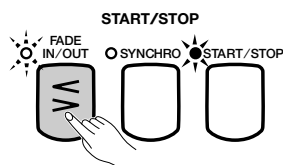
Ending Patterns

Pattern	Played by:
Ending A	[MAIN A]
Ending B	[MAIN B]
Ending C/D	[MAIN C] or [MAIN D]

Press [ENDING] a second time while the ending pattern is playing to produce a ritardando (gradually slowing) effect.

■ Fading Out

You can have the style fade out and automatically stop by pressing the [FADE IN/OUT] button.



→ The lamp flashes as the style fades out.

You can use the Fade Out function in combination with any pattern (including the Introduction and Ending functions).

NOTE

Using the Pedals

You can also use the left pedal to trigger the ending pattern and ritardando by setting the LEFT PEDAL function (page 190) to ENDING/RIT.

NOTE

Using the Pedals

You can also use the left pedal to trigger a fade-in or fade-out by setting the LEFT PEDAL function (page 190) to FADE IN/OUT.



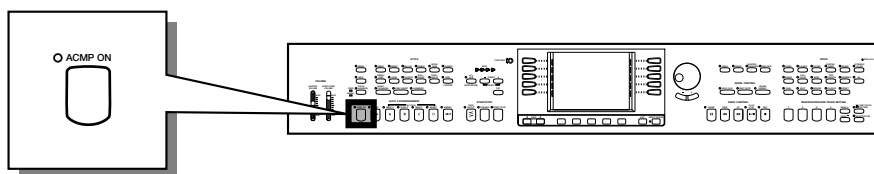
Playing with the Auto Accompaniment

The Clavinova includes a sophisticated Auto Accompaniment system that can provide automated rhythm, bass and chord backing for your performance in 157 different styles (147 styles on the CVP-107/700; 135 on the CVP-105), as well as 35 different types of piano-only accompaniment.



NOTE

The Auto Accompaniment playback data is normally not output by the MIDI [OUT] terminal. To send the Auto Accompaniment data to another MIDI instrument, use the ACMP&RHY and HARMONY functions in the FUNCTION [MIDI 4] display described on page 205.



Using the Auto Accompaniment

You can use one of several methods to indicate the chords that are to be played by the Auto Accompaniment. Choose the accompaniment mode that best suits your playing style.

● Single Finger

The Single Finger method makes it easy to obtain accompaniment in major, seventh, minor, and minor-seventh chords by pressing certain keys (according to simple rules) to the left of the split point indicated by the keyboard guide lamp. (See page 72.)

● Multi Finger

When you select the Multi Finger mode, you can use either the Single Finger method or the Fingered 1 method to indicate chords for the accompaniment. (See page 72.)

● Fingered 1

The Fingered 1 method lets you control the Auto Accompaniment by playing full chords to the left of the split point. (See page 72.)

● Fingered 2

This mode accepts the same fingerings as the Fingered 1 mode, with the exception that the lowest note played to the left of the split point is used as the bass root (in Fingered 1 mode, the root of the chord is always used as the bass root). Hence, you can select this mode to play “on bass” or “fraction” chords. (See page 73.)

● Full Keyboard

The Full Keyboard mode automatically produces appropriate automatic accompaniment for virtually anything you play, anywhere on the keyboard. (See page 73.)



NOTE

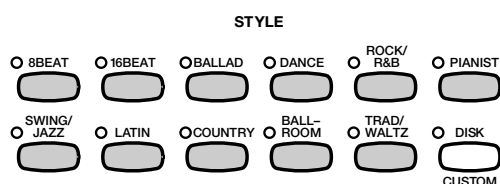
Detailed explanations of each accompaniment mode are given on pages 72 and 73.

Starting the Auto Accompaniment

You may want to select an accompaniment mode (page 71) before you start playing. If the accompaniment mode is set to your liking, you can start the Auto Accompaniment as follows:

1 Select a style.

Select the desired style. (See page 61.)

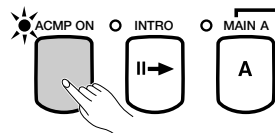


2 Set the tempo and accompaniment volume.

Use the TEMPO buttons to adjust the tempo (page 27), and the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] slider to adjust the volume of the accompaniment parts (page 23).

3 Turn on the Auto Accompaniment.

Press the [ACMP ON] button.



→ The [ACMP ON] lamp lights, and the current accompaniment mode is indicated at the left edge of the main display.

The [SYNCHRO] lamp also lights, indicating that you can start the Auto Accompaniment with the Synchronized Start function (page 65). Also, a keyboard lamp shows the current split point.

4 Start the Auto Accompaniment.

Begin playing to start the Auto Accompaniment with the Synchronized Start function, or start the style using one (or more) of the other methods described on pages 64 and 67.

The methods used to indicate Auto Accompaniment chords are described in the following pages.

NOTE

Pianist styles

You can play the PIANIST styles and Guitar Waltz in the TRAD/WALTZ style group with the Auto Accompaniment (page 61). Since these styles do not contain drum parts, you'll have to indicate a chord as you start the style to hear the accompaniment.

NOTE

- The Auto Accompaniment will automatically turn on when you select a style in the Pianist style group.
- The Auto Accompaniment can also be turned on during playback of song data recorded on the CVP-109/107/105/700/103.
- If you turn the Auto Accompaniment on while playing back songs recorded using the Auto Accompaniment, the recorded accompaniment track will be dropped in favor of the accompaniment you play on the keyboard.

NOTE

- You can also select style variations and play fill-in patterns as described on page 63 while playing along with the Auto Accompaniment.
- Press the [ACMP ON] button again to turn the Auto Accompaniment off before you start playing.

Stopping the Auto Accompaniment

Use one of the methods described on page 67 to stop playback of the style, including the Auto Accompaniment.

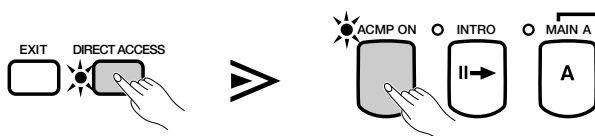
To turn Auto Accompaniment off, press the [ACMP ON] button so that the lamp goes out.

Changing the Auto Accompaniment Settings

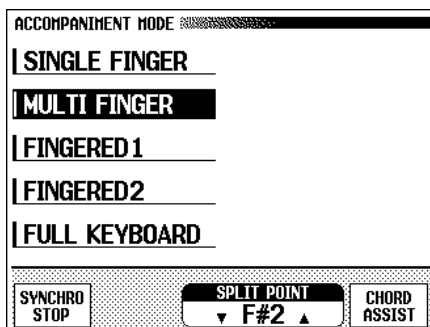
You can change the accompaniment mode (which selects the chord indication method), the split point, and other Auto Accompaniment settings in the ACCOMPANIMENT MODE display page.

■ Displaying the Auto Accompaniment Settings

Press [DIRECT ACCESS], then [ACMP ON].

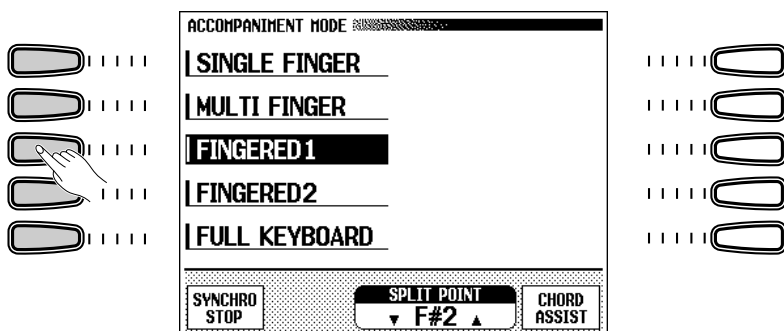


→ The ACCOMPANIMENT MODE display appears.



■ Selecting an Accompaniment Mode

To select an accompaniment mode, press one of the left LCD buttons.



→ The selected accompaniment mode is highlighted.

The method for indicating chords in each accompaniment mode are described in detail below.



NOTE

Accompaniment Mode

- Settings: See insert below.
- Basic setting: MULTI FINGER

Accompaniment Modes

● Single Finger

To control the Auto Accompaniment, press one, two, or three keys in the left range of the keyboard (below and including the split point), following the rules described below. Play the melody in the right range along with the Auto Accompaniment.

■ Single Finger Chords

The following four chord types can be played in Single Finger mode:



● Major

Press the root note of the chord.



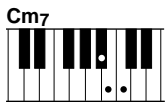
● Minor [m]

Simultaneously press the root note of the chord and any black key to the left of it.



● Seventh [7]

Simultaneously press the root note of the chord and any white key to the left of it.



● Minor Seventh [m7]

Simultaneously press the root note of the chord and any white and black keys to the left of it (three keys at once).

● Multi Finger

This method allows you to control the Auto Accompaniment using either the Single Finger method (described above) or the Fingered 1 method (described below). However, when indicating minor, seventh or minor seventh chords, it is necessary to play the white key and/or black key nearest the root note of the chord.

● Fingered 1

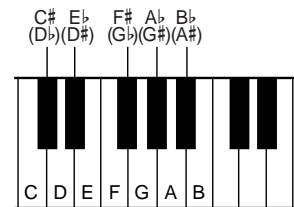
To control the Auto Accompaniment, play any chord in the left range of the keyboard (below and including the split point). Play the melody in the right range along with the Auto Accompaniment.

NOTE

- The Clavinova displays the names of the chords you play at the left edge of the main display, below the measure number.
- The same accompaniment continues (even after you release the chord in the left range) until you play the next chord.

NOTE

The illustration below shows the key corresponding to each root note.



NOTE

- The automatic accompaniment will sometimes not change when related chords are played in sequence (e.g. some minor chords followed by the minor seventh).
- If the Clavinova cannot recognize a chord you play, an asterisk "*" will appear instead of the chord name in the display.
- Drums-only accompaniment can be produced by pressing any three consecutive keys (e.g., C, C#, D) simultaneously. This lets you create dynamic "drum breaks" in the accompaniment. A series of dashes "-" will appear instead of a chord name in the display.

NOTE

Two-note fingerings will produce a chord based on the previously played chord.

■ Chords in Fingered 1 mode

The chord types below can be played in Fingered 1 mode. For a fingering chart showing all chords in the example key of C, see page 15 of the Reference Booklet.

- Major
- Sixth [6]
- Major seventh [M7]
- Major seventh flatted fifth [M7 (♭5)]
- Major seventh sharp eleventh [M7 (#11)]
- Added ninth [add 9]
- Major seventh ninth [M7 (9)]
- Six ninth [6 (9)]
- Flatted fifth [(♭5)]
- Augmented [aug]
- Seventh augmented [7 (#5)]
- Major seventh augmented [M7 (#5)]
- Minor [m]
- Minor sixth [m6]
- Minor seventh [m7]
- Minor seventh flatted fifth [m7 (♭5)]
- Minor added ninth [m add 9]
- Minor seventh ninth [m7 (9)]
- Minor seventh eleventh [m7 (11)]
- Minor major seventh flatted fifth [mM7 (♭5)]
- Minor major seventh [mM7]
- Minor major seventh ninth [mM7 (9)]
- Minor flatted fifth [m (♭5)]
- Diminished seventh [dim7]
- Seventh [7]
- Seventh suspended fourth [7sus4]
- Seventh ninth [7 (9)]
- Seventh sharp eleventh [7 (#11)]
- Seventh added thirteenth [7 (13)]
- Seventh flatted fifth [7 (♭5)]
- Seventh flatted ninth [7 (♭9)]
- Seventh added flatted thirteenth [7 (♭13)]
- Seventh sharp ninth [7 (#9)]
- Suspended fourth [sus4]

● Fingered 2

To control the Auto Accompaniment, play chords in the left range of the keyboard as for Fingered 1. In this mode, however, the lowest note you play in the will be used as the bass root, as shown at right.

■ Chords in Fingered 2 mode

The Clavinova will recognize the same chord types as listed above for Fingered 1 mode.

● Full Keyboard

When the Full Keyboard mode is selected, the Clavinova will automatically create appropriate accompaniment while you play just about anything using both hands, anywhere on the keyboard. You don't have to worry about specifying the accompaniment chords. The name of the detected chord will appear in the display.



On-bass Chords

C



C on E



C on G



- Although Full Keyboard mode is designed to work with many types of music, some arrangements may not be suitable for use with this feature.
- Chord detection occurs at approximately 8th-note intervals. Extremely short chords — less than an 8th note in length — may not be detected.



Keep in mind...

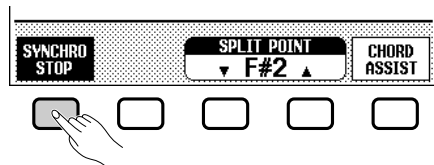
You can use the Dual and Split modes together with the Auto Accompaniment.

Playing with the Auto Accompaniment

■ Using the Synchronized Stop Function

The **SYNCHRO STOP** function in the ACCOMPANIMENT MODE display automatically stops the Auto Accompaniment when you're not holding down any keys to the left of the split point.

Press the **SYNCHRO STOP** button to turn the function on.



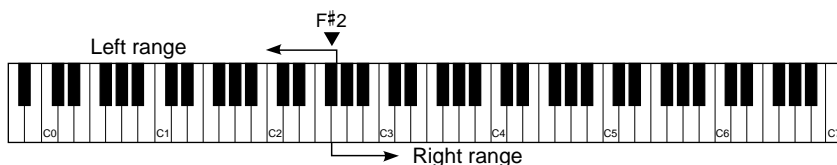
➔ The **SYNCHRO STOP** function is highlighted, and the [SYNCHRO] lamp lights.

The Auto Accompaniment automatically starts when you play in the left range of the keyboard, and stops when you release it.

To turn the function off, press **SYNCHRO STOP** again.

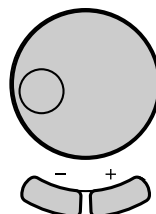
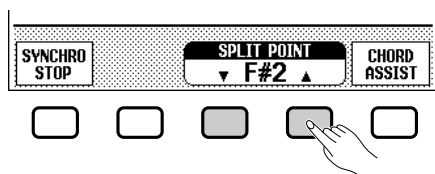
■ Changing the Split Point

You can use the **SPLIT POINT** function in the ACCOMPANIMENT MODE display to set the split point at any desired key position. The keys to the left of (and including) the split point control the chords played by the Auto Accompaniment in every accompaniment mode except Full Keyboard.



Use the **SPLIT POINT** ▼ and ▲ buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the split point.

Press either the ▼ and ▲ buttons or the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously to restore the basic setting.



➔ The selected key name is displayed by the **SPLIT POINT** function.

If the Auto Accompaniment or the Split mode (page 41) is on, the keyboard guide lamp corresponding to the selected split point lights.

NOTE

This function can only be turned on if the Auto Accompaniment is on and Full Keyboard mode is not selected.

NOTE

This is useful for beginning players who have difficulty playing in precise time. It is also effective for creating accompaniment "breaks" during the performance.

NOTE

SPLIT POINT function

- Settings: Any key of the keyboard
- Basic setting: F#2

NOTE

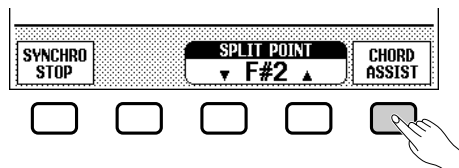
- The split point cannot be set when Full Keyboard mode is selected.
- Changing the split point here also changes it for the Split mode (see page 43).

■ Getting Help With Chords

The **CHORD ASSIST** function in the ACCOMPANIMENT MODE display uses the keyboard guide lamps to show you appropriate fingerings for chords.

1 Turn the Chord Assistance function on.

Press the **CHORD ASSIST** button.



→ The CHORD ASSIST display appears, and the accompaniment mode automatically changes to Fingered 1.



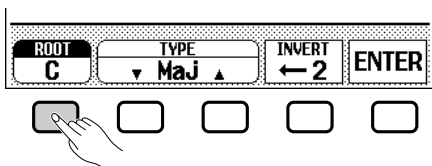
2 Start the Auto Accompaniment.

Press [START/STOP] or use the Synchronized Start function (page 65) to start the Auto Accompaniment.

3 Enter the chord root.

Use the **ROOT** button to select a root.

→ The **ROOT** function is highlighted, and the root changes.



When the **ROOT** function is highlighted, you can also use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to select a root.

NOTE

Chord Assistance

The Chord Assistance feature is essentially an electronic "chord book" that shows you appropriate fingerings for chords; it is useful when you want to quickly learn how to play certain chords. Simply specify the desired chord via the display, and the fingerings for the Fingered 1 method are indicated by the keyboard guide lamps.

NOTE

- If the [ACMP ON] button is off, it will turn on.
- If the split point is set below F#2, it will automatically be reset to F#2.
- The keyboard guide lamps do not indicate the split point when Chord Assistance is on, since they are used to indicate chord fingerings instead.

NOTE

ROOT function

Settings: See sidebar on page 72.

NOTE

If you hold the ROOT button down, the INVERT setting may also change.

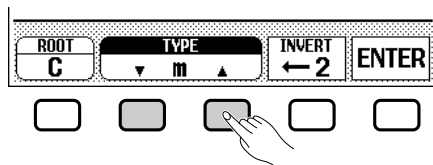
Playing with the Auto Accompaniment

4 Enter the chord type.

Use the **TYPE** ▼ and ▲ buttons to select a chord type.

➔ The **TYPE** function is highlighted, and the type changes.

When the **TYPE** function is highlighted, you can also use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to select a chord type.



The following chord types can be specified in the display:

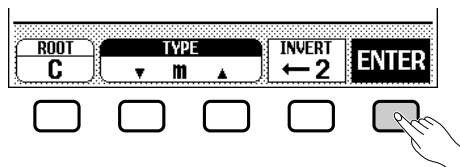
Major [Maj]	Augmented [aug]
Minor [m]	Minor flatted fifth [m (♭5)]
Seventh [7]	Seventh suspended fourth [7sus4]
Minor seventh [m7]	Seventh augmented [7 (#5)]
Minor seventh flatted fifth [m7 (♭5)]	Diminished seventh [dim7]
Sixth [6]	Flatted fifth [(♭5)]
Minor sixth [m6]	Seventh flatted fifth [7 (♭5)]
Major seventh [M7]	Minor major seventh [mM7]
Suspended fourth [sus4]	

5 Rotate the fingering as desired.

Press **INVERT** to shift the fingering down the keyboard. Each time the **INVERT** button is pressed, the next viable fingering for the chord appears. The **INVERT** function displays the inversion number.

6 Enter the chord.

The keyboard guide lamps indicate the fingering for the selected chord, and the musical notation for the chord is displayed in the center of the LCD display. At this point you can either play the chord on the keyboard or press the **ENTER** button to hear the accompaniment play it.



7 Stop the Auto Accompaniment.

When you're done with Chord Assistance, press [**START/STOP**] or [**ENDING**] to stop the accompaniment.

8 Turn Chord Assistance off.

To turn Chord Assistance off, press [**EXIT**] or [**ACMP ON**].

➔ The main display appears. If you press [**ACMP ON**], the Auto Accompaniment is turned off at the same time.

NOTE

TYPE function

Settings: See list at left.

NOTE

- Any chords recognized in Fingered 1 mode can be entered from the keyboard.
- The Clavinova displays the name of the chord recognized from the keyboard at the left edge of the LCD display, under the measure number. You can compare this chord root and type displayed by the **ROOT** and **TYPE** functions to make sure you're fingering the chord correctly. When the root of the chord being played corresponds to one of the black keys on the keyboard, the root may be displayed as either flat or sharp; for example, B \flat may also be displayed as A \sharp (see the sidebar on page 72 for details).
- A flashing keyboard guide lamp indicates a note which may be omitted.

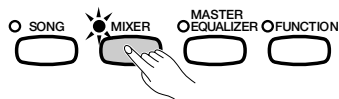
Adjusting Individual Part Levels

The Clavinova has five accompaniment parts: Rhythm, Bass, Chord, Pad, and Phrase.

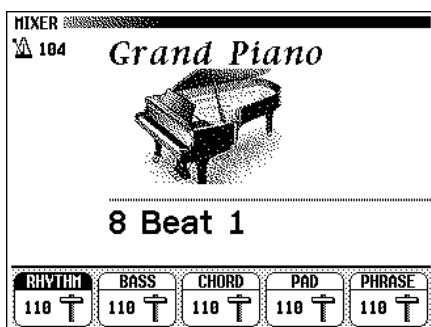
RHYTHM	This part forms the basis of the accompaniment. The Rhythm part usually plays one of the drum kits.
BASS	The Bass part uses voices appropriate to each style, including acoustic bass and synth bass.
CHORD	The Chord part provides appropriate rhythmic chordal accompaniment for each style. You'll find guitar, piano, and other chordal instruments here.
PAD	The Pad part plays long chords where necessary, using sustained instruments such as strings, organ, and choir.
PHRASE	The Phrase part is used for embellishments such as punchy brass stabs, arpeggiated chords, and other extras that make the accompaniment more interesting.

The volume settings for the five accompaniment parts can be adjusted individually in the MIXER display page.

1 Press the [MIXER] button.....

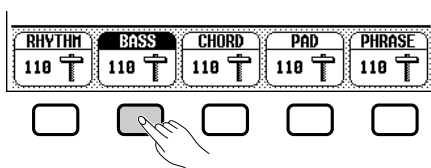


→ The lamp lights, and the MIXER page appears.



2 Select a part.....

Press the LCD button for the part whose level you want to set.



→ The selected function is highlighted.

NOTE

- The overall accompaniment playback volume can be adjusted using the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] slider.
- By adjusting the volume balance of the various parts, or setting the volume of some parts to 0, you can create variations on the basic style accompaniment.
- Some styles may not use all five accompaniment parts.
- You can also adjust the level of reverb that is applied to the Auto Accompaniment parts. See page 50 for details.

NOTE

Part volume relationships

- The volume level of each Auto Accompaniment part is relative to the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] setting.
- The [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] setting is relative to the [MASTER VOLUME] setting.

3 Set the volume level.....

Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to adjust the volume level. You can also increase the level by holding down the button you used to select the part.

You can set the volume of the highlighted part to **0** by pressing and quickly releasing its button. Press and release the button a second time to restore the previous value.

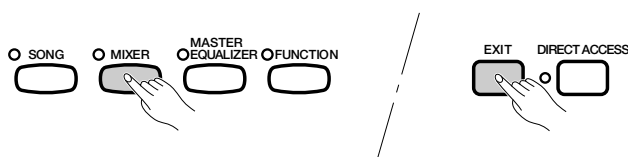
To reset the highlighted part's volume to the basic setting of **110**, simultaneously press the [-] and [+] buttons.

4 Repeat steps 2 and 3 .

Repeat the preceding steps to set the level for other parts. (You can also select several parts and adjust their volume settings simultaneously.)

5 Exit the MIXER display.

To exit the function, press the [MIXER] button again, or press [EXIT].



→ The lamp turns off, and the main display appears.

NOTE

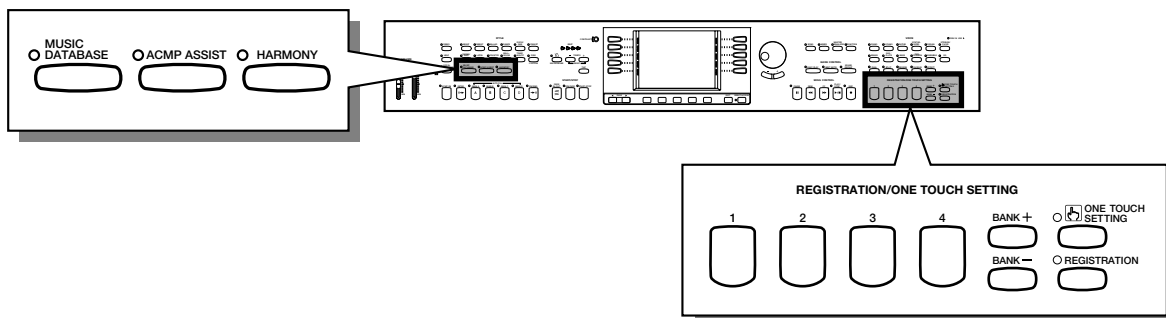
Part volume levels

- Range: 0 (min.) — 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: 110



Other Auto Accompaniment Functions

The Clavinova has many other features and functions that make the use of the Auto Accompaniment even more convenient and enjoyable. With these functions you can easily select panel settings to suit a certain type of music, have the Clavinova play harmony to your melody line, or program Auto Accompaniment changes in advance so you can concentrate on playing the keyboard.



Music Database

The Clavinova's built-in Music Database gives you a convenient way to select the style, voice, and effect settings that will suit a particular type of music. Just select one of the more than 400 panel setups in the Music Database; the Clavinova does the rest!

For a list of Music Database setup parameters, refer to page 13 of the Reference Booklet.

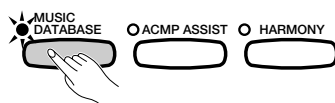
NOTE

Panel Setups

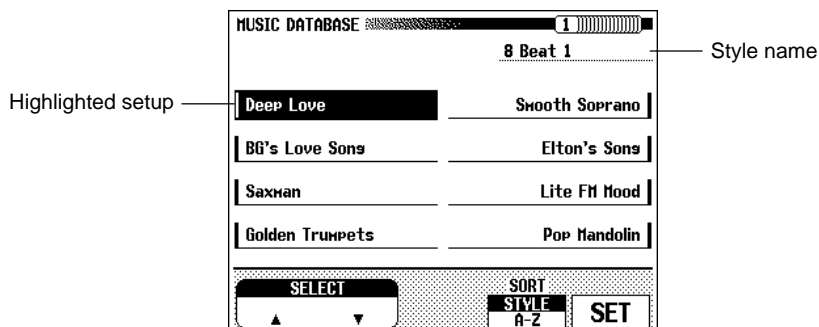
- CVP-109: 564
- CVP-107/700: 534
- CVP-105: 498

1 Display the Music Database.....

Press the [MUSIC DATABASE] button.



→ The lamp lights, and the MUSIC DATABASE menu appears.



NOTE

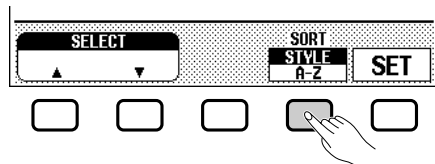
- When you display the Music Database, the Clavinova automatically recalls a panel setup that uses the current style. (The name of this setup is highlighted in the Music Database menu.) If you want to use the selected setup, you can simply skip to step 4 of this procedure.
- The Automatic Accompaniment also turns on when you display the Music Database. If you access the Music Database before starting the style, the Synchronized Start function (page 65) is also turned on.

The MUSIC DATABASE menu display contains a listing of panel setups that can be sorted either by style or alphabetically. The name of the style that is used by the currently highlighted setup is shown at the upper right edge of the display.

Other Auto Accompaniment Functions

2 Sort the list, if necessary.

Press the **SORT** button to switch the highlighted setting between **STYLE** and **A-Z**.



- When **STYLE** is highlighted, the menu list is sorted by style, and a panel setup that uses the currently selected style is highlighted.
- When **A-Z** is highlighted, the menu is sorted alphabetically.

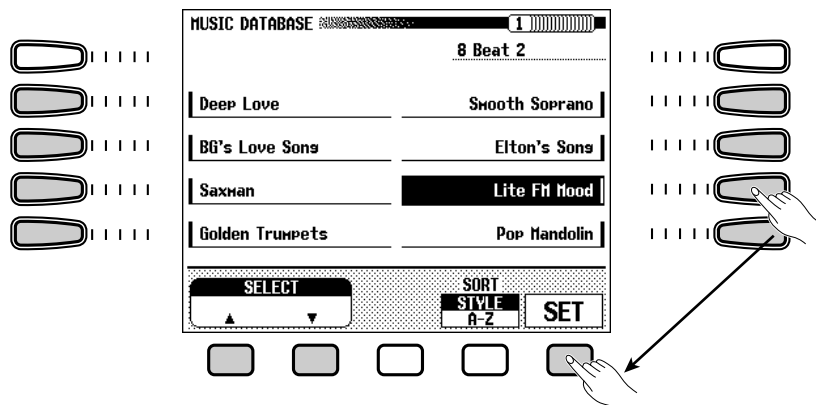
3 Select and recall a panel setup.

Press one of the left or right LCD buttons to highlight the desired panel setup in the Music Database list.

- The panel setup is highlighted.

You can also use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the highlighted panel setup. Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to display a different page of the Music Database.

- Press the **SET** button to recall the highlighted setup.



- The style, voice, and effect settings change automatically.

Once you have selected a panel setup from the Music Database, you can change the style, voice and effect settings to suit your preferences. You can also use the Registration function (page 108) to save the panel setup in the Clavinova's memory.

4 Return to the main display.

Press **[EXIT]** to exit the Music Database menu display.

- The previous display appears. (The selected Music Database setup is indicated below the style name in the main display.)

NOTE

To display the panel setups for a specific style group, simply press the corresponding **STYLE** button. The menu is automatically sorted by style, and a panel setup that uses the currently selected style in the chosen group is highlighted.

NOTE

The *Harmony* function will not be turned on if the Full Keyboard mode is selected, even if the selected Music Database setup includes "Harmony On."

5 Turn off the Music Database.....

When you're done using the Music Database setup, press the [MUSIC DATABASE] button again.

- ➔ The [MUSIC DATABASE] lamp turns off, and the panel settings you were using before you accessed the Music Database are restored.

Accompaniment Assistance

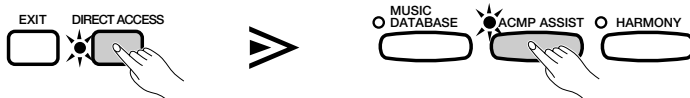
At times you may find it difficult to control the Auto Accompaniment while playing a complicated piece of music that requires your full attention on the keyboard. The Accompaniment Assistance function lets you program chord and pattern changes in advance, so that the Auto Accompaniment will play itself, letting you concentrate on playing the keyboard parts.

Setting Up the Accompaniment Assistance

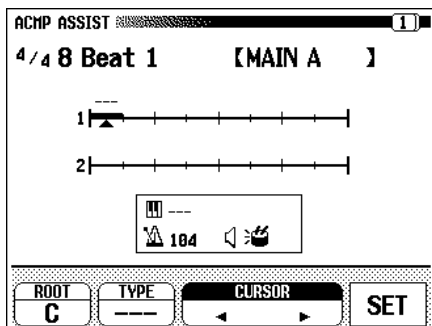
Use the following procedure to create Accompaniment Assistance data before you begin your performance:

1 Open the ACMP ASSIST display.

Press [DIRECT ACCESS], then [ACMP ASSIST].



- ➔ The [ACMP ASSIST] and [ACMP ON] lamps light, and the page 1 of the ACMP ASSIST display appears.



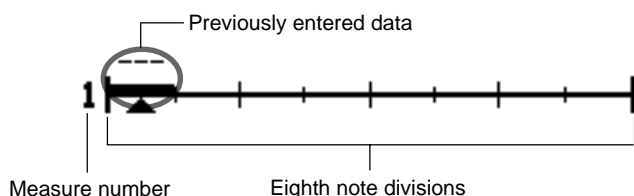
NOTE

- If the Clavinova's memory contains Accompaniment Assistance data, it will be displayed in the ACMP ASSIST display.
- The [ACMP ON] lamp will not light when you load Accompaniment Assistance data that includes an "accompaniment off" event (page 84). If you wish to add chords to the loaded data, you must first change this to an "accompaniment on" event. To do so, move the cursor to the top of the first measure as described in step 2 (page 82), press [ACMP ON] to light the lamp, then press SET. (See the sidebar on page 86 for details regarding the use of "accompaniment off" events in Accompaniment Assistance playback.)

Other Auto Accompaniment Functions

2 Move the cursor to the entry point.

The display shows each measure as a horizontal line with 8th-note divisions. The number of each measure is shown to the left of the line. Previously entered data is indicated by a thick line segment.

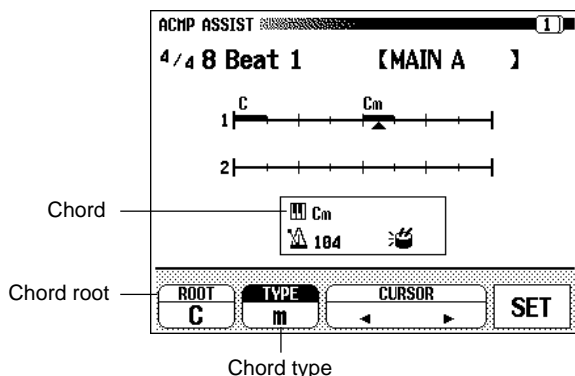


Use the **CURSOR** ◀ and ▶ buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons to move the triangular cursor to the point at which you want to enter a chord or style change.

3 Enter a chord, if desired.

To enter a chord, play the chord with appropriate fingering in the left range of the keyboard (lower than the split point).

➔ The name of the chord you play appears in the box below the measure bars, as well as in the **ROOT** and **TYPE** functions.



You can also select the **ROOT** and **TYPE** buttons, then use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to manually set the chord root and type.

4 Enter a style change, if desired.

To add a fill-in pattern at any point in a measure, press the button corresponding to the desired fill-in pattern as usual (see page 63).

To change the style variation at the start of a measure without playing a fill-in pattern, press the button twice.

To change the style at the start of a measure, simply select a new style in the usual manner (see page 61).

NOTE

- When you first open the ACMP ASSIST display, the current AUTO ACCOMPANIMENT panel settings are entered at the top of the first measure. This data is represented as a thick line segment with no chord (i.e., a series of dashes).
- You may want to change the data in the initial segment, setting a chord and perhaps adding an intro pattern or fade-in (page 66), before you move the cursor to another entry point.

NOTE

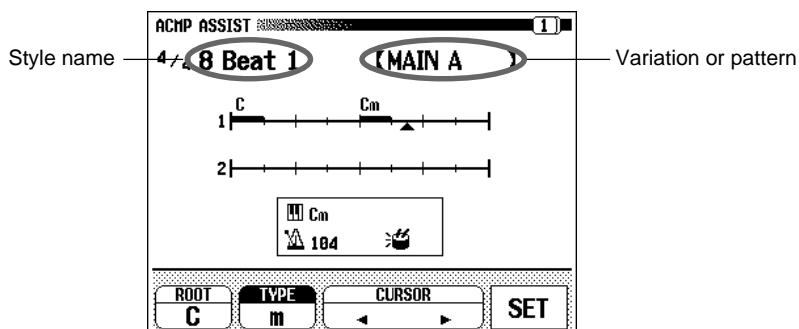
- If Full Keyboard was last selected as the accompaniment mode (page 73), Fingered 1 is automatically selected when you open the ACMP ASSIST display. To indicate chords by a different method, move the cursor to the top of the first measure, then open the ACCOMPANIMENT MODE display and select an accompaniment mode (other than Full Keyboard) as described on page 71. (You can also set a different split point in this display.) The Clavinova will return to the ACMP ASSIST display when you press the [EXIT] button.
- The chord input resolution will be automatically selected according to the current style. For styles with 2/4, 3/4, 4/4, and 5/4 time signatures, one chord can be entered on every 8th note or 8th-note triplet. For other time signatures, one chord can be entered for each measure.

NOTE

- Intro patterns can only be entered at the beginning of a song.
- Style changes, variation changes, and ending patterns can only be entered at the beginning of a measure.
- Fill-in patterns can be entered anywhere in the measure. (The "break fill" pattern triggered by the left pedal (page 190) cannot be entered using the Accompaniment Assistance function, however.)
- A fade-out cannot be entered during a fade-in.
- You can also use an original style created using the Custom Style function (page 91). Only one custom style can be included in a given set of Accompaniment Assistance data.

Other Auto Accompaniment Functions

- The names of the selected style and variation (or fill-in pattern) are shown at the top the display.



5 Set the entered data.

When you have entered chord and style control data, press the **SET** button.

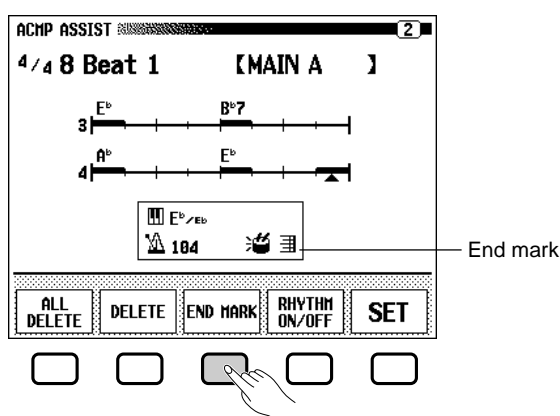
- A thick line segment appears at the cursor position to indicate that the data has been recorded, and the cursor automatically moves to the next position.

6 Repeat until the data is complete.

Repeat steps 2 through 5 until your Accompaniment Assistance data is complete. You can press the [PLAY/STOP] button at any time to play back the data and check your settings.

7 Set the end mark

When you have completed your Accompaniment Assistance data, press the PAGE [▶] button to select page 2 of the ACMP ASSIST display, then press the **END MARK** button to enter an “end mark” that identifies the end of the data.



- The end mark symbol is displayed in the box in the middle of the display.
- Press the SET button to set the end mark.

8 Exit the ACMP ASSIST display.

Press [ACMP ASSIST] or [EXIT] to return to the main display.

- The [ACMP ASSIST] lamp turns off, and the main display appears.

NOTE

- If you have programmed a chord change, the chord name may also be displayed above the segment in question.
- The chord name is indicated only at the first beat of the measure line, except when a style uses the 4/4 time signature, in which case the chord name is indicated at the first and third beats.
- A chord change event will not be entered if the chord is the same as that which was last entered.

NOTE

You can program up to 999 measures of data using the Accompaniment Assistance function.

NOTE

- An end mark is unnecessary when an ending pattern or fade-out event has been programmed.
- See page 85 for more information about the end mark.

NOTE

You can always modify the Accompaniment Assistance data later by reopening the ACMP ASSIST display and making the desired changes.

■ Advanced Accompaniment Assistance

Here are some other things you can do with Accompaniment Assistance data.

● Changing Part Volumes

You can program volume changes for the Auto Accompaniment parts. Used judiciously, these can help you create professional-sounding dynamic changes in your performance. To do this, press the **[MIXER]** button and change the part volume settings as desired, then press **[EXIT]** to return to the ACMP ASSIST display. The volume event symbol (which looks like a speaker) should now appear in the box in the middle of the display. Press the **SET** button to set the volume change as entered.

● Changing the Tempo

You can also program tempo changes in the middle of a performance. Simply position the cursor at the point where you want the tempo to change, then use the TEMPO **[-]** and **[+]** buttons to select the new tempo. The new tempo is displayed in the box in the middle of the ACMP ASSIST display. Press the **SET** button to set the tempo change as entered.

● Entering a Rhythm Break

You can have Accompaniment Assistance play the rhythm part alone (without other accompaniment) as a transitional “rhythm break.” To do this, you must record a “no chord” event at the beginning of the break. Press any three adjacent keys (two white keys and a black key, or vice versa) in the left range of the keyboard when using the Fingered 1 or Fingered 2 mode, or select **TYPE** and use the data dial or **[-]** and **[+]** buttons to display a series of dashes (- - -) as the setting for that function. Then press the **SET** button to register the break.

● Entering an Accompaniment Break

A complete break can be useful if you want to play the keyboard part solo. To create an accompaniment break, set a “no chord” event as described above, and turn the rhythm off as described on the next page.

● Entering an “Accompaniment Off” Event

When you first open the ACMP ASSIST display to create new Accompaniment Assistance data, an “accompaniment on” event is registered at the top of the first measure. You can enter an “accompaniment off” event by moving the cursor to the top of the first measure, pressing the **[ACMP ON]** button so the lamp turns off, and pressing the **SET** button. See the sidebar on page 86 for details regarding the use of “accompaniment off” events in Accompaniment Assistance playback.

NOTE

An initial volume event is automatically entered at the top of the first measure, based on the current part volume settings when the ACMP ASSIST display is first opened.

NOTE

An initial tempo event is automatically entered at the top of the first measure, based on the current tempo settings when the ACMP ASSIST display is first opened.

Other Accompaniment Assistance Functions

Page 2 of the ACMP ASSIST display contains some useful functions that help you to enter Accompaniment Assistance data more efficiently.

● ALL DELETE function

To delete all of the Accompaniment Assistance data and start from scratch, press the **ALL DELETE** button. An “Are you sure?” message is displayed. Press **YES** to delete the data, or **NO** to cancel.

● DELETE function

To delete the Accompaniment Assistance data at the current cursor location, press the **DELETE** button. An “Are you sure?” message is displayed. Press **YES** to execute the operation, or **NO** to cancel.

● END MARK function

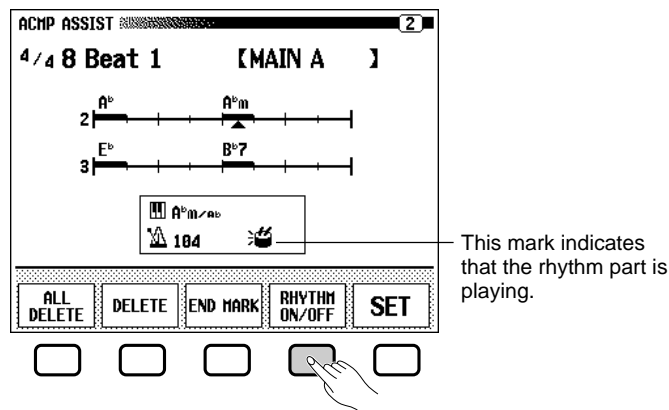
This function is used to enter an “end mark” that identifies the end of the Accompaniment Assistance data (see page 83). An end mark should generally be entered to properly end the data. The cursor cannot be moved past an end mark. You can delete an end mark with the **DELETE** function, just as with other data.

● RHYTHM ON/OFF function

To turn the rhythm part on or off, press the **RHYTHM ON/OFF** button followed by the **SET** button.

No rhythm sounds are produced following the location at which a “rhythm off” event has been entered; the rhythm starts sounding again from the location to which a “rhythm on” event is entered.

The status of the rhythm part is indicated by the drum symbol in the box in the middle of the display.



NOTE

- An end mark is unnecessary when an ending pattern or fade-out event has been programmed.
- If the Accompaniment Assistance data is not ended by an end mark, an ending pattern, or a fade-out event, playback will end one measure after the last entered data.

NOTE

An initial “rhythm on” event is automatically entered at the top of the first measure.

Playing with Accompaniment Assistance

Use the following procedure to play back your Accompaniment Assistance data:

1 Turn on Accompaniment Assistance.

Press the [ACMP ASSIST] button.



→ The [ACMP ASSIST] lamp lights.

Other Auto Accompaniment Functions

2 Turn on the Auto Accompaniment.

Press the [ACMP ON] button.

- ➔ The [ACMP ON] lamp lights, and the current accompaniment mode is indicated at the left edge of the main display.

The [SYNCHRO] lamp also lights, indicating that you can start the Auto Accompaniment with the Synchronized Start function (page 65). Also, a keyboard lamp shows the current split point.

3 Start playing.

Press the [START/STOP] button, or start playing the keyboard.

- ➔ The Auto Accompaniment starts playing automatically, including any section changes and chord changes indicated by the previously recorded Accompaniment Assistance data.

Play the keyboard part in the right-hand range of the keyboard, along with the Auto Accompaniment. (The left-hand range can be used to indicate chords, as described below in "Playing the Chords Yourself.")

Other Ways to Use Accompaniment Assistance

● Playing the Chords Yourself

Since the Clavinova will respond to the chords you indicate in the left range of the keyboard when the [ACMP ON] lamp is lit, you can manually change chords even if the Accompaniment Assistance data already includes chord changes. The Auto Accompaniment will always play the most recently detected chord, regardless of whether that chord was indicated by the Accompaniment Assistance data or the keyboard.

If you want to play *all* the chord changes (while the Accompaniment Assistance function controls the style changes for you), simply don't include any chord changes in the Accompaniment Assistance data.

● Using the Entire Keyboard

To play a keyboard part using the entire range of the keyboard, just omit step 2 of the procedure above. (You will also have to press [SYNCHRO] before you start playing if you want to use the Synchronized Start function.) You won't be able to indicate chords manually, but the Auto Accompaniment will still play according to the Accompaniment Assistance data.

● Playing the Style Without Auto Accompaniment

By combining the two techniques described above, you can have the Accompaniment Assistance control only the style changes played by the rhythm section without using the other accompaniment parts, to provide an automatic percussion-only accompaniment. Just don't include any chord changes in the Accompaniment Assistance data, and leave the [ACMP ON] button off when you start playing. You will be able to play along to a simple percussion accompaniment, using the entire range of the keyboard.

Saving and Loading Your Data

Since the Clavinova's memory can only hold one set (up to 999 measures) of Accompaniment Assistance data at a time, you may want to save your data on a disk so that you can load it again after programming other sets.

You can save and load Accompaniment Assistance data using the functions in the FUNCTION [DISK 1] display (see page 192).

NOTE

You can play back song data and Accompaniment Assistance data at the same time. However, you will not be able to use the [REW] or [FF] buttons, or any of the Repeat (page 122) and Guide Control (page 125) functions that are normally available during song playback. Moreover, the style changes and time signature information in the Accompaniment Assistance data will take priority over those in the song; any rhythm, bass, and chord parts recorded in the song will therefore not play back. The playback tempo will be determined by tempo data in the song, however.

NOTE

If you have already included chords in your Accompaniment Assistance data, but later decide that you want to play the chords yourself, you don't have to go to the trouble of erasing them. You can achieve the same result by adding an "accompaniment off" event at the top of the first measure (see page 84), then starting the Auto Accompaniment as described in "Playing with Accompaniment Assistance," above.

NOTE

As was mentioned above, if you have already programmed chords in your Accompaniment Assistance data, you can achieve the same result by adding an "accompaniment off" event at the top of the first measure (see page 84).

NOTE

You can also record the Accompaniment Assistance data to a floppy disk using the Song Record function.

Harmony

This feature adds harmony or embellishment notes to the melody you play using the main voice in the right range of the keyboard. The harmony notes are produced automatically to match chords played with Auto Accompaniment.

■ Adding Harmony

Since the Harmony function can be turned on and off while playing, you can add “spice” and professional polish to your performance by applying harmony to selected phrases as you play.

1 Turn the Harmony function on.

Press the [HARMONY] button.



→ The lamp lights.

2 Play the keyboard.

Play the keyboard along with the Auto Accompaniment.

3 Turn the Harmony function off.

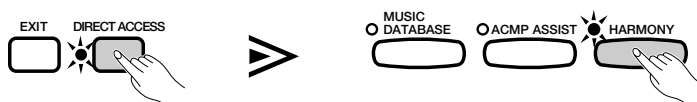
Press the [HARMONY] button again.

→ The lamp turns off.

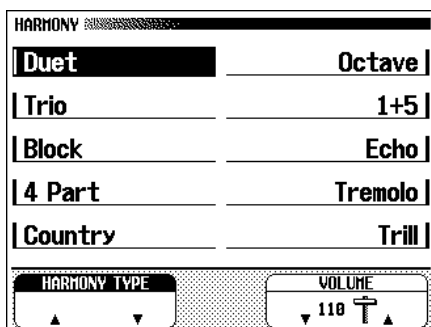
■ Displaying the Harmony Settings

You can change the harmony type, the volume of the harmony voice, and other harmony settings in the HARMONY display page.

To display the HARMONY page, press [DIRECT ACCESS], then [HARMONY].



→ The HARMONY display appears.



NOTE

- The Harmony feature cannot be turned on when Full Keyboard is selected as the accompaniment mode (page 71).
- The Harmony feature can be used while playing back the intro or ending, or while the Auto Accompaniment is off, if one of the following harmony types (page 88) is selected: Octave, 1+5, Echo, Tremolo, or Trill.

NOTE

- With some Harmony types the voice used for the Harmony will be different from the currently selected main voice.
- When chords are played in the right-hand section of the keyboard, the harmony will be applied to the last note played.

NOTE

Using the Pedals

- If you set the LEFT PEDAL function to HARMONY (page 190), the Clavinova will play harmony only while the left pedal is pressed.
- If you use the left pedal to control the harmony, that pedal will have no effect when the Harmony function is off (i.e., when the [HARMONY] lamp is not lit).

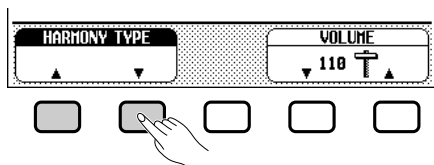
Other Auto Accompaniment Functions

■ Selecting a Harmony Type

You can change the type of harmony that is played using the **HARMONY TYPE** function in the HARMONY display.

1 Select the HARMONY TYPE function.

If necessary, press one of the LCD buttons under the **HARMONY TYPE** function.



➔ The **HARMONY TYPE** function is highlighted.

2 Select a harmony type.

Use the left and right LCD buttons to select a harmony type. If necessary, use the PAGE [◀] or [▶] buttons to display additional harmony types.

➔ The selected harmony type is highlighted.

You can also change the harmony type with the **HARMONY TYPE ▲** and **▼** buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons. To restore the basic setting for the currently selected main voice, press the **HARMONY TYPE ▲** and **▼** buttons or the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously.

Since the basic setting of the **HARMONY TYPE** function depends on the currently selected main voice, a different harmony type may be selected automatically if you change the main voice selection.

Harmony Types

Type	Effect	Speed
Duet	○	—
Trio	○	—
Block	○	—
4 Part	○	—
Country	○	—
Octave	○	—
1+5	○	—
Echo	—	○
Tremolo	—	○
Trill	—	○
Strumming	—	—
Add Jazz Gtr	—	—
Add Brass	—	—
Add Strings	—	—
In The Forest	—	—

NOTE

HARMONY TYPE function

- Settings: See table on this page.
- Basic setting: Depends on main voice.

NOTE

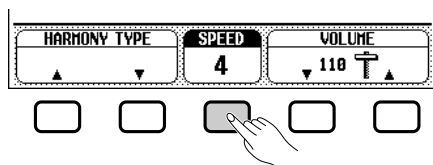
- On the CVP-109/107/700, effects applied to the main voice will also be applied to the harmony part when certain harmony types (indicated by a "○" in the Effect column of the table at left) are selected.
- Some harmony types (indicated by a "○" in the Speed column of the table at left) have a speed setting that can be adjusted. See the next topic for details.

■ Changing the Harmony Speed.....

You can change the speed of the harmony notes played by the **Echo**, **Tremolo**, and **Trill** harmony types using the **SPEED** function in the HARMONY display.

1 Select the **SPEED** function.

Press the LCD button under the **SPEED** function.



→ The **SPEED** function is highlighted.

2 Change the **SPEED** setting.

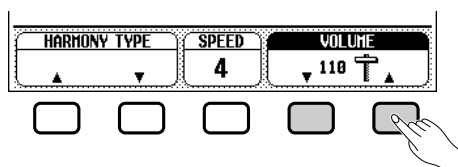
Use the **SPEED** button, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the value of the **SPEED** function.

■ Changing the Harmony Volume

You can change the volume of the harmony notes using the **VOLUME** function in the HARMONY display.

1 Select the **VOLUME** function.

Press the one of the LCD buttons under the **VOLUME** function.



→ The **VOLUME** function is highlighted.

2 Change the **VOLUME** setting.

Use the **VOLUME** ▼ and ▲ buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the value of the **VOLUME** function.

To restore the **VOLUME** function to its basic setting for the currently selected main voice, press the **VOLUME** ▼ and ▲ buttons or the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously.

NOTE

SPEED function

- Settings: 4, 6, 8, 12 (Echo)
8, 12, 16, 32 (Tremolo)
12, 16, 24, 32 (Trill)
- Basic setting: Depends on main voice.

NOTE

VOLUME function

- Settings: 0 (min.) — 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: Depends on main voice.

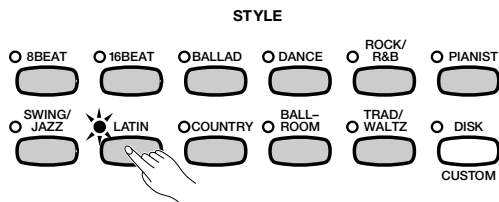
One Touch Setting

The Clavinova's convenient One Touch Setting function makes it easy for you to select voices and effects that are appropriate to the style you're playing. Each style has four preprogrammed panel setups that you can select by pressing a single button.

For a list of the One Touch Setting parameters, refer to page 13 of the Reference Booklet.

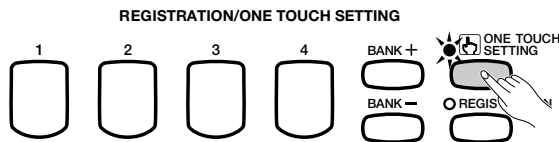
1 Select a style.....

Select the desired style in the normal way (see page 61).



2 Make sure the ONE TOUCH SETTING function is on.

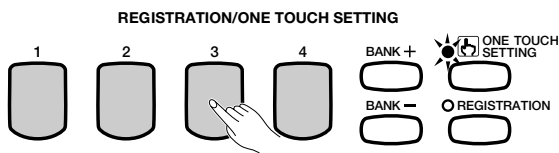
If necessary, press the [ONE TOUCH SETTING] button.



→ The [ONE TOUCH SETTING] button lamp lights.

3 Select a panel setup.....

Press one of the four numbered buttons under REGISTRATION/ONE TOUCH SETTING.



→ The voice and effect settings change automatically, and the selected OTS setup is indicated in the main display, below and to the right of the style name.

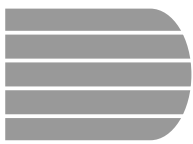
Once you have selected a panel setup using the One Touch Setting function, you can change the voice and effect settings to suit your preferences. You can also use the Registration function (page 108) to save the panel setup in the Clavinova's memory.

NOTE

The One Touch Setting function cannot be used with styles in the [DISK/CUSTOM] group.

NOTE

- When you select a panel setup, the Auto Accompaniment turns on automatically. If you select a panel setup before starting the style, the Synchronized Start function (page 65) will also turn on.
- The Harmony function will not be turned on if the Full Keyboard mode is selected, even if the selected One Touch Setting setup includes "Harmony On."



Creating Your Own Styles.....

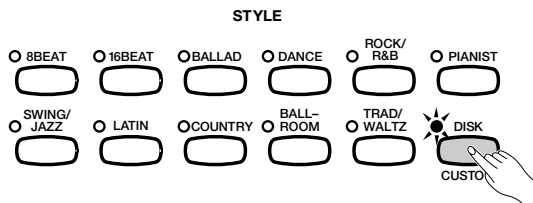
The Clavinova lets you create custom accompaniment styles that you can recall and play back at any time, just like the presets. Up to 12 custom styles can be maintained in the Clavinova's memory at the same time, and any number can be saved to disk for later reloading and use.

Recording a Custom Style

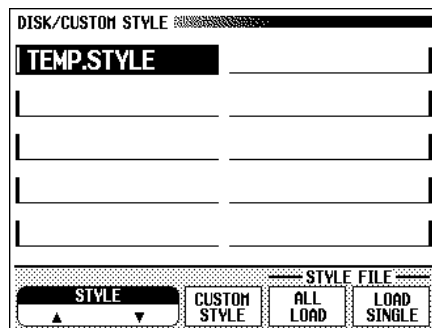
Use the following procedure to record your own custom styles.

1 Select the DISK/CUSTOM style group.....

Press the [DISK/CUSTOM] button.

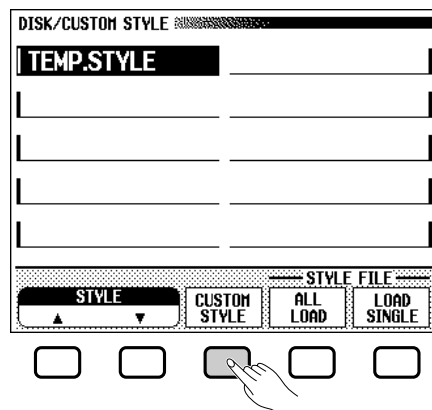


→ The lamp lights, and the DISK/CUSTOM STYLE display appears.



2 Select the CUSTOM STYLE function.

Press the CUSTOM STYLE button.

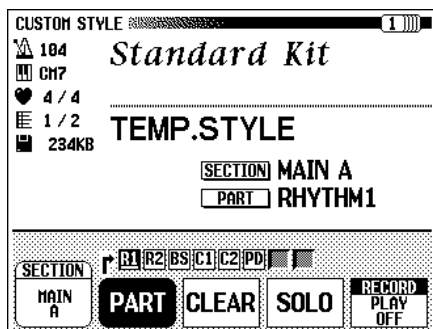


NOTE

- One temporary style (named TEMP.STYLE) is automatically loaded into the DISK/CUSTOM style memory when the power is turned on.
- If you have loaded other style data (see page 106), you can select any of the styles from the DISK/CUSTOM STYLE menu to serve as the basis for your new custom style.

Creating Your Own Styles

- The “**Select a source style**” message is displayed for a few seconds, then replaced by page 1 of the CUSTOM STYLE display. The style that was selected in the DISK/CUSTOM STYLE display begins playing.



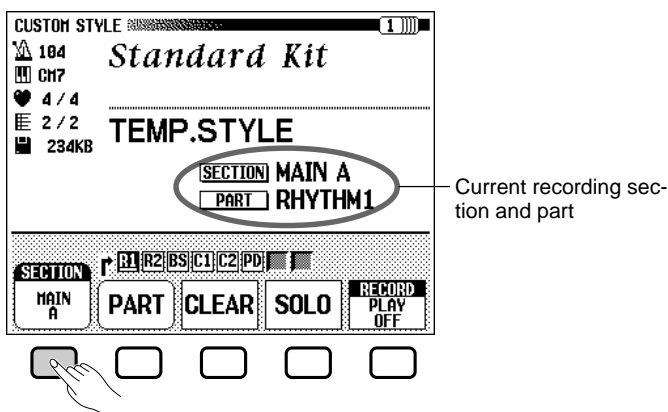
3 Select a source style.

Select a preset style that is close to the style you want to create. Preset style selection is carried out in the normal way (page 61).

You can also use the style already selected in the DISK/CUSTOM STYLE display as the basis for your new style, or select a different DISK/CUSTOM style just as you would a preset style.

4 Select the section you want to record.

In page 1 of the CUSTOM STYLE display, press the **SECTION** button as many times as necessary to display the section you want to record: MAIN A, MAIN B, MAIN C, MAIN D, INTRO, FILL IN, or ENDING.



- The **SECTION** function is highlighted, and each section is displayed in turn. The Clavinova plays the currently displayed section repeatedly.

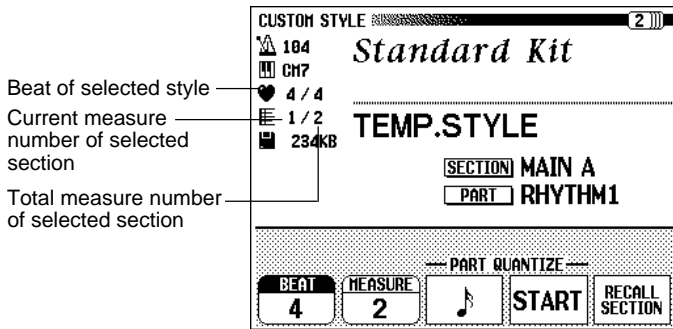
NOTE

- In the CUSTOM STYLE display, the variations and patterns that make up a style are referred to as “sections.”
- A custom style includes only one intro section, one fill-in section, and one ending section.
- The custom style’s intro, fill-in, and ending sections are based on the corresponding patterns for the style variation (MAIN A, MAIN B, MAIN C, or MAIN D) that was selected when the CUSTOM STYLE button was pressed (page 91).

5 Change the beat and section length.

If you want to create a style with a different time signature than the selected style, or change the number of measures in the selected section, press the PAGE [▶] button.

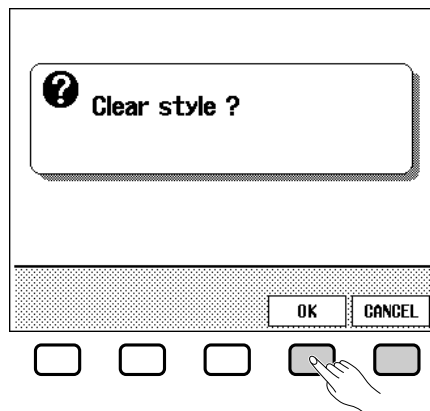
→ Page 2 of the CUSTOM STYLE display appears.



● Changing the beat:

Press the **BEAT** button to select a different time signature.

→ The “Clear style?” message is displayed.



➤ Press **OK** to clear the style, or **CANCEL** to abort. Once the style has been cleared, you can use the **BEAT** button, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons to select a new time signature.

NOTE

BEAT function

- Settings: 2, 3, 4, 5
- Basic setting: Depends on style.

NOTE

Clear style?

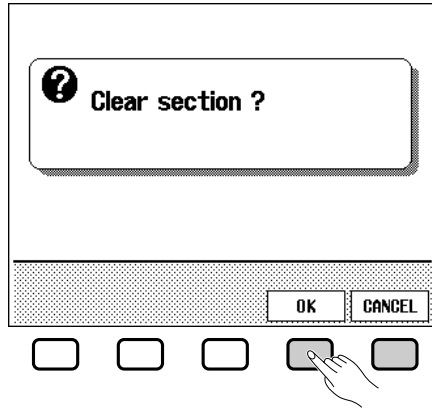
Since the patterns of the selected style will not match the new beat, you will have to completely clear the style and start recording from scratch if you change the time signature.

Creating Your Own Styles

● Changing the section length:

Press the **MEASURE** button to change the number of measures in the current section.

➔ The “Clear section?” message is displayed.



➤ Press **OK** to clear the section, or **CANCEL** to abort. Once the style has been cleared, you can use the **MEASURE** button, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons to set the section length.

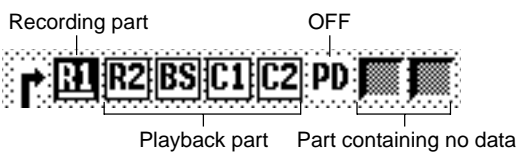
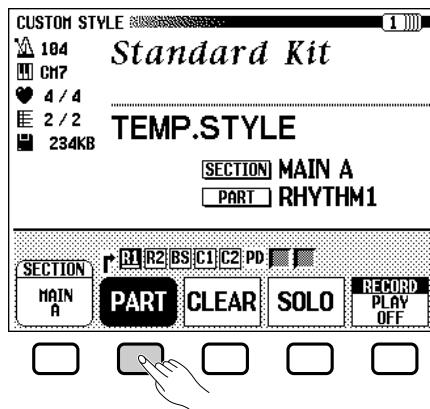
● When you're done here:

Once the **BEAT** and/or **MEASURE** parameters have been set as required, press the PAGE [◀] button to return to page 1 of the CUSTOM STYLE display.

6 Select the part you want to record.....

Use the **PART** LCD button, the data dial, or [-] and [+] buttons to select the part you want to record.

R1	Rhythm 1
R2	Rhythm 2
Bs	Bass
C1	Chord 1
C2	Chord 2
Pd	Pad
P1	Phrase 1
P2	Phrase 2



Any part you select can be set to record by using the rightmost LCD button to select **RECORD** after selecting the part.

NOTE

MEASURE function

- Settings: 1 — 8
- Basic setting: Depends on style.

NOTE

Clear section?

- You will have to clear all parts of the currently selected section and start recording from scratch if you change the number of measures.
- The “Clear section?” message will not be displayed if you have already cleared the section by changing the beat, as described above.

NOTE

The length of the FILL IN section can only be set to one measure.

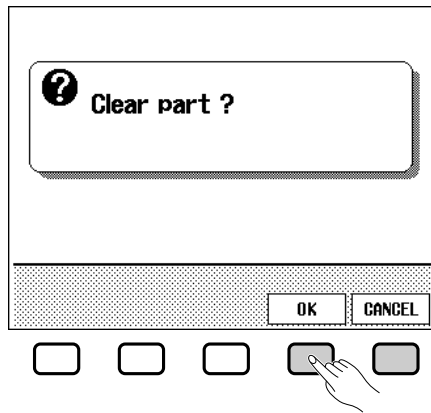
NOTE

The R1 part is initially selected and set to record.

NOTE

- Only one part can be set to record.
- All other parts will be set to PLAY (the part number is surrounded by a box) or OFF (only the part number is displayed).

- The part number is highlighted. If you have selected a part other than **R1** or **R2**, the “**Clear part?**” message will be displayed.



- Press **OK** to clear the part and continue, or **CANCEL** to abort.

7 Select the voice for the part.

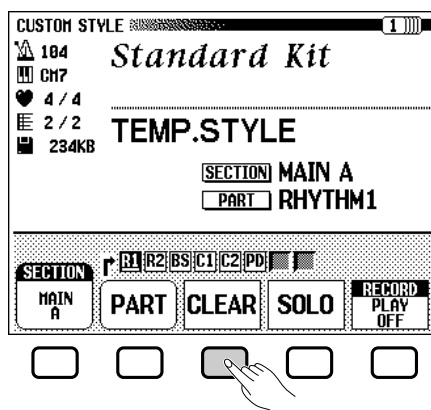
At this point you can also select the voice you want to record the part with. Select the voice as you would the main keyboard voice (see page 31).

Part	Voices that can be used
R1	Any drum or SFX kit in PERCUSSION group
R2	Any except Organ Flute (CVP-109/107/700)
Others	Any except a drum kit, SFX kit, or Organ Flute (CVP-109/107/700)

8 Record the selected part.

You can now record new notes in the selected part by playing the keyboard at the appropriate timing. Record non-percussion parts in C major seventh (CM7), since the custom style is recorded as a C major seventh pattern.

If you want to create a totally new part from scratch, press the **CLEAR** LCD button to clear the selected part before beginning to record. If both the **R1** and **R2** parts are cleared, the metronome will sound to provide a timing guide. (The metronome sound is not recorded, and will stop as soon as the custom style is stored.)



NOTE

Clear part?

- If the source style is a preset style or a style loaded from an optional Style File disk, parts other than R1 and R2 must be cleared before they can be re-recorded.
- The “Clear part?” message will not be displayed if the selected part does not contain any data.

NOTE

The preset voice for the part being recorded is initially selected.

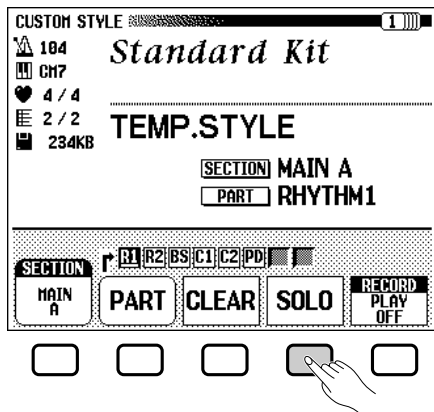
NOTE

- Playback of the custom style can be started and stopped by pressing the [START/STOP] button. (Data cannot be recorded while playback is stopped.)
- All notes are automatically stopped at the end of the style (i.e., at the point between repeats when recording). It is therefore not advisable to record over this point.

Creating Your Own Styles

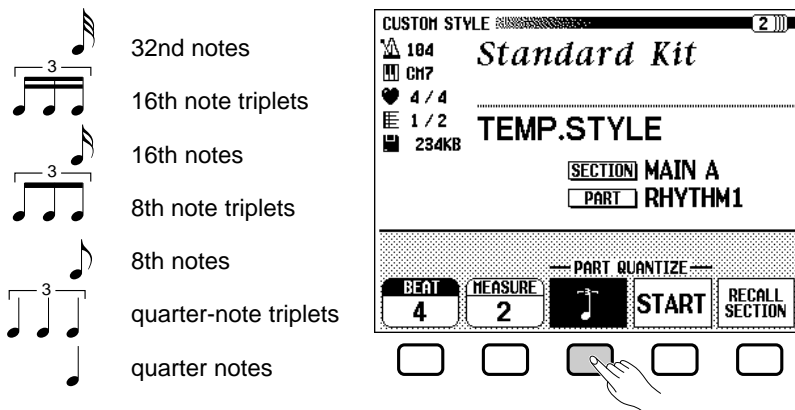
When recording a drum kit voice in part **R1** or **R2**, you can clear a single drum instrument from the part by pressing the key corresponding to the instrument to be cleared while holding down the C1 key on the keyboard. (The C1 key is labeled “CANCEL.”) The metronome timing guide can also be cleared in this way.

Another useful recording aid is the **SOLO** LCD button: when this button is pressed and highlighted, only the selected part will sound. Press the **SOLO** button again to turn the solo function off and hear all parts in the selected section.



9 Quantize the recorded part, if necessary.....

You can “tighten up” the timing of a recorded part by using the **PART QUANTIZE** functions in page 2 of the CUSTOM STYLE display to align all the notes to a specified beat. Press the PAGE [▶] button to display the function, then press the middle LCD button to select the quantize size:



Once the required quantize size has been selected, press the **START** LCD button to quantize the current part. The part will begin to play using the new timing, and the **START** button will change to **UNDO**, allowing you to undo the quantize operation and return to the pre-quantized data if the results are not as you expected. You will not be able to **UNDO** once another button has been pressed.

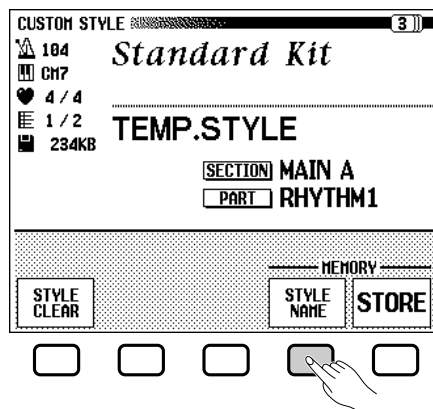
10 Repeat until the custom style is complete.....

Repeat steps 4 through 9 to record other parts for the currently selected section.

Repeat steps 4 through 10 to record other sections, until all sections have been recorded.

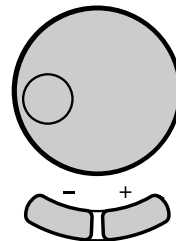
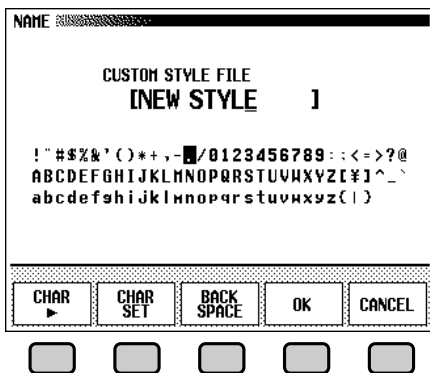
11 Name the custom style.....

When your custom style is complete, use the PAGE buttons to select page 3 of the CUSTOM STYLE display, then press the **STYLE NAME** LCD button to display the NAME page.



Use the **CHAR** ► LCD button to position the underline cursor at the character you want to change (style names can be up to 12 characters in length). Use the data dial and/or the [-] and [+] buttons to select the character you want to enter from the list in the center of the display, then press the **CHAR SET** LCD button to enter the character at the current cursor position. Repeat this procedure until your name is complete. The **BACK SPACE** LCD button can be used to back up one space and delete the preceding character.

When the name is complete, press **OK** to register the name for the current custom style, or **CANCEL** to abort.



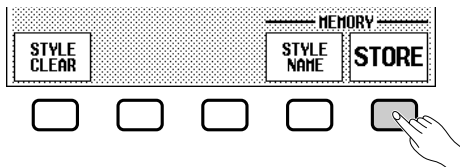
NOTE

During custom style recording, no MIXER display is available.

Creating Your Own Styles

12 Store the custom style.

Press the **STORE** LCD button in page 3 of the CUSTOM STYLE display to store the current custom style in the Clavinova's memory.



→ The Clavinova displays a message asking you to confirm your decision to store the style.



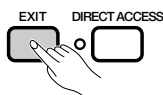
➤ Use the **MEMORY NO.** ▼ and ▲ buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons to select the memory number (1 through 12) where you want to store the custom style, then press **OK** to store or **CANCEL** to abort.

● Be Sure to Save Your Data!

Custom style data is not retained in memory when the power is turned off, so be sure to save your custom style before turning the power off (see page 101).

13 Exit when done.

Press the **[EXIT]** button to exit the CUSTOM STYLE display and return to the main display.



NOTE

The current tempo setting at the time the custom style is stored becomes the preset tempo for that style.

NOTE

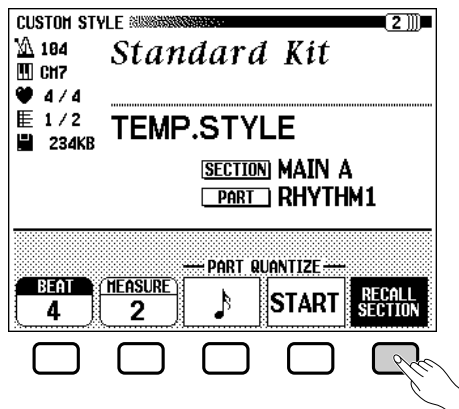
If the selected memory number already contains a style, the style name will appear next to the memory number. The existing style will be overwritten when a new style is stored.

Other Custom Style Functions

In addition to the various functions described in the basic custom style recording procedure, above, the CUSTOM STYLE display pages include several other functions that you may find useful when creating custom styles.

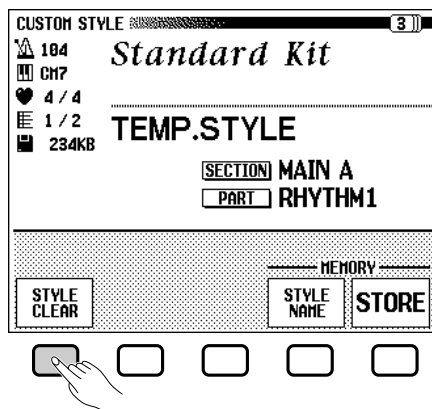
■ RECALL SECTION function

This function makes it possible to recall the last-stored version of the currently selected section (all parts of the section are recalled). Simply press the **RECALL SECTION** LCD button in page 2 of the CUSTOM STYLE display. If the Clavinova cannot recall the preceding operation (i.e., after time signature has been changed), the “**Can’t recall!**” message will be displayed. If this happens, press **OK** to return to the previous display.



■ STYLE CLEAR function

Press the **STYLE CLEAR** LCD button in page 3 of the CUSTOM STYLE display to completely clear the current custom style. The “**Are you sure?**” message will be displayed. Press **YES** to clear the style, or **NO** to cancel the change.

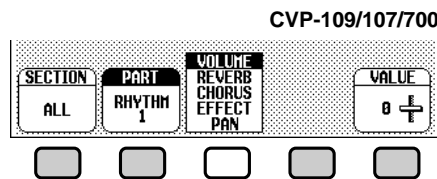


■ Volume and Effects

Page 4 of the CUSTOM STYLE display includes several functions that let you set the volume, reverb, chorus type and depth, effect (CVP-109/107/700), and pan for each part of each custom style section.

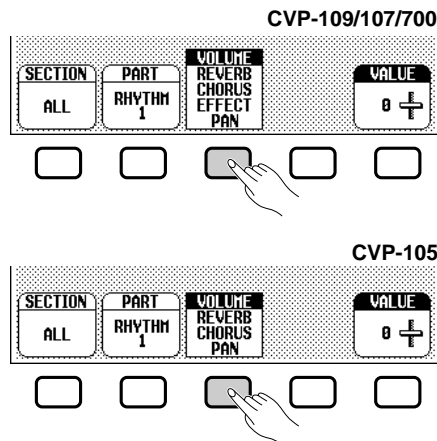
1 Select the section and part.

Use the **SECTION** function to select a section (or select **ALL** for all sections), and the **PART** function to select a part (or select **ALL** for all parts).



2 Select the parameter you want to set.

The third LCD button selects the parameter to be set for the current section and part. Choose from **VOLUME**, **REVERB**, **CHORUS**, **EFFECT** (CVP-109/107/700) or **PAN**.

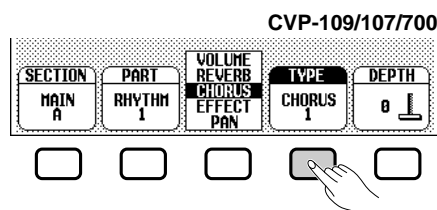


3 Select the chorus type.

If you selected **CHORUS** in step 2, the **TYPE** function is displayed above the fourth LCD button. Use this function to select the chorus type you want to apply to the current section and part.

Chorus Type List

- CHORUS 1
- CHORUS 2
- CHORUS 3
- CELESTE 1
- CELESTE 2
- CELESTE 3
- FLANGER 1
- FLANGER 2
- OFF



NOTE

The word "OTHERS" may appear as the chorus type if the preset style uses a chorus type other than those in the list. The OTHERS setting cannot be re-selected once you select a different chorus type.

4 Set the value or depth of the selected parameter.

The **VALUE** (or **DEPTH**) function displayed above the rightmost LCD button sets the amount or depth for the parameter selected in step 2.

When **VOLUME** is selected, the **SECTION** setting is fixed at **ALL** and the **VALUE** range is from **-50** to **+50** (this value is relative to the preset volume of the source style). When the **REVERB**, **CHORUS**, or **EFFECT** (CVP-109/107/700) parameter is selected, the **DEPTH** can be set in a range from **0** to **127**. When **PAN** is selected, the **VALUE** function can be set in a range from **L10** (full left) to **C** (center) to **R10** (full right).

5 Repeat as necessary.

Repeat the preceding steps to set other parameters for each part and section in the custom style.

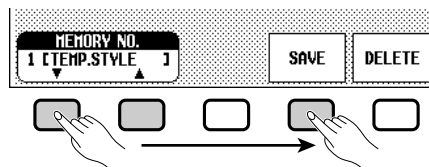
NOTE

- The reverb and effect types used for the custom style are determined by the style that was selected as the basis for custom style creation.
- Normally the **VALUE** and chorus **TYPE** settings from the preset style are initially selected. If the **PART** function is set to **ALL**, the preset values for part **R1** are displayed. If the **SECTION** function is set to **ALL**, the preset values for **MAIN A** are displayed.

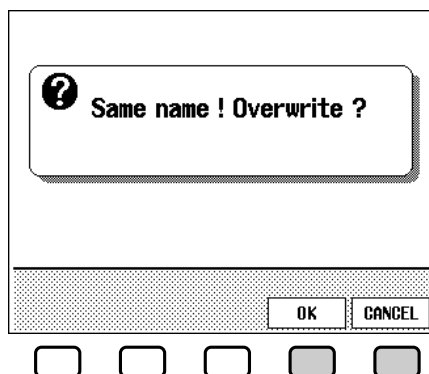
■ Saving Styles to Disk

Page 5 of the **CUSTOM STYLE** display lets you save custom styles on a disk. You can save custom styles individually, or in a complete set of up to 12 styles.

After inserting a properly formatted disk (page 131) in the Clavinova's disk drive, use the **MEMORY NO.** ▼ and ▲ buttons to select the custom style you want to save to disk, or select **ALL** to save a complete set of up to 12 custom styles. When this is done, press the **SAVE** LCD button to start saving the data to disk. At this point the **SAVE** display appears.



Enter a name for the style file. The procedure for entering the filename is the same as that used to enter a name for a custom style (page 112). Press **SAVE** when the name has been entered. If a file with the same name already exists, the "**Same name! Overwrite?**" message will be displayed. Press **OK** to overwrite the existing file, or **CANCEL** to abort the save operation.



Creating Your Own Styles

Custom styles must be stored in the Clavinova's memory before they can be saved to a disk. If a custom style has not been stored and you attempt to save it to disk, the “**Store in memory before saving to disk**” message will be displayed. If this happens, press **OK** to return to page 5 of the CUSTOM STYLE display. Store the custom style (see step 12 on page 98), then try saving again.

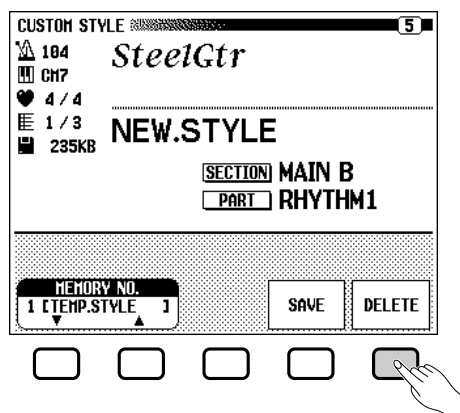


NOTE

Style files can be loaded from disk using the ALL LOAD and SINGLE LOAD functions, as described in the “Loading Style Files” section (page 105).

■ Deleting Style Files

Style files can also be deleted from a disk using the DELETE function on page 5 of the CUSTOM STYLE display.



After inserting a disk that contains style files in the Clavinova disk drive, press the **DELETE** LCD button. Use the **FILE** **▲** and **▼** buttons to select the style file you want to delete from the disk. The “**Are you sure?**” message will be displayed. Press **YES** to delete the style file, or **NO** to cancel.

■ Exiting Custom Style Mode

Press the **[EXIT]** button to exit the Custom Style mode and return to the main display.

Playing Back Your Custom Styles

Once created, your original custom styles can be selected for playback by pressing the [DISK/CUSTOM] button, then using the **STYLE** ▲ and ▼ LCD buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons to select the custom style you want to play. The selected style can then be played in exactly the same way as the preset styles (page 61).

NOTE

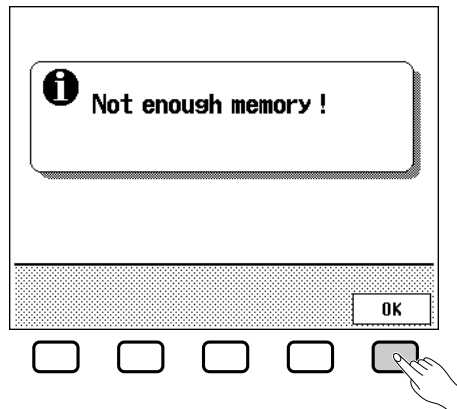
Since only one intro pattern, one fill-in pattern, and one ending pattern can be recorded for each custom style, no intro, fill-in, or ending variations are produced during playback.

Messages in Custom Style Mode

The following messages may appear when creating and storing a style in Custom Style mode.

■ Memory Full During Recording

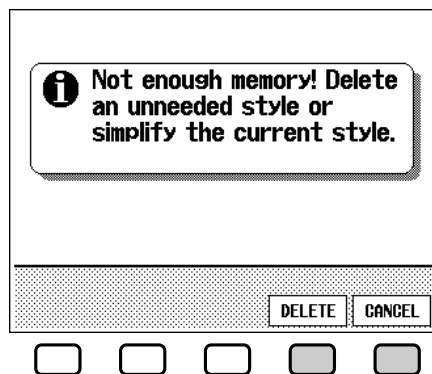
This message will be displayed if the memory becomes full during recording or editing.



Press **OK** to return to the CUSTOM STYLE display, then simplify the style by clearing a part, etc.

■ Insufficient Memory To Store

This message will be displayed if there is not enough memory to perform a store operation.



In this case it will be necessary to either delete a style you don't need, or simplify the style you are currently recording. Press **CANCEL** to return to the CUSTOM STYLE display and simplify the current style (by clearing a part, etc.), or **DELETE** to delete one or more styles.

Creating Your Own Styles

If you select the **DELETE** function, the “**Select style to delete**” message will be displayed:

Use the **MEMORY NO.** ▼ and ▲ buttons to select the style you want to delete, then press **OK** to delete the style, or **CANCEL** to cancel the operation.

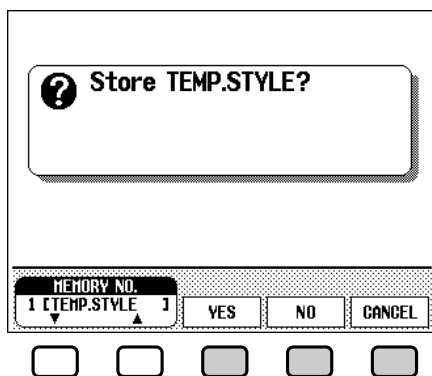
If the Clavinova displays the “**Can’t delete this style!**” message when you try to delete a style, it is because you have tried to delete the style that your custom style was based on. If this happens, press **OK** to return to the “**Select style to delete**” display, then select a different style to delete.

NOTE

The amount of memory being used by each style is displayed next to the style name (in approximate kilobytes). You can refer to this amount to judge how much memory (out of the total 300 KB) will become available when a particular style is deleted.

■ Exit Before Store

If you press **[EXIT]** button to exit the Custom Style mode before storing the style, the Clavinova will display a message like the one shown below:



Select a memory number and press **YES** to store the style and exit, press **NO** to exit without storing the style, or press **CANCEL** to return to the Custom Style mode.

■ Style Change Before Store

If you attempt to select a different source style before storing the style you’ve just edited, the following display will appear:



Select a memory number and press **OK** to store the style and select a new source style, or press **CANCEL** to return to the Custom Style mode.

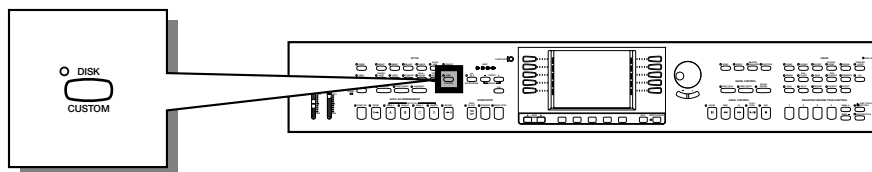
NOTE

If you want to select a different source style without storing the current style, exit the Custom Style mode without storing the style (see “Exit Before Store” above), then re-enter the Custom Style mode.



Using Style Files

You can load and play style files created in the Style File Format either from optional Yamaha "Style File" disks, or from disks containing custom style files you've created yourself.



About the Yamaha Style File Format

The Style File Format is Yamaha's original auto-accompaniment format, which has evolved through years of development and refinement. The Style File Format features a unique conversion system that allows you to play exceptionally high-quality accompaniments with a variety of chord types. In addition to the internal styles, the Style File Format lets you use other sophisticated styles from optional Style File disks, as well as styles that were created and saved to disk in the Custom Style mode.

NOTE

Style files created for Clavinova models prior to the CVP-109/107/105/700 may have slightly different formats. If you try loading such files, the data may not play back as expected. (This also applies to the use of CVP-109/107/105/700 style data by earlier-model Clavinovas.)

Loading Styles from a Disk

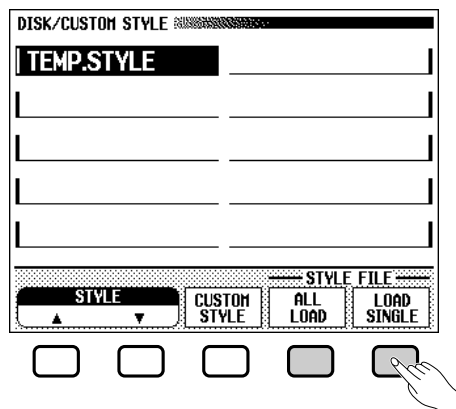
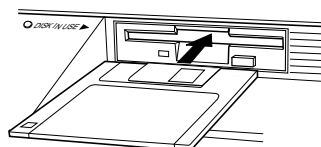
1 Insert a disk.....

Insert a disk containing style files into the disk drive. The [DISK IN USE] lamp will light briefly while the Clavinova reads and identifies the disk. When a Style File disk is inserted, the STYLE FILE LOAD display (see step 2 below) will appear automatically.

If the disk is already inserted and the STYLE FILE LOAD display is not showing, press the [DISK/CUSTOM] button to open the DISK/CUSTOM STYLE display, then press the **LOAD SINGLE** button.

NOTE

If a disk containing both song data and style files is inserted, the SONG PLAY display will automatically appear. If this happens, press the [SONG] button or the [EXIT] button to return to the main display, then press the [DISK/CUSTOM] button.



Using Style Files

To load a set of 12 style files that was created by selecting ALL as the memory number when the files were saved in Custom Style mode (see page 101), press the **ALL LOAD** LCD button rather than the **LOAD SINGLE** button.

2 Select a style file.....

Select the desired style using the left and right LCD buttons, the **STYLE ▲** and **▼** buttons, the data dial, or the **[-]** and **[+]** buttons.

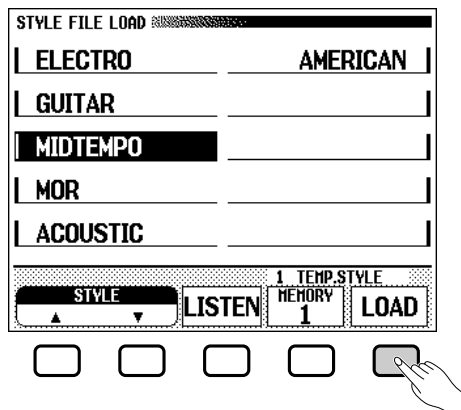
You can preview the selected style by pressing the **LISTEN** LCD button. (The **LISTEN** function is not available in the ALL LOAD display.) To stop listening, press the **LISTEN** LCD button again, or press the **[START/STOP]** button.



3 Select a memory number and load the style.....

Use the **MEMORY** LCD button to select the memory number to which the selected style file is to be loaded (1 through 12), then press the **LOAD** LCD button to load the style file.

Repeat steps 2 and 3 to select and load other style files.



NOTE

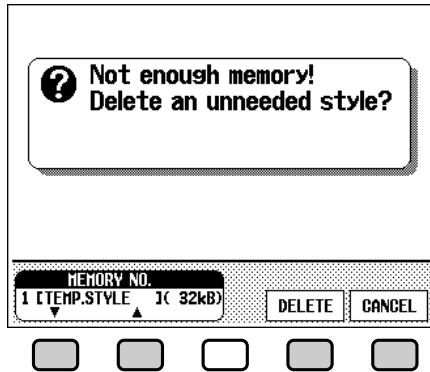
- If a tempo is set prior to loading the style, that tempo becomes the default for the loaded style.
- Some styles are too large to preview with the LISTEN function. In this case the "Too much data for LISTEN function! Please load data." message will be displayed. If this happens, load the style directly as in step 4.
- The Auto Accompaniment is automatically turned on when the LOAD SINGLE button is pressed, and the style is played back automatically with the Auto Accompaniment in C Major when the LISTEN LCD button is pressed. You can change the chord or try playing on the keyboard while previewing a style.

NOTE

- If the selected memory number already contains a style, the name of that style will appear above the MEMORY and LOAD functions in the display. The existing style will be overwritten when a new style is loaded. (One pre-programmed temporary style is automatically loaded into the [DISK/CUSTOM] memory whenever the power is turned on.)

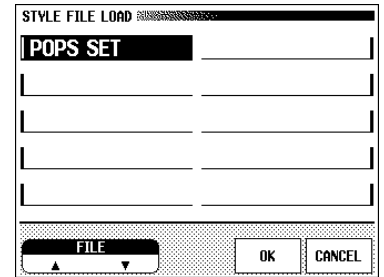
It is not necessary to select a memory number when **ALL LOAD** is selected in step 1. Simply press **OK** to load or **CANCEL** to abort.

If there is not enough memory to load the specified style file, the “**Not enough memory! Delete an unneeded style?**” message will be displayed. In this case it will be necessary to delete a style you don’t need before loading the new style. Use the **MEMORY NO.** ▼ and ▲ buttons to select the number of the style you want to delete, then press **DELETE** to delete the style, or **CANCEL** to abort.



NOTE

- The ALL LOAD display is as follows:



When ALL LOAD is executed, all data in the 12 memories will be replaced by new data.

- The amount of memory being used by each style is displayed next to the style name (in approximate kilobytes). You can refer to this amount to judge how much memory (out of the total 300 KB) will become available when a particular style is deleted.

4 Eject the disk when you're done.

When you've finished with the Style File disk, press the disk drive EJECT button to remove it and return to the normal play mode display. You can return to the normal play mode without removing the disk by pressing the [EXIT] button.

CAUTION

The [DISK IN USE] lamp will light while the style is being loaded. NEVER attempt to remove a disk while the [DISK IN USE] lamp is lit.

NOTE

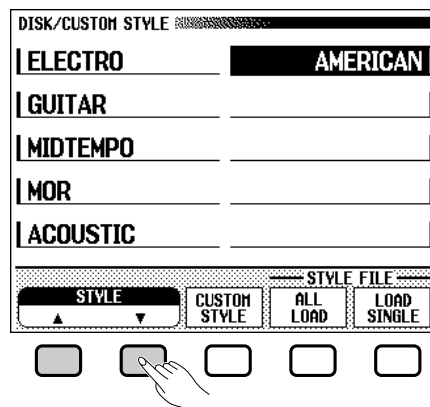
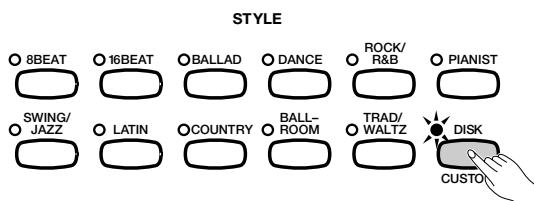
The LISTEN, LOAD, [EXIT], and STYLE buttons will not function while the style data is being loaded (i.e., while the [DISK IN USE] lamp is lit).

Playing Loaded Style Files

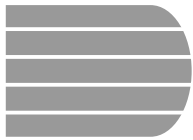
Once loaded, style files can be selected for playback by pressing the [DISK/CUSTOM] button, then using the right and left LCD buttons, the **STYLE** ▲ and ▼ LCD buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons to select the style you want to play. The selected style can then be played in exactly the same way as the preset styles (page 61).

NOTE

Loaded disk styles will be retained in memory only until the power is turned off.

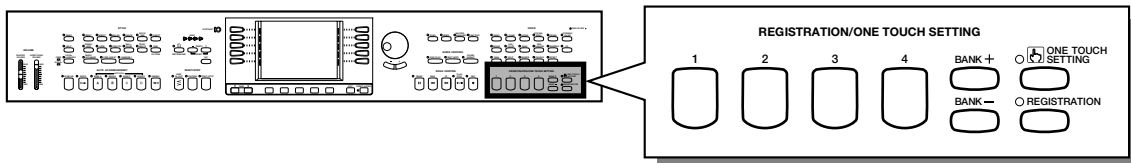


CHAPTER 6: Registrations



Using Registrations (Registering and Recalling Panel Setups)

The Registration feature lets you store complete panel setups that you can recall whenever needed. A total of 20 setups (5 banks containing 4 memories each) can be registered in the Clavinova's memory.



Storing a Panel Setup

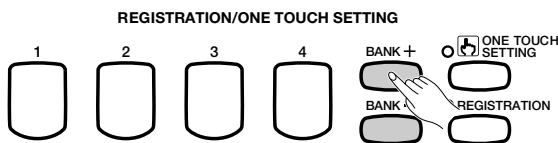
Use the following procedure to store a panel setup as a registration in the Clavinova's memory.

1 Set up the controls as needed.....

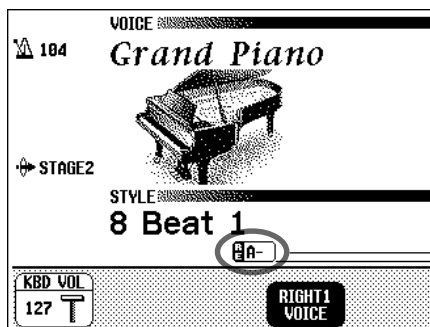
For a list of the settings that are memorized by the Registration function, refer to page 13 of the Reference Booklet.

2 Select a registration bank.....

Use the BANK [+] and [-] buttons to select the desired bank.



➔ The selected bank is displayed below and to the right of the style name in the main display.



NOTE

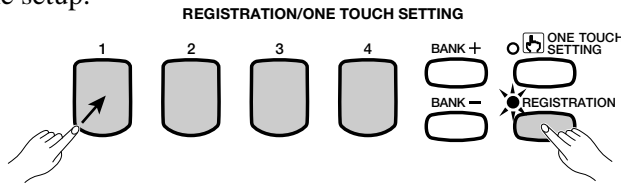
Registration bank

- Range: A — E
- Basic setting: A

Using Registrations

3 Register the panel setup.

While holding down the [REGISTRATION] button, press one of the buttons labeled [1] through [4] under REGISTRATION/ONE TOUCH SETTING corresponding to the registration memory where you want to save the setup.



- The number and name of the selected registration memory appear below and to the right of the style name in the main display. The panel settings that were previously stored in the selected registration are cleared and replaced by the new settings.



NOTE

Registration Memory

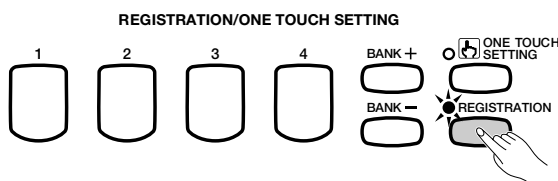
- Range: 1 — 4 (each bank)
- Basic setting: None

NOTE

- Pre-programmed settings are initially stored in all registration memories when the Clavinova's power is first turned on.
- By default, the registration settings are preserved even when the Clavinova's power is turned off (see page 206). You can also save individual registrations (or complete sets of 20 registrations) to floppy disk for future recall (see page 192).

Recalling the Registered Panel Settings

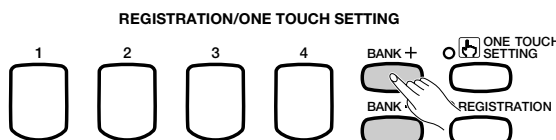
1 Press the [REGISTRATION] button.



- The [REGISTRATION] lamp lights.

2 Select a bank.

Use the BANK [+] and [-] buttons to select the bank that contains the desired registration.

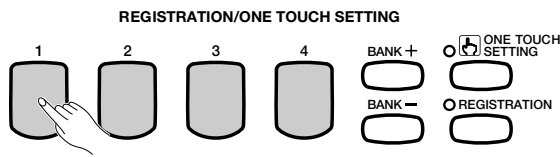


- The selected bank is displayed below and to the right of the style name in the main display.

3 Select a registration.

Press one of the buttons labeled [1] through [4] under REGISTRATION/ONE TOUCH SETTING corresponding to the registration memory you want to recall.

Using Registrations



→ The number and name of the recalled registration appear below and to the right of the style name in the main display.

A pencil icon will appear to the right of the registration name in the display as soon as any change is made to the panel buttons or settings. The pencil icon is displayed to remind you that the current panel settings are different from those stored by the Registration function.



NOTE

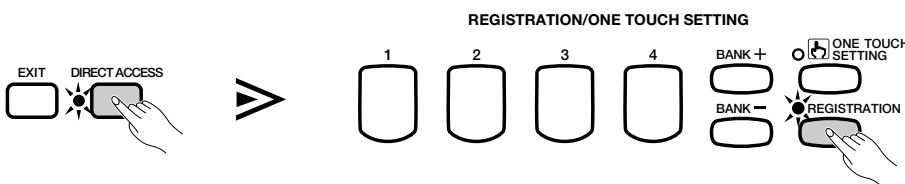
- Registered panel settings are not recalled when a bank is selected. The settings are recalled only when one of the numbered buttons ([1] through [4]) is pressed.
- When the LEFT PEDAL function is set to REGISTRATION (see page 190), the left pedal can be used to select the registration memories in sequential order (A1 through E4), letting you recall a different registration each time the pedal is pressed. However, other left pedal settings saved by the Registration function cannot be recalled in this case.

Protecting Panel Settings

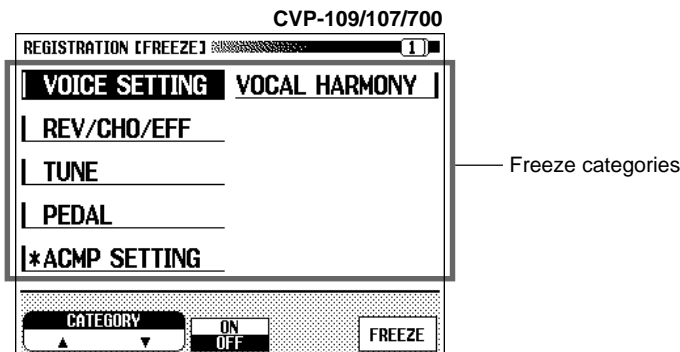
You can use the Registration Freeze function to prevent certain panel settings from being changed when a Registration is recalled. This allows you to recall various registrations while using the Auto Accompaniment without suddenly changing the style or volume settings.

1 Open the REGISTRATION [FREEZE] display.

Press [DIRECT ACCESS], then [REGISTRATION].



→ The REGISTRATION [FREEZE] display appears.



Categories to be frozen are marked by an asterisk (*) in the menu listing. Also, the **ON** setting (in the **ON/OFF** function over the middle LCD button) is highlighted when a category to be frozen is selected.

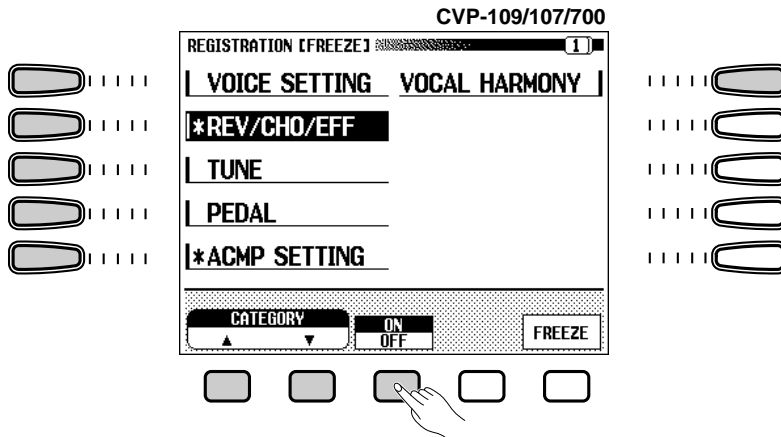
NOTE

- You can also display this page by pressing the PAGE [◀] button when the REGISTRATION [NAME] display is showing.
- For a list of the settings in each freeze category, see page 13 in the Reference Booklet.

2 Indicate the categories to be frozen.....

Use the left and right LCD buttons (just the left LCD buttons on the CVP-105) to select a category, then press the **ON/OFF** button to mark or unmark the selected category.

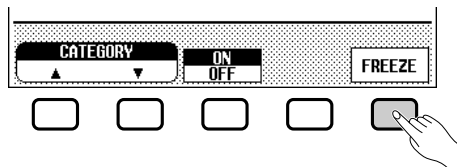
You can also select a category using the **CATEGORY** ▲ and ▼ buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons.



Repeat this step to mark or unmark other categories, as needed.

3 Turn the Freeze function on or off.....

Press the **FREEZE** LCD button to freeze or unfreeze the categories you marked in step 2.



➔ The **FREEZE** function is highlighted when the marked categories are frozen. When the Freeze function is off, the settings in all categories are not protected.

4 Exit the display.

To exit the REGISTRATION [FREEZE] display and return to the main display, press **[EXIT]**.

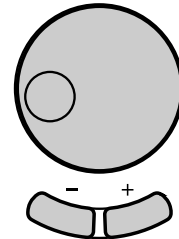
NOTE

Freeze Categories

- Settings: ON, OFF
- Basic setting: ON (ACMP SETTING)
OFF (others)
- Backup of last settings: ON

NOTE

The VOCAL HARMONY category is only available on the CVP-109/107/700.



NOTE

FREEZE

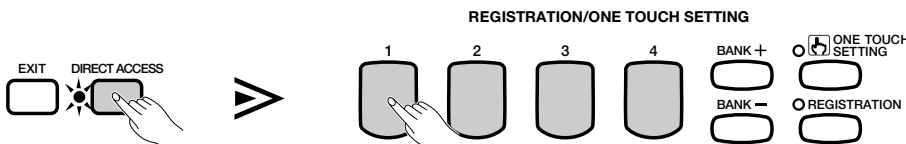
- Settings: ON (highlighted),
OFF (unhighlighted)
- Basic setting: OFF
- Backup of last setting: ON

Naming the Registration

A temporary name is given to each registration when you register the panel settings; however, you can change this name freely with this function.

1 Open the REGISTRATION [NAME] display.....

Press **[DIRECT ACCESS]** followed by one of the numbered buttons ([1] through [4]) under REGISTRATION/ONE TOUCH SETTING.

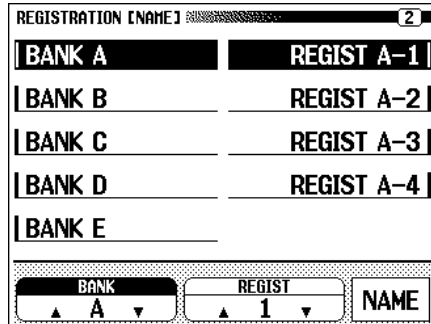


NOTE

You can also display this page by pressing the PAGE [▶] button when the REGISTRATION [FREEZE] display is showing.

Using Registrations

- The REGISTRATION [NAME] page is displayed. The currently selected bank is highlighted, as is the name of the registration corresponding to the numbered button you pressed in step 1.



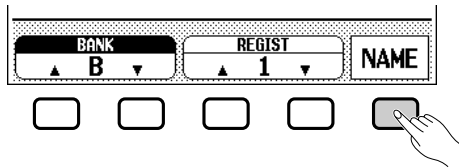
2 Select a registration to name.....

Use the left and right LCD buttons to select the bank and name of the registration whose name you wish to change.

You can also select a registration bank and number using the **BANK** ▲ and ▼ or **REGIST** ▲ and ▼ buttons, respectively.

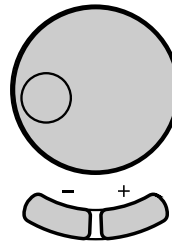
3 Edit the registration name.....

Press the **NAME** button to open the NAME display.



Use the **CHAR** ► LCD button to position the underline cursor at the character you want to change (registration names can be up to 12 characters in length). Use the data dial and/or the [-] and [+] buttons to select the character you want to enter from the list in the center of the display, then press the **CHAR SET** LCD button to enter the character at the current cursor position. Repeat this procedure until the registration name is complete. The **BACK SPACE** LCD button can be used to back up one space and delete the preceding character.

When the name is complete, press **OK** to register the name for the selected registration, or **CANCEL** to abort.



- The display returns to the main display.

CHAPTER 7: Song Control



Song Playback

The Clavinova can play back songs recorded using the Song Record function (page 130), as well as song data included on various commercially available software disks. You can also play along on the keyboard as the songs play back. Moreover, when song data software includes lyrics, you can view the lyrics in the display during playback.



NOTE

- See "Handling the Floppy Disk Drive (FDD) and Floppy Disks" (page 9) for information on using floppy disks.



NOTE

- The Clavinova can play back up to 99 songs recorded on a single disk. Any songs exceeding this number will not be available for playback.



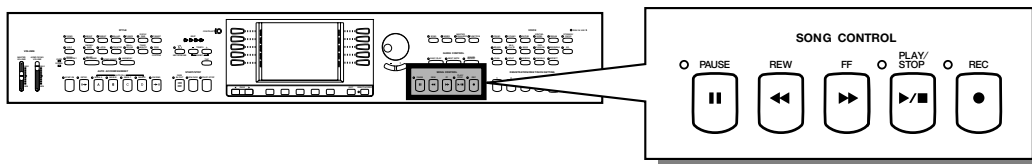
NOTE

- Playback data is normally not output via MIDI. However, you can set the Clavinova to output song data using the Song Transmission function in the FUNCTION [MIDI 4] display (page 204).



NOTE

- In addition to songs you've recorded yourself, the CVP-109/107/105/700 can play back commercially available disks of Yamaha DOC software, XG software, and Disklavier PianoSoft as well as GM software. See "Playing Other Types of Music Data" on page 124.
- Consult your Yamaha dealer for information on song data that is compatible with the Lyric Display function of the Clavinova.



Song Playback

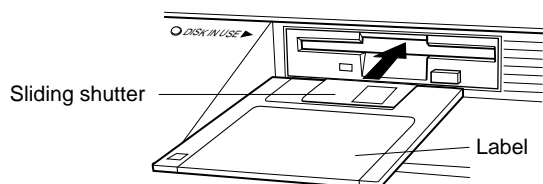
1 Enter the Song Play mode.

Gently insert the included "Music Software Collection" disk or a disk containing songs you've recorded yourself into the disk drive. Make sure to insert the disk face up in correct direction, as shown in the illustration, until it clicks into place. The Song Play mode is automatically called up when a song disk is inserted in the disk drive.



NOTE

The Song Play mode is not automatically engaged if the disk is inserted when one of the disk-related FUNCTION displays (page 192) or the CUSTOM STYLE display (page 92) is showing.



Song Playback

- The DISK IN USE lamp lights while the Clavinova reads and identifies the disk. Once the disk has been identified, the SONG PLAY [MAIN] display (display page 1) appears and the [SONG] lamp lights.

If a song disk has been inserted but the Song Play mode is not engaged, press the [SONG] button.

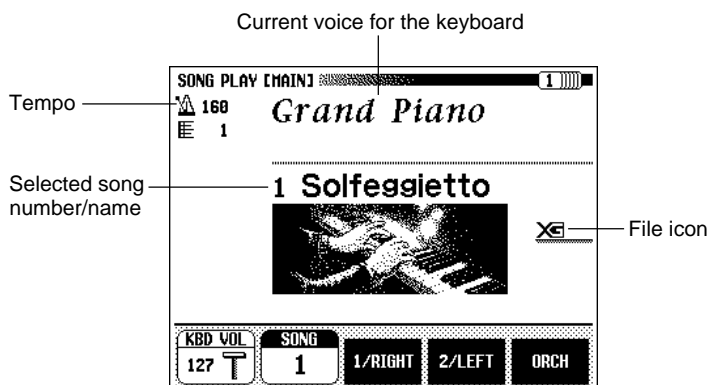
- The [SONG] lamp lights. Press the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to select the first page, if the SONG PLAY [MAIN] display is not shown.

2 Select a song number.

Select the desired song number for playback by using the **SONG** button, data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

- The selected song number, name, current tempo and the file icon which indicates the type of the file are displayed.

Select “**ALL**” if you want all songs on the disk to be played in order. Select “**RANDOM**” if you want all songs on the disk to be played at random. For either selection “**ALL**” or “**RANDOM**” the songs will be repeated until playback is stopped.



NOTE

Song numbers 1 through 99 are displayed, including song numbers that contain no song data. However, no song names are displayed for song numbers that contain no data.

● File Icons

There are four icons (shown below) that indicate the type of the file.

Icons	File Type
	XG/SMF format file
	DOC/ESEQ format file
	Yamaha Disklavier PianoSoft or XG/ESEQ file
	Song data recorded with the CVP-109/107/105/700

NOTE

- Refer to “MIDI and Data Compatibility” (page 229) for information on file formats.
- Icons are not shown for GM song files or song data files recorded with CVP models other than the CVP-109/107/105/700/103, the CVP-98/96/600, or the CVP-94/92.

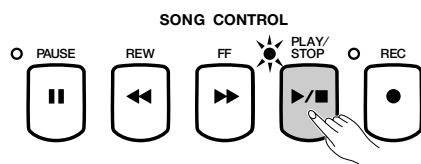
Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to call up the SONG PLAY [LIST] display (display page 3), to view the entire list of the song names in the disk. The desired song can be selected easily by using the left/right LCD buttons, data dial, or [-] and [+] buttons. You can also select the song by pressing the **SONG ▲** and **▼** buttons. Up to ten song titles are shown in the display at a time. If more songs are on the disk, the next ten titles will appear when you scroll past the last title shown in the display.

You can press the **SONG ▲** button when song 1 is displayed to select the **ALL** setting, so the Clavinova will play back all songs on the disk in order. Pressing the **SONG ▲** button a second time selects the **RANDOM** setting, which causes the Clavinova to play back all the songs in random order.



3 Start and stop playback.

Start playback of the selected song by pressing the [PLAY/STOP] button.



- Playback of the selected song starts. Unless **ALL** or **RANDOM** has been selected, the selected song will play through to the end, then playback will stop automatically. The current measure number and tempo will be shown in the display during playback.

You can also start playback of the selected song by pressing the [START/STOP] button.

Press the panel [PLAY/STOP] button to stop playback.

- Song playback stops.

You can also stop playback by pressing the [START/STOP] button.

To exit the Song Play mode, press [SONG] or [EXIT]. The lamp turns off and the previous display appears.

NOTE

When nothing appears in the song name location...

This indicates that there is no song data for this song number.

NOTE

Repeat Playback from a Specific Song

If you first select **ALL**, and then select a song in the SONG PLAY [LIST] display (display page 3) by using the left/right LCD buttons, all songs will be repeatedly played back starting from the selected song.

NOTE

Repeat Playback of a Single Song

If you select a song in the SONG PLAY [MAIN] display or in the SONG PLAY [LIST] display (display page 3), and then select 1 SONG in the SONG PLAY [REPEAT] display (display page 4), only the selected song will be played back repeatedly until stopped.

NOTE

Voice Selection During Playback

The voice you play from the keyboard can be changed during song playback by selecting a voice in the normal way (page 31). The voices of the 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT parts being played back can be changed in the SONG PLAY [L&R VOICE] display (page 118).

NOTE

Please note that the song may not start immediately after you press [PLAY/STOP].

NOTE

Turning off the Keyboard Guide Lamp

The keyboard guide lamps corresponding to the notes being played by the 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT parts will light in real time. These guide lamps can be turned off in the SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] display (display page 5). (See page 128.)

NOTE

Turning Off the Lyric Display

Lyrics are shown in the display when playing back software which contains lyric data. If you want to stop the lyrics from appearing, you can disable this function in page 5 of the SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] display.

NOTE

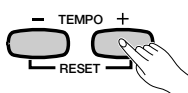
Using the Pedal to Start/Stop Playback

When you set the Left Pedal Function to START/STOP in the FUNCTION [PEDAL] display (display page 3), the left pedal will function like the [START/STOP] button. (See page 190.)

● Adjusting the Tempo

The playback tempo of the song can be changed as desired. (See page 27.) The preset tempo for the selected song can be restored at any time by simultaneously pressing the TEMPO [-] and [+] buttons.

Usually the tempo is indicated by numbers. However in case of the free tempo software, “- - -” will appear in place of the tempo in the display, and the measure numbers shown in the display will not correspond to the actual measure; this only serves as a reference as to how much of the song has been played back. The increase or decrease of the tempo based on the basic tempo is indicated by a percentage figure in the display when the tempo is changed (from -99 to +99 at maximum; the range differs depending on the software).



NOTE

The BEAT lamps (page 64) may not flash during playback of free-tempo software.

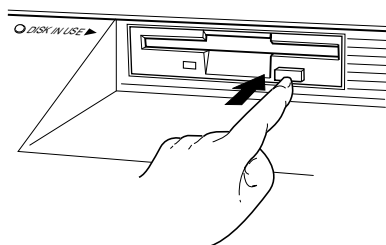
NOTE

With some songs, the displayed measure numbers may not match those marked on the score.

4 Eject the disk.

When you've finished with the currently loaded disk, simply press the disk drive's EJECT button to remove it.

➔ The LCD display returns to the main display.



CAUTION

Never take out the disk while the DISK IN USE lamp is lit or while a song is being played back.

NOTE

Volume Adjustment for Each Part
The volume of each part can be adjusted in the MIXER display.

NOTE

Adjusting the Level Balance of Song Playback and the Keyboard Voices
Use the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] control (page 23) to adjust the volume.

NOTE

When playing back a song recorded on the CVP-109/107/105/700/103, the Auto Accompaniment can be turned on by pressing the [ACMP ON] button.

Part Cancel

The **1/RIGHT** (right hand), **2/LEFT** (left hand) and **ORCH** (accompaniment) buttons in the SONG PLAY [MAIN] display can be used to turn playback of the corresponding parts on or off. The buttons are highlighted when the parts are turned on. For example, you can turn off the right- and/or left-hand parts so you can practice them on the keyboard.



In this example, 1/RIGHT is canceled.

The track assignment for each button can be changed in display page 6 of the SONG PLAY [L&R VOICE] display (page 118).

■ Turning Individual Accompaniment Parts On or Off

Normally, pressing the **ORCH** (accompaniment) LCD button turns all orchestra parts (tracks 3 through 16) — or all parts other than **1/RIGHT** and **2/LEFT** — on or off at once. You can, however, turn these parts on or off individually in the SONG PLAY [TRACK PLAY] display (display page 2).

1 Select the SONG PLAY [TRACK PLAY] page.

Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to select the SONG PLAY [TRACK PLAY] display (display page 2).

- ➔ Tracks which contain data are indicated above the **TRACK** ◀ and ▶ buttons. Tracks enabled for playback are indicated by a box surrounding the track number. Tracks which do not contain data are not displayed.



NOTE

- Parts can be switched on and off during playback.
- Parts not having any data cannot be turned on. This applies when there is actually no data in the assigned track (page 118), or when the track assigned to the 2/LEFT part is set to "TRK - - (OFF)."

NOTE

In the case of Yamaha Disklavier PianoSoft files, DOC files and XG/ESEQ files, the part indication does not appear for the parts without data.

NOTE

All track numbers appear whether, the tracks contain data or not, when a Standard MIDI file song is selected (except songs recorded on the CVP-109/107/105/700/103, the CVP-98/96/600, and the CVP-94/92).

2 Select the desired track for playback (PLAY/OFF, SOLO).

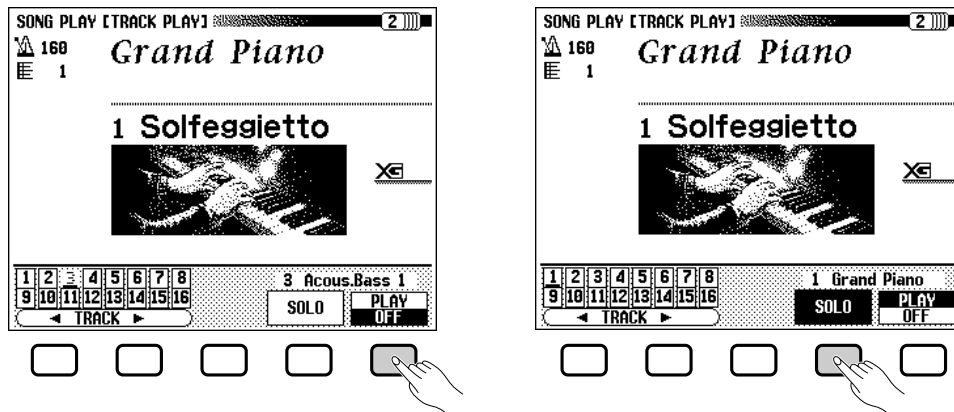
Select the track by using the **TRACK** ◀ and ▶ buttons, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons.

➔ The selected track is indicated by an underline mark.

Turn playback on or off for the selected track by pressing the rightmost LCD button to select **PLAY** (playback) or **OFF**.

When a track is muted, the track number is “ghosted” and the surrounding box disappears. The voice used by the currently selected track is shown above **PLAY/OFF**.

Select a track, then press and highlight the **SOLO** LCD button to hear only the selected track. Press the **SOLO** LCD button again to cancel the Solo function.



Assignment of Tracks to 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT, and Voice Assignment

■ Assigning Tracks to 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT

Specific tracks can be assigned to the **1/RIGHT** and **2/LEFT** functions in the SONG PLAY [MAIN] display, allowing you to selectively turn playback of assigned tracks on or off. **TRK -- (OFF)** can be assigned to **2/LEFT**. The same track cannot be assigned to both parts.

Select the SONG PLAY [L&R VOICE] display (display page 6) by using the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons.

➤ Press the **1/RIGHT** button or the **2/LEFT** button to highlight the corresponding function in the display, then use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to assign the desired track.

You can also select the track by pressing the **1/RIGHT** or **2/LEFT** button.

NOTE

1/RIGHT

- Settings: 1 — 16
- Basic setting: Depends on file type.

2/LEFT

- Settings: 1 — 16, -- (off)
- Basic setting: Depends on file type.

NOTE

The track assignments of DOC files and Yamaha Disklavier PianoSoft files are fixed, and therefore cannot be changed.

NOTE

Tracks can only be assigned when playback is stopped at the top of the song.



■ Selecting Voices for 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT Parts

The playback voices for the 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT parts can be selected in the SONG PLAY [L&R VOICE] display.

Press **L&R VOICE** ▼ or ▲ to highlight the corresponding function in the display, then select the playback voice for 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT parts by using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

You can also select a voice by using the **L&R VOICE** ▼ or ▲.

NOTE

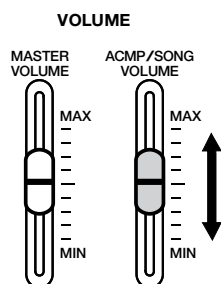
The playback voice can only be changed when playback is stopped at the top of the song.



Overall Song Playback Volume Control

The [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] slider can be used to control the overall volume of song playback.

When you enter the Song Play mode, the song volume level is automatically set to the volume level that was last set in the Song Play mode, regardless of the slider's position. After that, moving the slider will set the volume to the corresponding level.

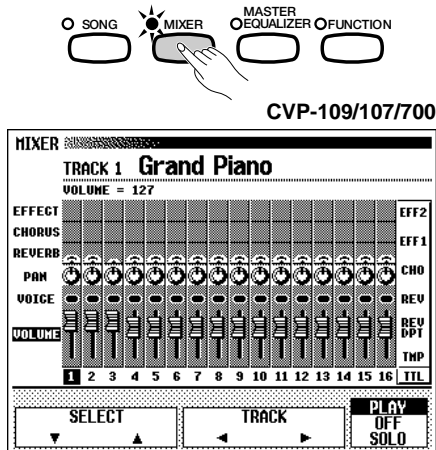


NOTE

If the Auto Accompaniment is turned on during playback of an original song that was recorded on the CVP-109/107/105/700/103, the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] control will affect the level of the Auto Accompaniment rather than that of song playback.

Adjustment of Track Settings

To adjust the playback volume, voice, and pan settings, as well as the reverb, chorus, and effect depth for individual tracks, press the [MIXER] button while in the Song Play mode to call up the MIXER display.



You can use the MIXER display to set the parameters listed below. See the indicated reference pages for descriptions of each parameter.

Parameters available in the MIXER display

- **When track 1 — 16 is selected:**
 - VOLUME (See page 37.)
 - VOICE (See page 31.)
 - PAN (See page 37.)
 - REVERB DEPTH (See page 50.)
 - CHORUS DEPTH (See page 53.)
 - EFFECT DEPTH (See page 57 or 60.)
- **When TTL (Total) is selected:**
 - TEMPO (See page 27.)
 - Overall REVERB DEPTH (See page 49.)
 - REVERB TYPE (See page 49.)
 - CHORUS TYPE (See page 52.)
 - EFFECT TYPE (CVP-105) (See page 59.)
 - EFFECT1 TYPE (CVP-109/107/700) (See page 56.)
 - EFFECT2 TYPE (CVP-109/107/700) (See page 56.)

NOTE

The Program Change Number (PRG#), Bank LSB (BNK LSB), and Bank MSB (BNK MSB) parameters, which are used to select voices via MIDI, are displayed when VOICE is selected.

NOTE

Depending on the file type, some parameters cannot be changed. For such parameters, a "Fixed" indication is shown.

NOTE

If you select the REVERB DEPTH parameter while editing a track that was recorded using Natural Reverb (CVP-109), the parameter name will appear as "NATURAL REVERB DEPTH" in the display.

NOTE

On the CVP-109, the REVERB TYPE setting can be used to select a normal reverb type, but not a Natural Reverb type.

NOTE

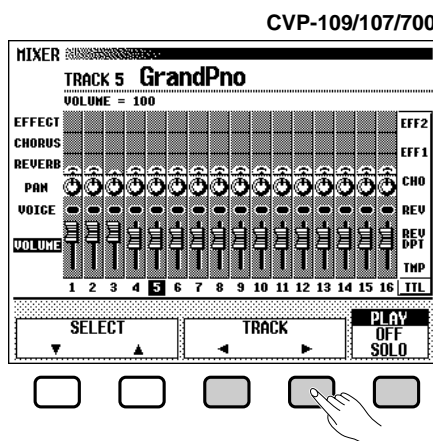
On the CVP-109/107/700, each of the two effect systems can be applied to a single track only. When you select EFFECT1 TYPE or EFFECT2 TYPE, the number of the affected track is displayed along with the effect type. When you select EFFECT DEPTH, the number of the effect system applied to the selected track is displayed along with the effect depth value. (The EFFECT DEPTH setting is only available for the two tracks to which an effect system has been applied.)

Changing Settings in the MIXER Display

1 Select the track to be changed.

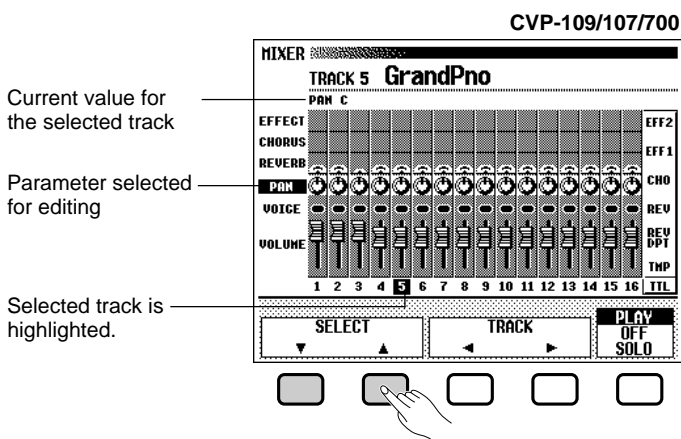
Select the desired track by pressing **TRACK** ◀ or ▶. Selecting **TTL** (Total) will change the overall settings of the song rather than the settings of individual tracks.

Press the rightmost LCD button to select **PLAY** (playback), **OFF**, or **SOLO** for the selected track. Select **SOLO** if you want to play only the selected track.



2 Select the parameter to be edited.

Press **SELECT** ▼ or ▲ to select the desired parameter.



3 Edit the value or setting.

Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the value or setting. You can make changes to the parameters while the song is playing back, letting you immediately hear the results of your edits.

NOTE

Depending on the file type, voice changes may only be possible for tracks 1 and 2.

NOTE

- Selecting **TTL** and changing the **REVERB DEPTH** value will also affect the sound of your keyboard performance.
- The voices of tracks to which Auto Accompaniment, rhythm, and harmony data have been recorded can also be changed.
- Volume range: 0 — 127
- If another song is selected, all settings will return to the basic settings for the song (or the settings used to record the song).
- If the Auto Accompaniment is turned on during playback of an original song that was recorded on the CVP-109/107/105/700/103, the MIXER display will function as Auto Accompaniment Part Volume Control (page 77) instead of Song Track Volume Control.

Repeat Functions

The Clavinova has convenient repeat functions that let you repeatedly play back the same song or sections within the song. This function is useful when you want to practice a difficult phrase.

Select the desired mode from the available four Repeat modes from the SONG PLAY [REPEAT] display (display page 4).

Four Repeat modes

- OFF (Repeat function is turned off)
- PHRASE (Phrase Repeat)
- 1 SONG (1 Song Repeat)
- AB mode (AB Repeat)



■ Phrase Repeat

When playing back Yamaha software that includes special phrase marks, such as DOC files, you can select specific phrase numbers (as indicated on the accompanying sheet music) and repeatedly practice only the selected phrase. (Phrase Repeat can be used for the four songs for which notation is provided in the included Music Book.)

If you select **PHRASE** by using the **REPEAT MODE** ▼ or ▲ buttons, the **PHRASE** display for selection of the phrase number will appear at the right of the button. Press **PHRASE** ▼ or ▲ to highlight the corresponding function in the display, then select the phrase number by using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

You can also select the phrase number by pressing **PHRASE** ▼ or ▲.

Once song playback is started, the selected phrase will be played back repeatedly until playback is stopped.



NOTE

- The ALL or RANDOM playback mode (in the SONG PLAY [MAIN] display) will be disengaged when any of the Repeat modes are selected.
- Any previously set Repeat mode will be reset to OFF when a different song is selected.

NOTE

- Parts can be turned on/off even during the performance.
- The Guide function can also be used simultaneously with Phrase Repeat.
- When Phrase Repeat is started, a lead-in count automatically plays before the phrase. However, for free-tempo songs, a lead-in count is not available.

■ 1 Song Repeat

When **1 SONG** is selected by pressing the **REPEAT MODE** ▼ or ▲ button, any song selected and played as described above will play repeatedly until stopped.



NOTE

Lead-in count is not played.

■ AB Repeat

This function allows you to specify any section (between point A and point B) of a song, letting you repeatedly play back the selected section for practice.

When **AB mode** is selected by the **REPEAT MODE** ▼ or ▲ buttons, **A →** and **B** will appear at the right of the buttons in the display to specify points A and B.



NOTE

- The specified A and B points will be erased when a new song number or another Repeat mode is selected.
- A lead-in count automatically plays before the specified section A–B Repeat playback is started. However, for free-tempo songs, a lead-in count is not available.
- To specify the A point as the beginning of the song, press A → before playback starts. In this case a lead-in count is not available.
- Specifying only the A point results in repeat playback between the A point and the end of the song.
- The B point cannot be selected unless an A point is selected.

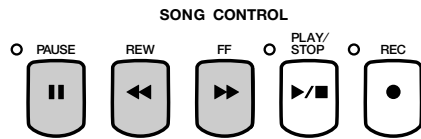
While the song is playing back, press the **A →** button once at the beginning of the section to be repeated.

- Then, press the **B** button at the end of the section to be repeated. Repeat playback of the specified section (from point A to point B) will begin automatically.

The programmed A and B points are retained until a different song or a different Repeat mode is selected. The same section can be played back repeatedly as many times as you desire by using the **[PLAY/STOP]** button.

When both the A and B points have been specified, you can clear the A and B points by pressing the **A →** button, or just the B point by pressing the **B** button. You can then specify other A and B points within the song.

Other Playback Controls



■ Pause

Press the [PAUSE] button during song playback to temporarily stop song playback. Press [PAUSE] again or the [PLAY/STOP] button to resume playback from the same point.

■ Rewind and Fast Forward

Use the [REW] and [FF] buttons to rewind or fast forward to the playback point of the song.

- While playback is stopped or paused, the [REW] and [FF] buttons can be used to step backward or forward through the song a measure at a time. Holding down either button continuously moves through the song in the corresponding direction.
- During playback, the [REW] and [FF] buttons allow you to move the playback point of the song rapidly as long as the button is held. No sound is produced during [REW] operation.

NOTE

Using the [REW] button may cause the voice, tempo, and/or volume to change.

Playing Other Types of Music Data

■ About Compatible Software

The CVP-109/107/105/700 can play back the following types of software.

- **Sequence formats:** SMF (format 0 and 1), ESEQ
- **Voice allocation formats:** GM System Level 1, XG, DOC

Refer to "MIDI and Data Compatibility" (page 229) for information on the voice allocation formats and sequence formats.

The internal tone generator of the CVP-109/107/105/700 automatically resets for compatibility with either the Yamaha XG format (including GM System Level 1) or the Yamaha DOC voice allocation (page 229), depending on the playback data. (However, the selected voice allocation on the panel will not change.)

■ Song Data Recorded on Other Instruments

Song data recorded on other Clavinovas (CVP-50/70/55/65/75/83S/85A/87A/59S/69A/69/79A/89/92/94/96/98/600/103) will normally be played back with the correct voices even though the volume balance may be slightly different. However, data recorded using the Auto Accompaniment function of the CVP-50/70 cannot be played back properly.

Song data recorded on the Yamaha Disklavier can also be played back.

NOTE

The Lyric Display function (page 129) cannot be used with song data recorded in SMF format 1.

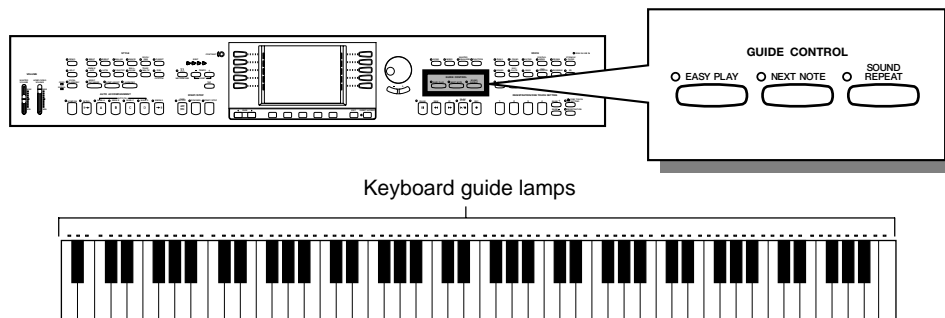
NOTE

Regardless of the type of software, only the following disk formats can be used: 3.5" 2DD 720 kilobyte format and 3.5" 2HD 1.44 megabyte format.



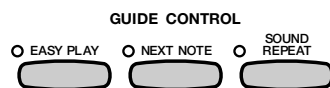
Guide Control.....

The Clavinova has a special Guide function which allows you to practice by using the appropriate disk software. The “piano roll” display and the keyboard guide lamp indicate which keys you should play, and when you should play them. You can even practice at your own pace since the Clavinova pauses playback of the accompaniment until you play the correct keys. (You can try out the Guide function by pressing one of the GUIDE CONTROL buttons during playback of the “4. GUIDE Demo” song in the Demo mode.)



Guide Methods and Piano Roll

The Clavinova has three different Guide methods that can be selected depending on your playing experience or preferences. Beginning players should practice first with Easy Play, then go on to Next Note, then Sound Repeat.



NOTE

“FOLLOW LIGHTS” and “CueTIME” software should be used with the Next Note method, as the Easy Play and Sound Repeat methods may not function properly with such software.

■ Practicing the Timing: Easy Play

Since the Easy Play method lets you practice only the timing of the notes, you can play anywhere on the keyboard. The melody will play back smoothly when you play with the correct timing. (The accompaniment plays back normally in tempo.)

■ Practicing the Notes: Next Note

The Next Note method lets you check which notes to play by looking at the piano roll display and the keyboard guide lamps. Since the Clavinova waits to play the accompaniment until you play the correct note, you can practice at your own pace.

The keyboard guide lamps indicate the timing in which to play, by changing from lit-up to flashing.

NOTE

If the guide lamps do not flash...
The guide lamps may not flash in the case of a few songs because of a special guide system. In case of such songs, however, you can switch to the Next Note method so that the lamps flash, if you like. See the “Other Guide-related Functions” on page 128.

If the guide lamps and piano roll are transposed up or down...
The guide lamps and piano roll may be transposed up or down by one or two octaves for certain songs. The guide lamps and piano roll will not indicate notes exceeding the 88-key range of the keyboard.

■ Practicing Phrase-by-Phrase with the Playback: Sound Repeat

In the Sound Repeat method, the Clavinova plays back a short phrase. Listen to the phrase and practice.

As soon as you play the phrase correctly, the Clavinova will automatically play the next phrase.



Number of Repeats

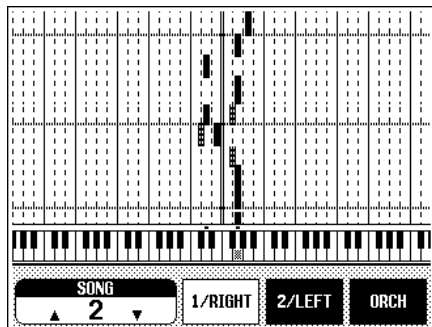
You can set the number of times the phrase will be repeated in the SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] display (display page 5). (See page 129.)



The keyboard guide lamps can be turned on or off as desired in the SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] display (display page 5). (See page 129.)

● Piano Roll

To show the piano roll in the display, press any GUIDE CONTROL button, then press the [PLAY/STOP] button to start playback. A bar of the same length as the note to be played scrolls down from the top of the display toward the bottom. You should play the note at the time the bar reaches the bottom of the display. In order to play the note with the correct duration, hold the note for as long as the bar remains in the display.



Piano Roll ON/OFF

The piano roll display can be turned on or off from the SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] display (display page 5). (See page 129.)

Using the Guide Function

1 Set up the desired song for practicing.

Check that the disk is properly inserted in the disk drive before calling up the Guide function.



- Select the song and cancel the part that you wish to practice yourself from the SONG PLAY [MAIN] display (display page 1).



Before Practicing

Before starting to practice, play back the entire song without canceling the part to be practiced and listen to it carefully. This will give you a clear idea of how the song should be played, and will make your practice sessions progress more smoothly.

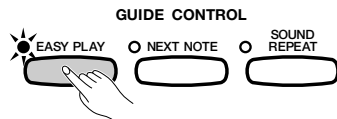


Auto Part Cancel

If you turn on the Guide function without canceling playback of the part to be practiced, 1/RIGHT part is guided (or the 2/LEFT part is guided when the 1/RIGHT part contains no data). However, when you cancel the part before turning on Guide, the setting will be kept until the song is changed.

2 Select the Guide method.

Press one of the GUIDE CONTROL buttons: [EASY PLAY], [NEXT NOTE] or [SOUND REPEAT].

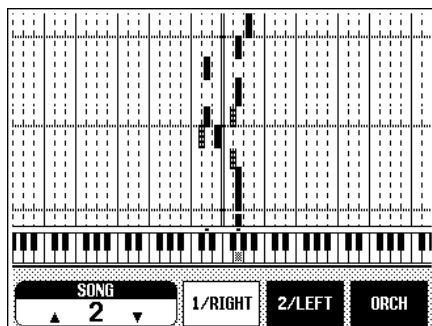


→ The lamp of the corresponding button lights.

3 Practice the part.

Press the [PLAY/STOP] button to start playback.

→ The piano roll will appear. Practice along with the accompaniment.



4 Stop your practice session.

The Guide function stops automatically when playback reaches the end of the song. You can also stop song playback by pressing the [PLAY/STOP] button.

To turn off the Guide function, press the appropriate button - [EASY PLAY], [NEXT NOTE] or [SOUND REPEAT] - so that the lamp turns off.

NOTE

Turning Off the Keyboard Guide Lamps

The keyboard guide lamp can be turned on and off in the SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] display. (See page 128.)

NOTE

When the GUIDE CONTROL buttons cannot be turned on...

The GUIDE CONTROL buttons can be used only in the Song Play mode or when the "4. GUIDE Demo" song is selected in the Demo mode. Only one Guide mode can be selected at a time.

NOTE

Piano Roll On/Off

The piano roll display can be turned on or off from the SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] display (display page 5). (See page 128.)

NOTE

The correct melody plays back no matter which note you play in the EASY PLAY mode.

NOTE

The Guide method can be changed during playback. However, the Guide method cannot be changed for songs in which SPECIAL is indicated in the GUIDE MODE location in SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] (display page 5).

NOTE

The [PAUSE] button cannot be used in the Next Note or Sound Repeat methods.

NOTE

- The keyboard guide lamps light corresponding to the notes played by the 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT parts during song playback, even when Guide is set to off - unless the LAMP button is turned off in the SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] display. The guide lamps indicate the notes to be played by both the 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT parts when both are turned on or off; when only one of the parts is turned off, the lamps indicate the notes to be played by the part that is turned off.
- The guide part can be selected, the piano roll and guide lamps can be turned on and off, and the Guide function itself can be turned on or off during playback.

NOTE

- Playback tempo can be set to any desired value after a song has been selected by using the TEMPO [-] and [+] buttons.
- The Guide function may not work properly with software which was not produced for independent left- and right-hand playback.
- Since the Guide phrases used in the Sound Repeat method are automatically determined by the Clavinova, they may not precisely match the actual musical phrases. Also, the phrases may become shorter when the Guide function is used for both the left- and right-hand parts.

Other Guide-related Functions

Various settings related to the Guide functions can be made in the SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] display (display page 5).



GUIDE MODE

NORMAL is usually displayed as the setting of the **GUIDE MODE** function in the SONG PLAY [GUIDE MODE] display. Change the setting to **ENSEMBLE** by pressing the **GUIDE MODE** button; the part which was set to Part Cancel in the SONG PLAY [MAIN] display (display page 1) can then be played with the regular Part Cancel function and the other part (not set to Part Cancel) can be played with the Easy Play function.

When Next Note is selected and **SPECIAL** is indicated in the **GUIDE MODE** display, a special Guide method is engaged for the selected song. To return the normal Next Note mode, press the **GUIDE MODE** button so that the indication changes to **NORMAL**.

NOTE

The settings made in this display will also be effective in the Guide function during playback of the "4. GUIDE Demo" song in the Demo mode.

NOTE

- The **ENSEMBLE** mode is effective only for songs which have data in both the [1/RIGHT] and [2/LEFT] parts.
- The **ENSEMBLE** mode cannot be used when Next Note or Sound Repeat is selected.
- The **GUIDE MODE** setting can only be changed when playback is stopped at the beginning of a song.

NOTE

- The **SPECIAL** indication appears automatically depending on the song being played back. The **SPECIAL** indication will not appear, even when pressing the **GUIDE MODE** button, when playing back songs that do not feature the special method.
- When using the Easy Play or Sound Repeat method, the respective method is still active, even if the **SPECIAL** indication is shown.

NOTE

GUIDE MODE

- Settings: **NORMAL**, **ENSEMBLE**, (**SPECIAL**)
- Basic setting: **NORMAL** or **SPECIAL** (depends on song)

■ Setting the Sound Repeat Number

To set the number of times the phrase is repeated in the Sound Repeat mode, press the **SOUND REPEAT** button. When **AUTO** is selected, only the notes which have not been played correctly are repeated; the Guide function will automatically go on to the next phrase once the previous one has been played properly.

NOTE

SOUND REPEAT

- Settings: AUTO, 2 — 10
- Basic setting: AUTO

NOTE

The **SOUND REPEAT** setting can only be changed when playback is stopped at the beginning of a song.

■ Lyric Display ON/OFF

To turn lyric display off, press the **LYRICS** button to set the function to OFF.

NOTE

LYRICS

- Setting: ON, OFF
- Basic setting: ON



NOTE

- The Lyric Display function cannot be used with song data recorded in SMF format 1.
- If a song does not contain lyric data, the LYRICS function will display a row of dashes (- - -). The LYRICS function cannot be selected when playing back such songs.
- If an XF song that includes chord data is selected, the chords will be displayed in the lyrics display.

■ Piano Roll ON/OFF

The piano roll display can be turned on or off by pressing the **PIANO ROLL** button. When **AUTO** is selected, the piano roll will appear by turning on one of the GUIDE CONTROL buttons. When this function is set to **ON**, the piano roll is always shown during playback; when it is set to **OFF**, the piano roll is not displayed.

NOTE

PIANO ROLL

- Settings: AUTO, ON, OFF
- Basic setting: AUTO

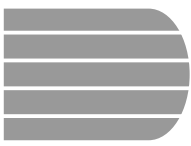


NOTE

When a song contains lyrics, the Lyric Display function has priority over the Piano Roll function. The Piano Roll will be displayed if you turn the Lyric Display function off as described above.

■ Keyboard Guide Lamp ON/OFF

To turn off the keyboard guide lamps, press the **LAMP** button to set the function to OFF.



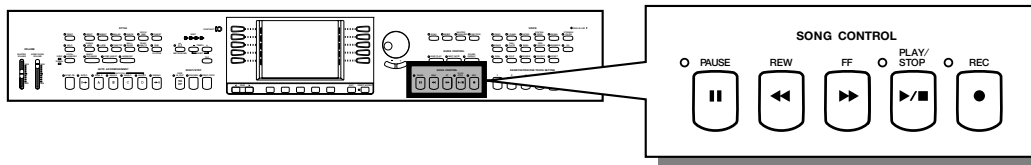
Song Recording.....

The Clavinova features comprehensive song recording functions that allow you to record your own performances to floppy disks. Four recording methods are available: Quick Recording (page 132), which lets you record quickly and easily; Track Recording (page 135), with which you can record multiple instrumental parts; Chord Sequence (page 141), which lets you step-record Auto Accompaniment chords; and Step Edit, which you can use to edit or record song data one note at a time.



NOTE

- Up to 60 songs can be recorded on a single disk, depending on the amount of data contained in each song.
- Before you can record songs on a new disk, the disk must be formatted for use by the Clavinova (see page 131).



● Structure of a Song

A song can be made up of several instrumental parts, each assigned to a different track, as shown in the example below.

Sample song track chart

Track	Part
1	Piano (right-hand)
2	Piano (left-hand)
3	Bass
4	Strings
:	:
9	Rhythm
10	Rhythm
:	:
16	Organ

(Up to a maximum of 16 tracks.)

Various confirmation, alert, and error messages may appear in the display during operation. Refer to "Messages" (page 221) for information on the messages.



NOTE

- Refer to "Handling the Floppy Disk Drive (FDD) and Floppy Disks" (page 9) for information on using floppy disks.
- Songs recorded by the CVP-109/107/105/700 are saved as SMF (format 0) files. Songs recorded using the [XG] category voices are XG-compatible. See page 229 for information on the XG/SMF (format 0) format.

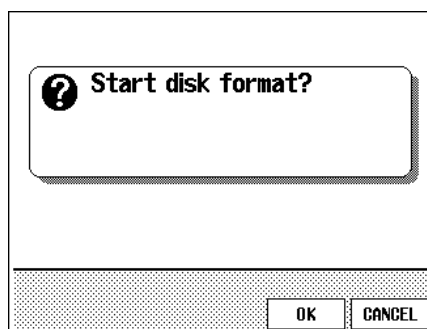
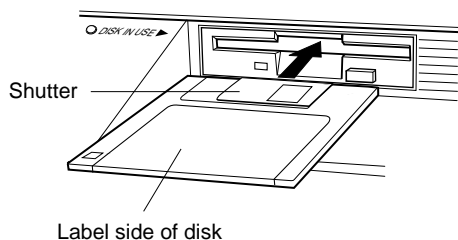
Recording Setup: Disk Format

Before you can record to the included blank disk, you will have to format it. Commercially available blank disks must also be formatted for use. You can use the Format function in the FUNCTION [DISK 5] display (page 200) to re-format floppy disks that have already been used for recording.

1 Insert a disk.....

Gently insert the included blank disk for recording into the disk drive face-up and shutter end first, until it clicks into place.

- A few seconds after inserting the disk into the disk drive, a "Start disk format?" message appears in the display. To start formatting, press the **OK** button. To cancel the format operation, press **CANCEL**.



NOTE

The same display appears when inserting blank unformatted disks, or disks of different formats.

NOTE

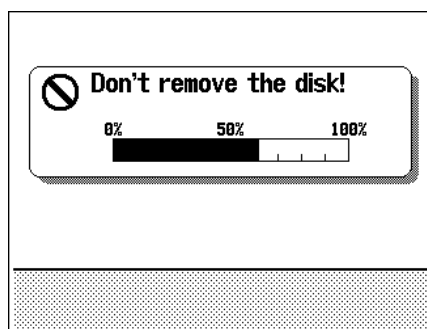
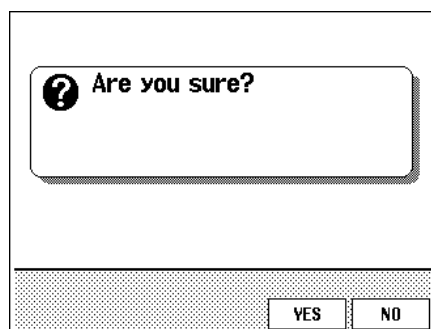
Format Types

2DD disks are formatted to 720 KB, while 2HD disks are formatted to 1.44 MB.

2 Execute the format operation.

An "Are you sure?" message appears in the LCD display; press **YES** to execute the operation, or **NO** button to cancel it.

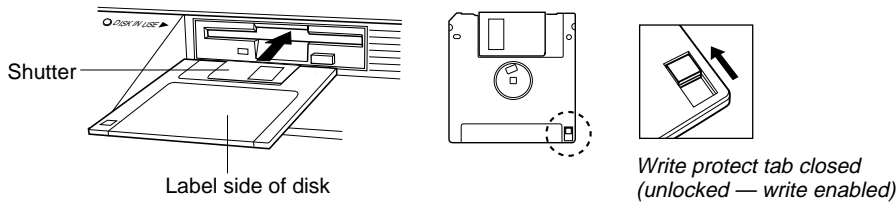
A bar graph appears in the LCD display during formatting to indicate progress of the operation. The display automatically returns to the previous display when formatting is completed.



Quick Recording

1 Insert a formatted disk.

Make sure that the disk's write protect tab is set to the "write" position, then insert the disk face up with the shutter forward until it clicks into place.

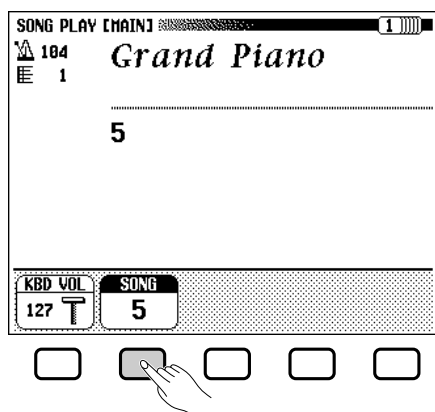


- ➔ The DISK IN USE lamp stays lit until the Clavinova reads and recognizes the disk.
- If the Song Play mode is not automatically called up, press the [SONG] button.
- ➔ The lamp lights and the SONG PLAY [MAIN] display appears. If the SONG PLAY [MAIN] display is not shown, use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to select display page 1.

2 Select the song number to be recorded.

Select the **SONG** function, then use the **SONG** button, the data dial, or the [-] and [+] buttons to select the desired song number for recording.

- Select a song number between 1 and 60.



The selected number is the location where the song will be recorded. If a song name appears beside the song number, the selected song already contains data. Make sure that it doesn't contain data you want to keep before moving on to the next step! If you record to a song that contains data, the existing data will be replaced by the new data.

NOTE

The Song Play mode is not automatically engaged if the disk is inserted when one of the disk-related FUNCTION displays (page 192) or the CUSTOM STYLE display (page 92) is showing.

NOTE

Using Style File Disks

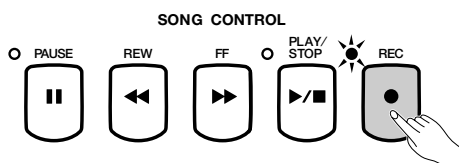
When using Style File disks, first load the desired data from the Style File disk (page 105), then insert the recording disk.

NOTE

If you select a song number between 61 and 99, you will not be able to select the Song Record mode in step 3. The Clavinova can play back up to 99 songs on a single disk, but it can only record songs in song numbers up to 60.

3 Select the Song Record mode.

Press the [REC] button.



➔ The [REC] lamp lights and the QUICK RECORD display (Record mode page 1) appears.



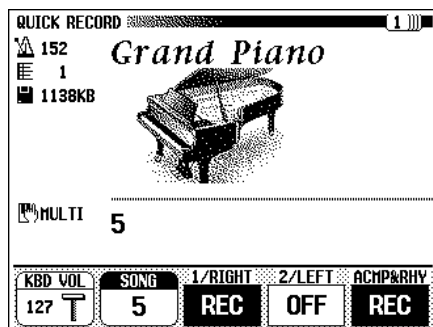
Call up page 1 by using the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons if the lamp is lit but the QUICK RECORD display is not shown.

Once you have entered the Record Mode, you can press [REC] or [EXIT] at any time before step 6 to cancel recording without saving any data.

4 Select the part to be recorded.

In Quick Recording, three parts can be recorded: the right hand part (1/RIGHT), the left hand part (2/LEFT) and the Auto Accompaniment & rhythm part (ACMP&RHY). Press the appropriate button — **1 / RIGHT**, **2 / LEFT** or **ACMP&RHY** — to set the corresponding part to **REC** (recording enabled) or **OFF** (recording/playback disabled). The **PLAY** (playback) setting can be selected only for parts which already contain data.

The **ACMP&RHY** part can be set to **REC** automatically by pressing the panel [ACMP ON] button. To record only the rhythm, leave **ACMP&RHY** set to **REC**, then press the [ACMP ON] button so that the lamp goes out.



When a part is set to **REC** (recording enabled), the Synchronized Start function is set to stand-by, and recording automatically starts when you play the keyboard.

NOTE

- The song number for recording can be changed in the QUICK RECORD display.
- If the Auto Accompaniment is turned on when you enter the Record mode, the ACMP&RHY track will automatically be set to REC.

NOTE

Songs Recorded on Other Instruments

- The Clavinova may display the "Convert to CVP song?" message (page 223) If you attempt to record data to a song created on another instrument. Press YES to convert the song before recording.
- When a song is converted as described here, it may not be possible to record data in tracks other than tracks 1 or 2.

NOTE

Both 1/RIGHT and 2/LEFT cannot be set to REC at the same time.

NOTE

Recording the Harmony Parts

The Clavinova will record harmony notes when you record with the Harmony function (page 87) turned on. If the harmony type is set to Duet, Trio, Block, 4 Part, Country, Octave, or 1+5, the harmony notes will be recorded in the selected track. When any other harmony type is selected, the harmony notes will be recorded in tracks 6 through 8.

NOTE

Recording in Dual/Split Mode

- If you record the 1/RIGHT part in the Dual mode, data is recorded to tracks 1 and 3.
- If you record the 1/RIGHT part in the Split mode, data is recorded to tracks 1 and 5.
- If you record the 2/LEFT part in the Dual mode, data is recorded to tracks 2 and 4.
- If you record the 2/LEFT part in the Split mode, data is recorded to tracks 2 and 5.
- When the recording part is changed, [HARMONY] and [SPLIT] are automatically turned off.

NOTE

Recording the Auto Accompaniment

- When recording Auto Accompaniment, the rhythm is recorded to tracks 9 through 10, bass to track 11, and chordal backing to tracks 12 through 16.
- The Chord Sequence function (page 141) lets you record the Auto Accompaniment without having to play chord parts in tempo.

NOTE

- When any part is set to REC, the remaining capacity of the disk (in kilobytes) is shown below the measure indicator in the display. Empty 2DD and 2HD disks should have about 690 KB (about 69,000 notes) and 1400 KB (about 140,000 notes), respectively.
- When the ACMP&RHY part is set to REC, the metronome will sound to provide a timing guide before recording is started.

5 Select the desired voices and style, etc.

Select the voices and accompaniment style and set the tempo in the normal way, and other settings needed. (If you want to try out the selected voices, style, tempo, or other settings, be sure to do so before entering the Song Record mode in step 3, since the recording will start as soon as you play the keyboard or press the [START/STOP] button.)

6 Start recording.

Start playing the keyboard or press the [PLAY/STOP] button. To record the Auto Accompaniment parts, start the Auto Accompaniment in the usual way (page 70), and finger chords in a manner appropriate to the current accompaniment mode (pages 72 and 73).

NOTE

When Using Style File Disks

When using Style File disks, make sure to load the data from the Style File disk (page 105) before inserting the disk for recording.

NOTE

The Auto Accompaniment sections — INTRO, AUTO FILL, ENDING, and FADE IN/OUT — can be also recorded. Press the INTRO button before starting to record, the AUTO FILL buttons while recording, the ENDING button at the end of recording, and the FADE IN/OUT button at the beginning or ending of the recording. When the ENDING button or the FADE IN/OUT button is pressed at the ending, recording stops automatically after the ending pattern or fade out.

NOTE

Recording Along with the Metronome

1. After selecting the voice, press the [METRONOME] button, and set the Beat parameter in the METRONOME display. → The metronome will start sounding.
2. The recording starts as soon as you play the keyboard. The metronome sound is not recorded.

When a disk is not inserted...

- A song can be recorded to internal memory if it is short enough. A maximum of approximately 2500 notes (26 KB) can be recorded; however, the amount may be less if other functions are used. The internally recorded song will be deleted when the power is turned off or when another song is loaded. See "Recording Without a Disk" (page 174) for more information.

NOTE

Adjusting the Volume While Recording

You can use the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] slider and the MIXER display to adjust the volume of the Auto Accompaniment part while recording. Adjust the keyboard part volume using the KBD VOL function in the display.

NOTE

If You Turn the Harmony Function or Split Mode On While Recording...

- You can record harmony notes or left range keyboard part while recording the 1/RIGHT part.
- When the 2/LEFT part is being recorded, the Clavinova will not record the harmony notes for harmony types that are recorded to tracks 6 through 8 (see the sidebar on page 133) or the left range keyboard part.

NOTE

The keyboard guide lamps do not light up during recording.

7 Stop recording.

Press the [PLAY/STOP] button.

- ➔ Recording stops. When the recorded data has been written to disk, the [REC] lamp goes out and the SONG PLAY display appears.

If you press the [START/STOP] button, only the recording of the Auto Accompaniment or rhythm will stop. You can continue recording your keyboard performance, without the Auto Accompaniment and rhythm. Press the [PLAY/STOP] button in order to actually stop recording.

If you stop the style by pressing the [ENDING] button or the [FADE IN/OUT] button, the Clavinova will stop recording the keyboard as well.

8 Play back the recording.

Press the [PLAY/STOP] button.

- ➔ The recorded data will be played back.

During playback you can use the [REW], [FF] and [PAUSE] buttons to control the playback, and use the TEMPO [-] and [+] buttons to change the tempo. You can also play along on the keyboard.

Playback will stop automatically when the end of the recording is reached, or you can press the [PLAY/STOP] button again to stop it at any time.

CAUTION

The Clavinova may continue to write data to the disk for a short time after you stop recording. **DO NOT** eject the disk while the DISK IN USE lamp of the disk drive is lit.

NOTE

- When a song has been recorded, the temporary name SONG *** (***) will automatically be given to the song. You can change the name as desired. (See page 166.)
- The [ACMP ON] lamp automatically goes out when recording of these parts has finished.
- When recording is finished, the song volume is automatically reset to the maximum setting, regardless of the current [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] slider position.

NOTE

- When style changes have been recorded in a song, playback may become slightly sluggish at points where the style changes, depending on the styles that were used.
- Playback of songs recorded using both the Dual mode (page 38) and the Full Keyboard accompaniment mode (page 69) may also sound somewhat sluggish.

Track Recording (Multi-track Recording)

1 Set up the instrument for recording.

The first three steps in the Track Recording process are exactly the same as those for Quick Recording. (See page 132.)

2 Select the TRACK RECORD page

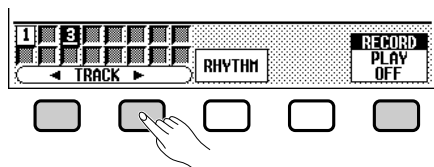
Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to select the TRACK RECORD page (Record mode display page 2).

The 16 tracks appear above the TRACK ◀ and ▶ buttons. Tracks which are enabled for playback are indicated by a box surrounding the track number, and tracks which are record-enabled are indicated by a highlighted number. The numbers of tracks that do not contain data are not displayed.



3 Select the desired track for recording.

Press the **TRACK** ◀ and ▶ buttons or use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select the track.



→ The selected track is indicated by an underline mark.

Use the rightmost LCD button to set the selected tracks to **RECORD** (recording enabled) or **OFF** (recording/playback disabled). When a track is set to **RECORD**, the Synchronized Start mode is turned on. The Clavinova will start recording when you begin to play on the keyboard.

PLAY can only be selected for tracks which contain data. When a track is muted, the track number is “ghosted” (shown in lighter indication) in the display.

Three separate tracks can be set to record simultaneously when recording keyboard parts.

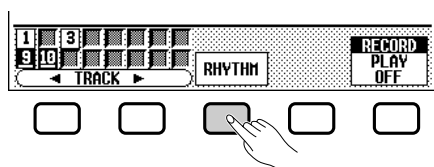
If you intend to record using the Dual or Split functions, two tracks must be record-enabled.

If you intend to use both the Dual and Split functions simultaneously, three tracks must be selected.

If the Auto Accompaniment and/or Harmony are turned on, the recording track numbers are automatically fixed, as described below.

- * If the Auto Accompaniment is turned on, tracks 9 through 16 are automatically set to record the Auto Accompaniment data. If the Harmony function is turned on and a harmony type (page 88) other than **Duet, Trio, Block, 4 Part, Country, Octave**, or **1+5** is selected, tracks 6 through 8 are automatically set to record the Harmony data.

When the **RHYTHM** button is pressed, tracks 9 and 10 are automatically selected for the rhythm data. Set tracks 9 and 10 to **RECORD**, **PLAY**, or **OFF** using the rightmost LCD button.



NOTE

- Track 10 (and 9, in some cases) can only be used to record the rhythm sound of the accompaniment style and cannot be used to record keyboard part. Also, the keyboard part should be recorded on a track other than those used for Harmony or Auto Accompaniment.
- When the RHYTHM tracks (9 and 10) or the Auto Accompaniment tracks (9 through 16) are set to RECORD, the metronome will sound to provide a timing guide.
- If the Auto Accompaniment and/or Harmony are already on when the Track Recording page is selected, the corresponding tracks are automatically record-enabled.

4 Set all performance features as required.

After setting the tracks to be recorded, set up all necessary performance features as required: voice, accompaniment style, tempo, reverb, etc.

5 Start recording.

Start playing the keyboard or press the **[PLAY/STOP]** button. To record the Auto Accompaniment parts, start the Auto Accompaniment in the usual way (page 70), and finger chords in a manner appropriate to the current accompaniment mode (pages 72 and 73).

The current measure number is shown in the display as you record. The parameters listed below will be recorded in addition to notes you play. (Recorded parameters differ depending on the play styles and settings.)

NOTE

If you want to re-record part of the song (for example, if you've made a mistake in the recording), you can easily do so with the Punch-in/out Recording function (page 138).

NOTE

Backing Up Your Data
Any time you have recorded some amount of data, you should copy the data to another song number for backup purposes (see page 196 for information on the Copy operation). Doing this prevents accidental loss of important data, should you inadvertently delete the data while recording.

Parameters Recorded for Each Track

- Notes
- Voice
- Keyboard volume
- Pan
- Right pedal (page 191)
- Left pedal (page 190)
- Center (sostenuto) pedal
- Reverb depth
- Chorus depth
- Effect depth
- Keyboard part volume (main, second, left)
- Fade-in/out (converted into volume data)
- Scale tuning data (page 209)

Other Recorded Parameters

Accompaniment style data which is recorded but not listed above includes:

- Accompaniment part volume (volume settings included in style data, plus mixer levels set when recording)

Parameters Recorded for the Entire Song

- Tempo
- Reverb type
- Overall reverb depth
- Chorus type
- Effect type*
- Equalizer settings (CVP-109/107/700)
- Accompaniment style
- Section (Intro, Main A through D, Fill-In, Ending)

* On the CVP-105, the last recorded track effect takes priority.

6 Stop recording.

Press the [PLAY/STOP] button.

- ➔ Recording stops. The [REC] lamp goes out when the data has been written to the disk, and the SONG PLAY display appears.

If you press the [START/STOP] button, only the recording of the Auto Accompaniment or rhythm will stop. You can continue recording your keyboard performance without the Auto Accompaniment or rhythm. Press the [PLAY/STOP] button in order to actually stop recording.

If you stop the style by pressing the [ENDING] button or the [FADE IN/OUT] button, the Clavinova will stop recording the keyboard as well.

NOTE

When recording is finished, the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] level is automatically set to the maximum value, regardless of the current slider position.

Adding New Tracks

You can add a new track to your song by selecting a new record track(s) and voice(s) for recording as described above. You can also play back and monitor the previously recorded tracks while you record. By repeating this process, you can assemble a complete song.

NOTE

If you record on a track that has already been recorded, the previous material will be erased and the new material will be recorded in its place.

Punch-in/out Recording

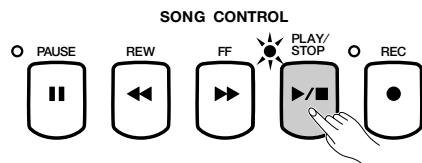
With the Punch-in/out Recording function, you can selectively re-record specified sections of the song. Punch-in/out recording allows you to start recording from any “punch-in” point within a previously recorded track and stop recording at any “punch-out” point, leaving intact all recorded material up to the punch-in point and following the punch-out point.

NOTE

Punch-in/out recording cannot be performed on tracks which have been used to record the Auto Accompaniment or rhythm parts, or on tracks 6 through 8 when these tracks have been used to record harmony parts (see sidebar on page 133).

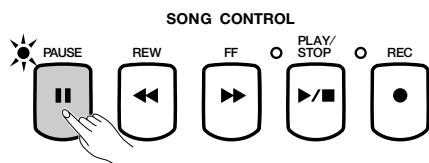
7 Play back the song.

Play back the song in order to locate the point where you want to punch in (i.e., start re-recording).



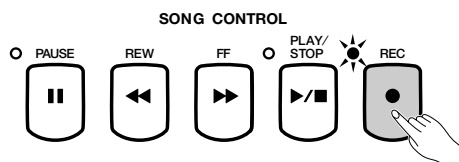
2 Pause before the punch-in point.

Press the [PAUSE] button to pause play back a bit before the point at which you want to start recording. Leave a measure or more before the punch-in point so you'll be able to grasp the timing before you punch in.

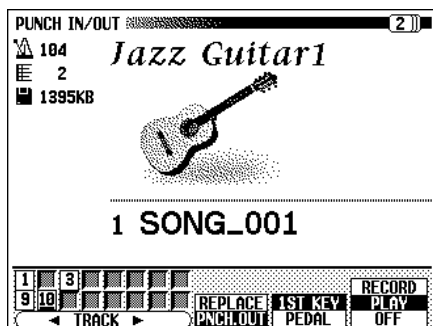


3 Turn on the Punch-in/out function.

Press the [REC] button.



→ The PUNCH IN/OUT display appears.



4 Select a track.

Press the **TRACK** ◀ or ▶ buttons or use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select the track.

→ The selected track is indicated by an underline mark.

Use the rightmost LCD button to set the selected track to **RECORD** (recording enabled) or **OFF** (recording/playback disabled). **PLAY** can only be selected for tracks which contain data. When a track is muted, the track number is “ghosted” (shown in lighter indication) in the display.

NOTE

Auto Setting of Punch-in/out

If no other track is selected, the last recorded track is automatically selected for Punch-in/out.

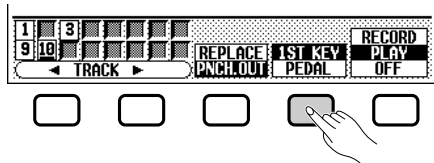
NOTE

If you select a track that was used to record an Auto Accompaniment or rhythm part, or a track (6, 7, or 8) that contains a harmony part (see sidebar on page 133), you will not be able to set the track to RECORD.

5 Select the punch-in mode.....

Select the desired punch-in mode with the fourth LCD button. Two modes are available, as described below.

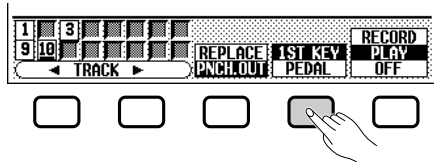
1ST KEY	Recording begins as soon as the first key is played, after Punch-in playback is started in step 7 (below).
PEDAL	Recording begins as soon as the left pedal is pressed, after Punch-in playback is started in step 7 (below).



6 Select the punch-out mode.....

Select the desired punch-out mode with the center LCD button. Two modes are available, as described below.

REPLACE	When recording is stopped, all data following the punch-out point will be erased.
PNCH.OUT	When recording is stopped, all data following the punch-out point will remain intact.



7 Start playback and recording.....

Press the [PLAY/STOP] or [PAUSE] button to start playback from the current paused location.

To punch in (i.e., start recording) when the **1ST KEY** mode is selected, simply begin playing at the point from which you want to record.

To punch in (i.e., start recording) when the **PEDAL** mode is selected, press the left pedal at the point from which you want to record.

8 Stop recording.....

Press the [PLAY/STOP] button.

- ➔ Recording stops. When the data has been written to disk, the [REC] lamp goes out and the SONG PLAY display reappears.

NOTE

When the **PEDAL** punch-in mode is selected, the left pedal is automatically assigned for this function only (the normal pedal function is canceled).

NOTE

When the **PEDAL** Punch-in mode is selected, recording can be started directly by pressing the left pedal, without first pressing the [PLAY/STOP] or [PAUSE] button to start playback.

NOTE

When the **PEDAL** mode is selected, recording can also be stopped by pressing the left pedal.

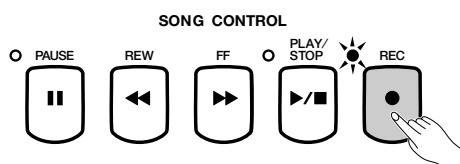


Chord Sequence.....

The Chord Sequence function lets you enter Auto Accompaniment data step-by-step according to chord names. You can use this function to record the accompaniment part without having to play the song in time with the rhythm or at a certain tempo.

1 Set up the instrument for recording.....

Just as you did in steps 1 through 3 of Quick Recording, insert a formatted disk, select a song number, then press the [REC] button to enter the Record mode.

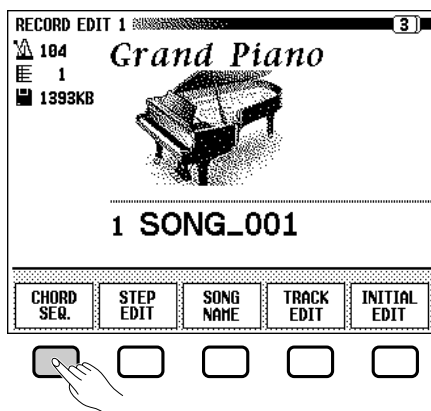


➤ Select the RECORD EDIT 1 display (page 3 of the Record mode display) by using the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons.



2 Turn on the Chord Sequence function.....

Press the **CHORD SEQ.** button in the RECORD EDIT 1 display.



NOTE

You cannot use the Music Database (page 79) or the Registration function (page 108) while recording data with the Chord Sequence function.

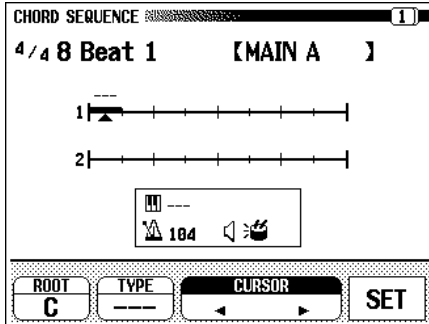
NOTE

When Chord Sequence cannot be turned on...

The chord sequence function cannot be used when no disk has been inserted in the disk drive.

Chord Sequence

- The CHORD SEQUENCE display appears, the Auto Accompaniment is turned on, and the Fingered 1 accompaniment mode is selected.

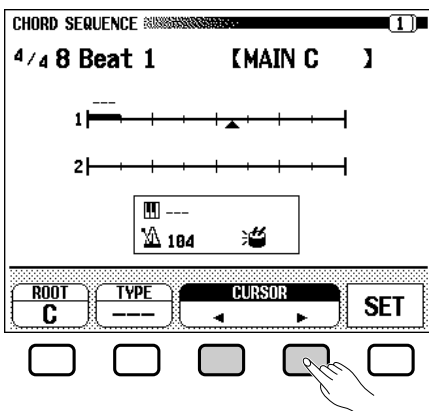


3 Move the cursor to the entry point.

The display shows measures as a horizontal line with 8th-note divisions.

To move the triangular cursor along the measure indication to the point at which you want to enter a chord or style change, press one of the **CURSOR** ◀ or ▶ buttons to highlight the function, then use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

You can also move the triangular cursor by pressing the **CURSOR** ◀ and ▶ buttons.



NOTE

Changing the Auto Accompaniment Mode

Auto Accompaniment cannot be turned off while the Chord Sequence function is active. However, you can select an accompaniment mode (other than Full Keyboard) in the ACCOMPANIMENT MODE display by pressing [DIRECT ACCESS] followed by the [ACMP ON] button. The split point can also be changed in this display.

NOTE

- The Chord Sequence data will automatically replace any previous data in the Auto Accompaniment and rhythm tracks that was recorded in the Quick Record or Track Record modes.
- Up to 999 measures can be recorded using the Chord Sequence function.
- The chord input resolution will be automatically selected according to the current style. For styles with 2/4, 3/4, 4/4, and 5/4 time signatures, one chord can be entered on every 8th note or 8th-note triplet. For other time signatures, one chord can be entered for each measure.

NOTE

Entering Accompaniment Style and Section Changes

One style change or section change (page 143) can be made at the beginning of each measure (The Intro pattern can only be entered at the beginning of a song.). However, Auto Fill data can be entered anywhere you desire.

NOTE

Adjusting the Volume of Auto Accompaniment

You can also enter volume changes for the Auto Accompaniment. Used judiciously, these can help you create professional-sounding dynamic changes in the Auto Accompaniment of your song. To do this, first enter the Auto Accompaniment part volume data from the MIXER display; the volume event symbol (🔊) will appear in the box in the middle of the display. To actually record the volume data at the current position, press the SET button in the CHORD SEQUENCE display. (An initial volume event is automatically entered at the beginning of a song.)

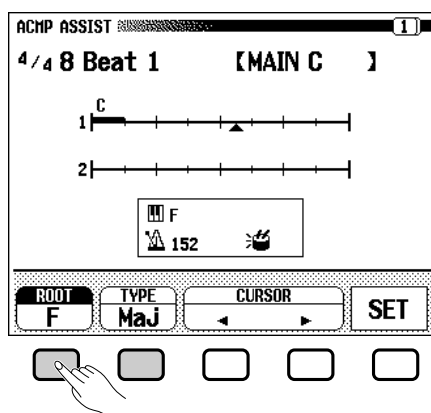
4 Enter and set the chords and/or style changes.....

To enter a chord, either play the chord with appropriate fingering in the left range of the keyboard (lower than the split point), or highlight **ROOT** or **TYPE** in the LCD display and use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

You can also select the chord by pressing the **ROOT** and/or **TYPE** buttons.

- ➔ The name of the chord is displayed next to the keyboard icon in the box at the middle of the display.
- To enter a style change (style, section and tempo) simply make the appropriate selections in the normal way.
- Once the chord and/or style has been selected, press the **SET** button.
- ➔ A black box and the recorded chord name appear above the line at the current position in the measure indicator, indicating that the data has been recorded at that position. The cursor automatically moves to the next position.

The recorded data is also shown in the display: the time signature, style name, and section appear at the top, and the chord name and tempo in the box at the middle of the display.



Continue moving the cursor to other positions and enter chords and style changes in this manner. You can always check the entered data during the operation by playing back the sequence using the **[PLAY/STOP]** button.

The data recorded by the Chord Sequence function is listed below.

Data Recorded by the Chord Sequence Function

- Accompaniment style
- Section (MAIN A/B/C/D, Intro, Ending, Auto-fill, Fade-in/out, Break)
- Chord name
- Tempo
- Auto accompaniment part volume (MIXER settings)
- Rhythm on/off
- ACMP/SONG volume (as an initial setting only)

NOTE

The names of chords entered using the keyboard are also displayed by the **ROOT** and **TYPE** functions.

NOTE

The chord name is indicated only at the first beat of the measure line, except when a style uses the 4/4 time signature, in which case the chord name is indicated at the first and third beats.

NOTE

A fade-out cannot be entered during a fade-in.

NOTE

Entering Rhythm-only Sections

You can also record the rhythm alone (without accompaniment) to your song. To do this, record a blank chord in the desired measure by leaving the **TYPE** function set to "---."

NOTE

Entering a Break

- A complete break can be created by setting the chord type to "---" and setting the rhythm sound to "OFF" (see "RHYTHM ON/OFF" below).
- The "break fill" pattern triggered by the left pedal (page 190) cannot be entered using the Chord Sequence function.
- The Clavinova will normally play a fill-in pattern as it switches between variations (MAIN A through MAIN D). To have the Clavinova change the style variation at the start of a measure without playing a fill-in pattern, press the button for that variation twice before pressing **SET**.

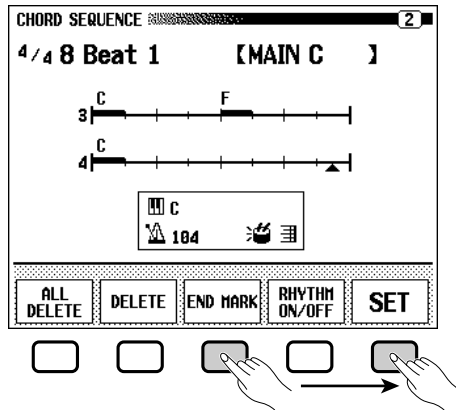
NOTE

- The measure number is shown to the left of the measure indicator.
- For information on other useful editing features, see "Other Chord Sequence Functions," below.
- The same chord cannot be entered twice in a row. If the chord displayed by the **ROOT** and **TYPE** functions is the same as the last chord that was recorded, the Clavinova will not record a chord change when the **SET** button is pressed.

Chord Sequence

5 Stop recording.

When all recording has been finished, select page 2 of the CHORD SEQUENCE display, then press the **END MARK** and **SET** buttons and input an “end mark” which determines the location of the ending. The end mark will be displayed in the box at the middle of the display.



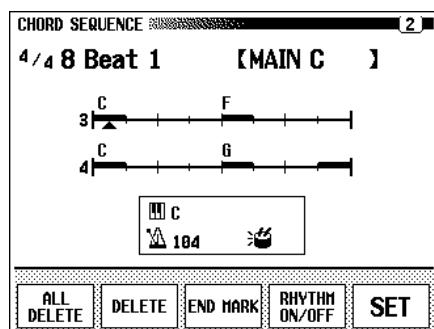
Finally, press the **[REC]** button; the “**Save recorded data?**” message will appear. Press **YES** to store the recorded data and automatically leave the Chord Sequence function; the display returns to the SONG PLAY display. To leave without saving the data, press **NO**. To continue editing the sequence without saving the data, press **CANCEL**.

NOTE

- The chord sequence data now resides in tracks 9 through 16, and can be played back in the normal way. Add other tracks as desired by using the standard track selection and recording procedure. You can also record over the Auto Accompaniment parts and replace them with original material if you like by using the standard track selection and record procedure.
- The song recorded via the Chord Sequence function can be modified later by re-entering the Chord Sequence mode and making the desired changes. However, keep in mind that any data recorded over the Auto Accompaniment parts (with normal track recording) will be replaced by the preset accompaniment style data. (For example, even if you've recorded your own bass part, it will be erased and replaced by the original bass pattern if you correct the data in the Chord Sequence display.)

Other Chord Sequence Functions

Page 2 of the CHORD SEQUENCE display contains a number of versatile functions that help you enter chord sequence data more efficiently.



■ ALL DELETE

To delete all sequence data, press the **ALL DELETE** button. An “Are you sure?” message is displayed. Press **YES** to execute the operation, or **NO** to cancel.

■ DELETE

To delete the data at the current cursor location, press the **DELETE** button. An “Are you sure?” message is displayed. Press **YES** to execute the operation, or **NO** to cancel.

■ **END MARK**

To enter an “end mark” at the current cursor location, press the **END MARK** button followed by the **SET** button. An end mark signifies the end of the song, and should always be entered to properly end each song. (An end mark is unnecessary when ending with an Ending pattern or Fade-out.) The cursor cannot be moved past an end mark. You can delete an end mark by using the **DELETE** button, just as with other normal data.

NOTE

End Mark

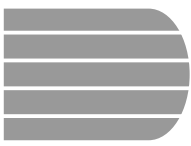
Unless an end mark is entered, the song will end one measure after the last entered data. If an Ending pattern or Fade-out is input, the song will end at the last measure of the Ending or Fade-out.

■ **RHYTHM ON/OFF**

To turn the rhythm sound on or off, press the **RHYTHM ON/OFF** button followed by the **SET** button. No rhythm sound is produced following the location to which a “rhythm off” event is entered; the rhythm starts sounding again from the location to which a “rhythm on” event is entered.

NOTE

The rhythm on/off status is displayed in the box at the middle of the display.



Step Edit

The Step Edit function gives you a convenient way to modify the individual notes and control changes that make up a song you've recorded. This function not only lets you change notes, it also allows you to adjust the timing, length, and velocity with which the notes are played. You can also modify other events, add or delete events, or even record entire songs one note at a time.

Editable Events

SYSTEM Track:

	Event Type	Description	Page
	Tempo	Sets the tempo.	151
	Time Signature	Sets the time signature.	152
	Meta	Sets data not directly related to musical performance (such as lyrics, etc.)	157

Tracks 1 through 16:

	Event Type	Description	Page
	Note	Plays a note.	152
	Control Change	Changes controller settings (such as volume, etc.)	153
	Program Change	Changes the voice selection.	155
	Pitch Bend	Bends the pitch of notes up or down.	155
	Channel Aftertouch	Applies aftertouch to all notes.	156
	Polyphonic Aftertouch	Applies aftertouch to a single note (see note, below).	156
	System Exclusive	Sets instrument-specific data.	157

NOTE

The internal tone generator of the CVP-109/107/105/700 does not support polyphonic aftertouch. Although the Step Edit function lets you add polyphonic aftertouch data to a song (e.g., for use by other MIDI instruments), this data will not affect playback by the CVP-109/107/105/700.

Editing Song Events

Use the following basic procedure to edit song data you have recorded on a floppy disk. (See the "Song Recording" section in this chapter for descriptions of the various song recording methods.)

1 Insert the song data disk.

Insert a disk containing the song data you want to edit, just as you would to record a new song (page 132).

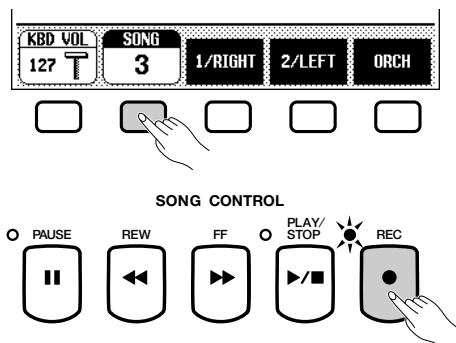
➔ The SONG PLAY [MAIN] display appears.

NOTE

- To edit a song that you have recorded in the Clavinova's internal memory, you must first use the Song Copy function (page 196) to copy the song onto a floppy disk.
- The Step Edit function cannot be used to edit copied DOC files.

2 Enter the Record mode.

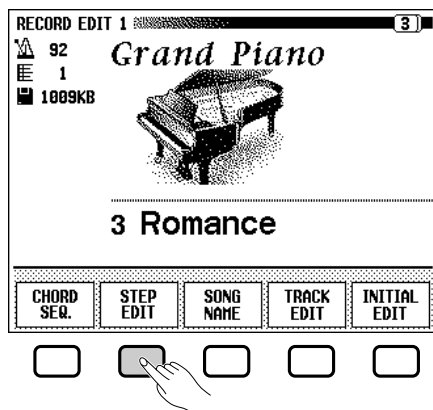
Use the **SONG** function to select the song you want to edit (see page 132), then press the [REC] button.



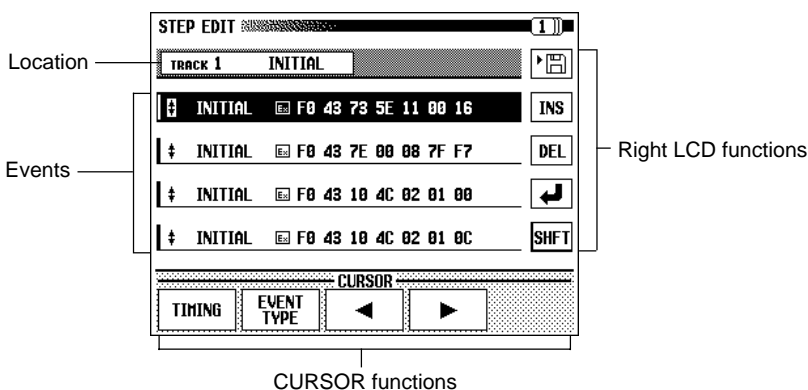
→ The Record mode display appears.

3 Select the Step Edit function.

Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to select the RECORD EDIT 1 display page (page 3 of the Record mode display), then press the **STEP EDIT** LCD button.



→ The Clavinova displays the “Don’t remove the disk!” message and a bar graph as it reads the song data. After a few moments, the STEP EDIT display appears.



NOTE

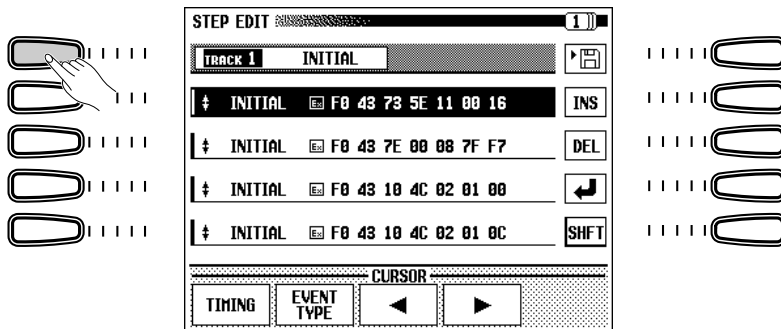
The Clavinova may not be able to enter Step Edit mode while editing a particularly large song. If this happens, the “Not enough memory!” message will be displayed when you select the STEP EDIT function.

NOTE

Events
An event is one of the many pieces of data (such as notes, control changes, program changes, etc.) that make up a song.

4 Select a track to edit.

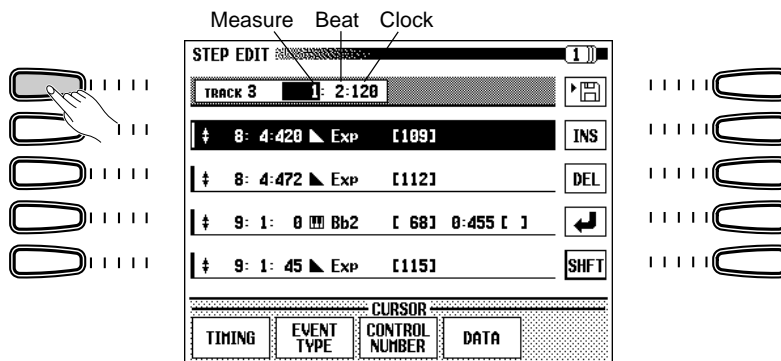
Press the uppermost left LCD button once to highlight the track selector, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to select the track you want to edit.



➔ The track selector is highlighted, and the event data for the selected track is displayed.

5 Select a location.

Press uppermost left LCD button again to highlight the right side of the location indicator, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to select the measure you want to edit.



- ➔ The selected measure is highlighted, and the beat and clock values are displayed.
- Repeat this step to set the beat and clock values. The track selector, measure selector, beat, and clock values are highlighted in turn with each press of the uppermost left LCD button.
- ➔ The first four events that occur at or after the specified location are displayed. The first of these events is highlighted.

6 Select an event to edit.

Use one of the bottom four buttons to the left of the LCD to select the corresponding event in the display.

- ➔ The selected event is highlighted, and the timing of that event is shown as the location in the first line of the display.

NOTE

Track selector

Settings: SYSTEM, TRACK 1 — 16

NOTE

- System Exclusive events (see page 146) are loaded into Track 1.
- Meta events (see page 146) are loaded into the SYSTEM track.

NOTE

Measure selector

- The measure selector can be set to INITIAL (in which case the beat and clock values are not displayed), or to any value between 1 and 9999.
- The INITIAL setting is used to set events (such as the voice selection or volume events) that occur before the song begins. (Actual song playback begins with the first beat of measure 1.)

NOTE

Beat and clock

- The beat value can be set to any value between 1 and n, where n is the number of beats in the selected measure.
- Each quarter note is divided into 480 smaller units (numbered 0 to 479), which can be used to set the timing of events that don't occur precisely on the beat. If each beat is a quarter note, for example, the location clock values of two eighth notes might be set to 0 and 240, whereas those of four sixteenth notes would be set to 0, 120, 240, and 360.

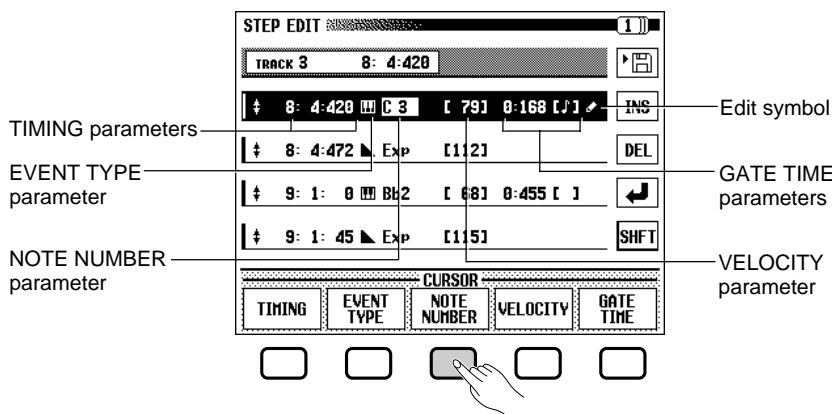
NOTE

Scrolling the Event List

- To display other events before or after the selected timing, hold down one of those four buttons, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to scroll the event list up or down.
- You can also press the TIMING LCD button to select the double-pointed arrow (↔) symbol in the leftmost column of event data, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to scroll the event list.

7 Select and edit a parameter.

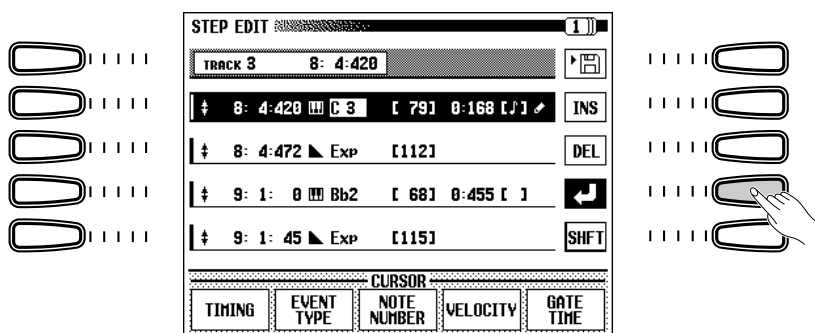
Press the LCD button corresponding to one of the CURSOR functions to select an event parameter. (See the next two subsections for descriptions of the event parameters.)



- ➔ The selected parameter is reverse-highlighted (i.e., it is displayed in normal rather than reverse video).
- Use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the value of the selected parameter.
- ➔ A pencil symbol is displayed to the right of the edit data to remind you that you've changed one or more parameters.

8 Record your changes.

Repeat step 7 as needed to change other parameters in the selected event. Then, when you've finished editing the event, press the [] button (the fourth right LCD button) to record your changes.



- ➔ The pencil symbol is removed from the edited event.

9 Save the edited song data.

Repeat steps 5 through 8 to edit other events in the selected track, or steps 4 through 8 to edit other tracks. When you've finished editing the song, save the song data to disk as described on page 165.

NOTE

CURSOR functions

- Each of the CURSOR functions at the bottom of the STEP EDIT display corresponds to one or more parameters in the event list.
- The number and type of CURSOR functions displayed depends on the type of event selected. (See the list on page 151 for details.)
- When a CURSOR function corresponds to two or more parameters, press the LCD button one or more times until the desired parameter is selected.

NOTE

- If you select a different event without first recording your changes, the event you just edited will revert to its previous settings and any changes you made will be lost.
- If you don't see the [] function at the right edge of the display, press the SHFT button (the bottom right LCD button) to display it.

NOTE

Checking your Changes

- You can press the [PLAY/STOP] button at any time while you're editing song data to check the changes you've made. Playback begins from the top of the measure that includes the currently highlighted event.
- You can control playback using the [PAUSE], [REW], and [FF] buttons. (The [REW] and [FF] buttons can even be used while playback is paused.)
- When you pause the playback or press [PLAY/STOP] to stop it, the most recent event is highlighted in the display.

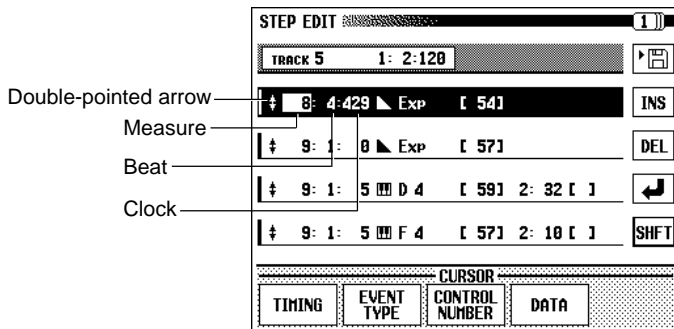
Common Parameters

Every event contains three types of data: the timing, the event type, and at least one event-specific parameter. Use the procedures below to change an event's timing or type.

■ Changing the Timing of an Event.....

You can use the **TIMING** function to change the timing of an event. Select the event whose timing you want to change as described in the preceding subsection, then press the **TIMING** LCD button.

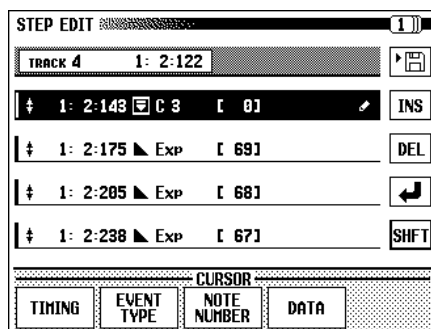
The first thing the **TIMING** function selects is the double-pointed arrow symbol in the leftmost column of event data. You can use this symbol to scroll the event list and display other events (see the sidebar on page 148).



The **TIMING** function also selects three parameters — the measure, beat, and clock values — that determine the timing of the event. You can change these parameters much as described for the location setting (page 148), save that you use the **TIMING** function rather than the topmost left LCD button to select between the parameters.

■ Changing the Event Type

To change an event's type, select the event you want to change as described in the preceding subsection, then press **EVENT TYPE** LCD button.



- ➔ The event type icon is reverse-highlighted.
- Use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to select a different event type.

NOTE

INITIAL timing

You cannot change the timing of an event that is set to INITIAL timing. When you select such an event, the **TIMING** button will only select the double-pointed arrow symbol.

NOTE

Although the measure value selected by the **TIMING** function has a range of 1 to 9999, the thousands digit is not shown; hence, an actual value of 1000 will appear in the display as 000.

NOTE

- The number of event-specific parameters that are displayed for a given event depends on the event's type. See the next subsection for a discussion of the various event-specific parameters, as well as the **CURSOR** functions that are used to select these parameters.
- If you change an event to an event type which is not being displayed in the event list (see page 161), the event will "disappear" after you record the change (see step 8 on page 149).

NOTE

- See the "Editable Events" table on the next page for a list of event types that can be selected.
- The Tempo, Time Signature, and Note events cannot be selected at the INITIAL timing.

Event-specific Parameters

Although every event has at least one event-specific parameter, some event types require that several parameters be set. The tables below list the CURSOR functions that are used to select event-specific parameters, and the number of parameters selected by each.

Editable Events

SYSTEM Track:

	Event Type	Functions	Parameters
	Tempo	TEMPO	1
	Time Signature	TIME	2
	Meta	◀ and ▶	up to 35

Tracks 1 through 16:

	Event Type	Functions	Parameters
	Note	NOTE NUMBER	1
		VELOCITY	1
		GATE TIME	3
	Control Change	CONTROL NUMBER	1
		DATA	1
	Program Change	PROG. NUMBER	1
	Pitch Bend	DATA	1
	Channel Aftertouch	DATA	1
	Polyphonic Aftertouch	NOTE NUMBER	1
		DATA	1
	System Exclusive	◀ and ▶	up to 35

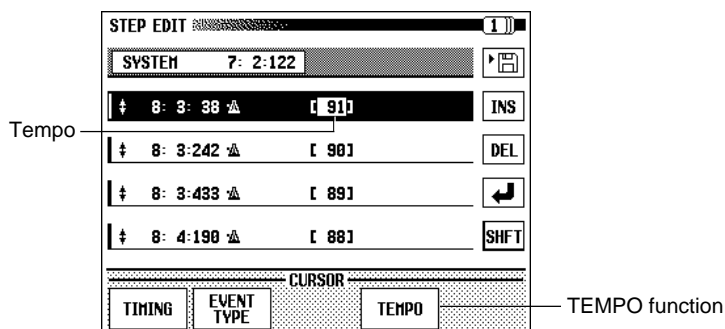
Use the procedures in this subsection to change the event-specific parameters for each event type.

Changing the Tempo

Select the Tempo event you want to edit in the event list for the **SYSTEM** track.



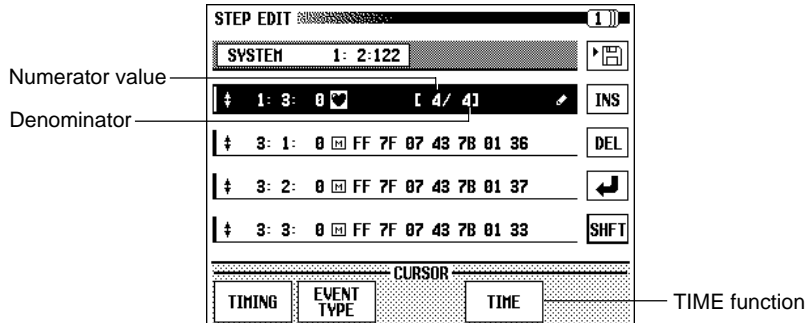
Tempo
Range: 32 — 280



- ➔ The **TEMPO** function is displayed above the fourth LCD button.
- Press the **TEMPO** LCD button, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the tempo value.

■ Changing the Time Signature

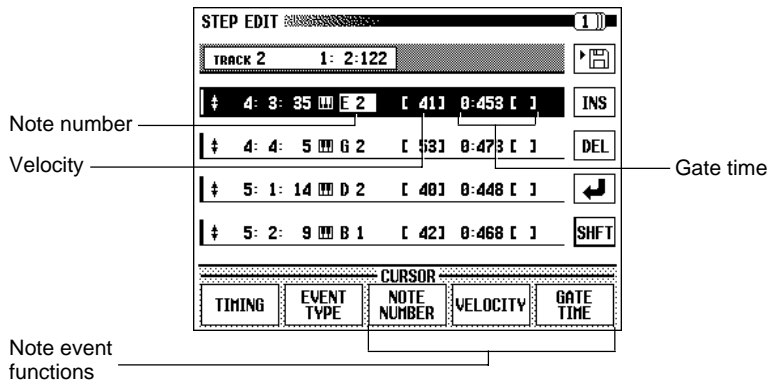
Select the Time Signature event you want to edit in the event list for the **SYSTEM** track.



- ➔ The **TIME** function is displayed above the fourth LCD button.
- Use the **TIME** button to select the numerator or the denominator of the time signature, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the selected value.

■ Editing a Note

Select the Note event you want to edit in the event list for the appropriate track (1 through 16).



- ➔ The **NOTE NUMBER**, **VELOCITY**, and **GATE TIME** functions are displayed above the third, fourth, and fifth LCD buttons.

Each note is defined by three pieces of data (in addition to the timing, which is described on page 150).

● Note Number

The note number determines which note on the keyboard is played. Use the **NOTE NUMBER** button to select this parameter, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the note number.

● Velocity

The velocity setting determines how hard the note is played. Use the **VELOCITY** button to select this parameter, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the velocity.

NOTE

Time Signature

Settings: 1/2 — 4/2,
1/4 — 8/4,
1/8 — 16/8,
1/16 — 16/16

NOTE

Note Number

Range: C-2 — G8

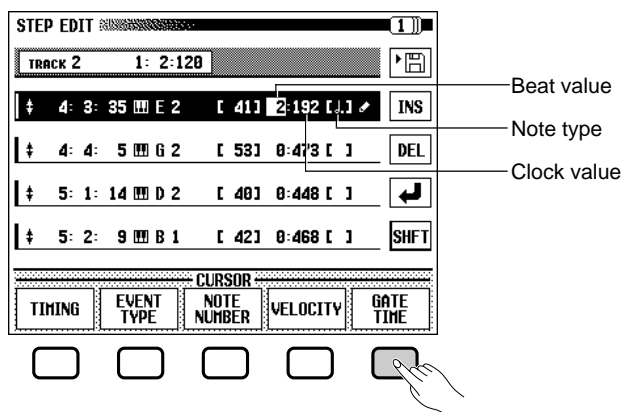
NOTE

Velocity

Range: 1 (min.) — 127 (max.)

● Gate Time

The gate time setting determines the length of the note. You can set the gate time either by using the beat and clock parameters, just as you would to set the location of the note event (see page 152), or by selecting a note type from the third gate time parameter (displayed in brackets).



NOTE

Beat value
Range: 0 — 99
Clock value
Range: 0 — 479

Use the **GATE TIME** button to select the beat value, the clock value, or the note type parameter, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the value of the selected parameter.

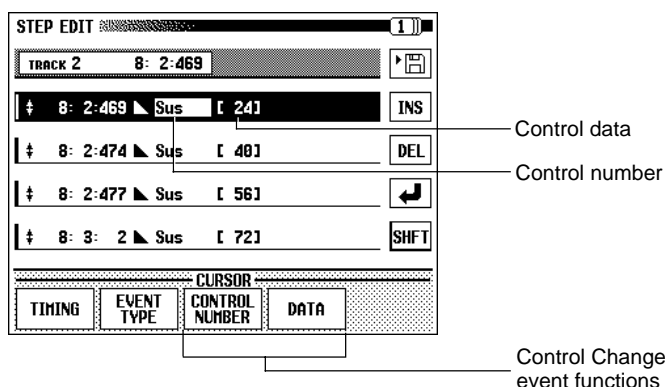
When setting the gate time, keep in mind that the gate time of a note is generally set shorter than the timing interval for an equivalent note. For example, although the timing of consecutive eighth notes would differ by a clock value of 240, the note type parameter automatically sets gate time clock value of each eighth note to 192. This prevents the notes from running together.

NOTE

Varying note lengths
You can vary the playing style by changing the gate time of the notes in a song. Decrease the gate time to make a note more staccato; increase it to make the note more tenuto.

■ Changing a Controller Setting

Select the Control Change event you want to edit in the event list for the appropriate track (1 through 16).



➔ The **CONTROL NUMBER** and **DATA** functions are displayed above the third and fourth LCD buttons.

Each control change is defined by two pieces of data (in addition to the timing, which is described on page 150).

● Control Number

The control number setting determines which controller's setting is changed by the event. Use the **CONTROL NUMBER** button to select this parameter, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the control number.

Controllers

Display	No.	MIDI Data
Bank-M	000	Bank Select (MSB)
Mod	001	Modulation
:	:	:
PortTm	005	Portamento Time
Data-M	006	Data Entry (MSB)
Vol	007	Main Volume
:	:	:
Pan	010	Pan
Exp	011	Expression
:	:	:
Bank-L	032	Bank Select (LSB)
:	:	:
Data-L	038	Data Entry (LSB)
:	:	:
Sus	064	Sustain
Port	065	Portamento
Sos	066	Sostenuto
Soft	067	Soft Pedal
:	:	:
Harmo	071	Harmonic Content
RlseTm	072	Release Time
AtckTm	073	Attack Time
Bright	074	Brightness
:	:	:
PortCn	084	Portamento Control
:	:	:
Rev	091	Reverb Send Level
:	:	:
Cho	093	Chorus Send Level
Var	094	Variation Send Level
:	:	:
DatInc	096	Data Increment
DatDec	097	Data Decrement
NRPN-L	098	NRPN (LSB)
NRPN-M	099	NRPN (MSB)
RPN-L	100	RPN (LSB)
RPN-M	101	RPN (MSB)
:	:	:
SundOf	120	All Sound Off
RstCnt	121	Reset All Controllers
Local	122	Local Control
NoteOf	123	All Notes Off
OmniOf	124	Omni Mode Off
OmniOn	125	Omni Mode On
Mono	126	Monophonic Mode
Poly	127	Polyphonic Mode

● Control Data

The control data indicates the new setting of the specified controller. Use the **DATA** button to select this parameter, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the data value.



Control Number

- Settings: See table at left.

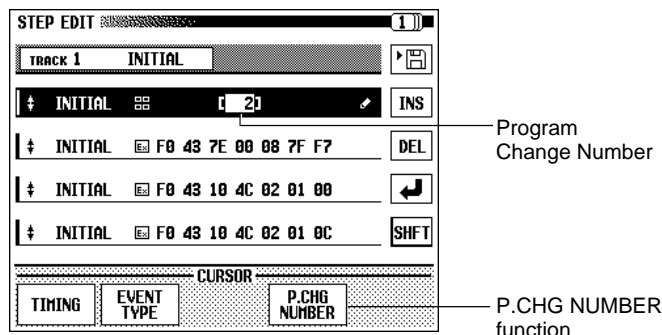


Control Data

Range: 0 — 127

■ Changing the Voice Selection

Select the Program Change event you want to edit in the event list for the appropriate track (1 through 16).



- ➔ The **P.CHG NUMBER** function is displayed above the fourth LCD button.
- Use the **P.CHG NUMBER** button to select the Program Change Number parameter, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the Program Change Number.

NOTE

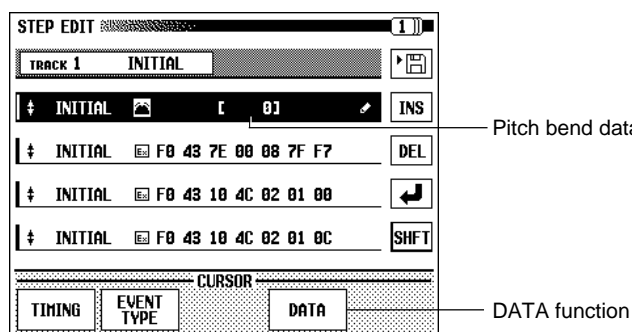
- You can select a different voice in the same bank as the currently selected voice using a single Program Change event.
- To select a voice in a different bank, the Program Change event must be preceded by two Control Change events (see the preceding operation) setting the Bank-M and Bank-L controllers.
- See the voice list on page 3 of the Reference Booklet to determine the bank and program numbers for the desired voice.

NOTE

Program Number
Range: 0 — 127

■ Bending the Pitch

Select the Pitch Bend event you want to edit in the event list for the appropriate track (1 through 16).



- ➔ The **DATA** function is displayed above the fourth LCD button.
- Use the **DATA** button to select the pitch bend data parameter, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the value of this parameter.

NOTE

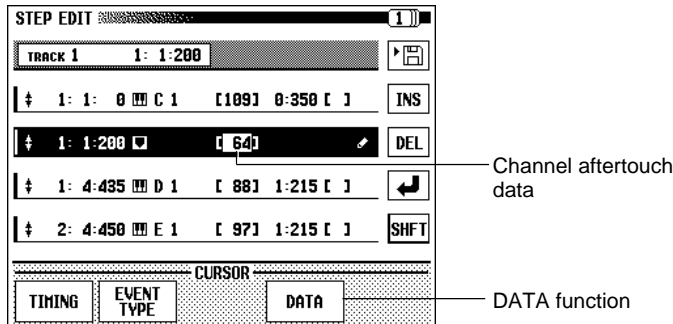
Pitch Bend Data
Range: -8192 — +8191

NOTE

Pitch Bend Range
The actual amount by which the pitch is bent depends on the BEND RANGE value set in the FUNCTION [PEDAL] display (page 191) when song data is recorded.

■ Applying Aftertouch to All Notes

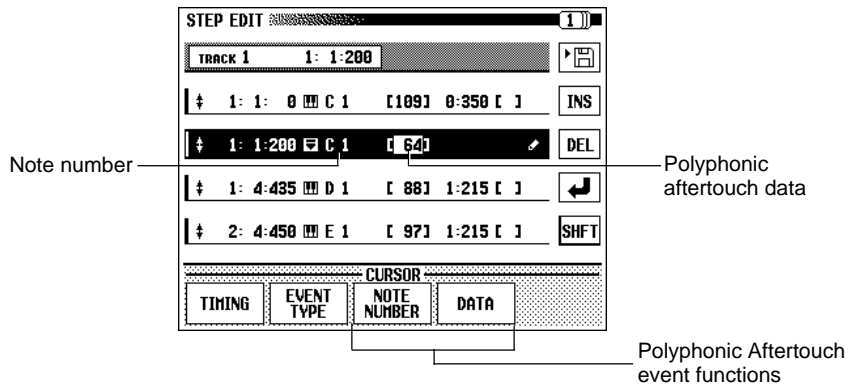
Select the Channel Aftertouch event you want to edit in the event list for the appropriate track (1 through 16).



- ➔ The **DATA** function is displayed above the fourth LCD button.
- Use the **DATA** button to select the channel aftertouch data parameter, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the value of this parameter.

■ Applying Aftertouch to Individual Notes

Select the Polyphonic Aftertouch event you want to edit in the event list for the appropriate track (1 through 16).



- ➔ The **NOTE NUMBER** and **DATA** functions are displayed above the third and fourth LCD buttons.

Each Polyphonic Aftertouch event is defined by two pieces of data (in addition to the timing, which is described on page 150).

● Note Number

The note number setting determines which note is affected by the aftertouch event. Use the **NOTE NUMBER** button to select this parameter, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the note number.



Aftertouch Data
Range: 0 — 127



The internal tone generator of the CVP-109/107/105/700 does not support polyphonic aftertouch. Although the Step Edit function lets you add polyphonic aftertouch data to a song (e.g., for use by other MIDI instruments), this data will not affect playback by the CVP-109/107/105/700.



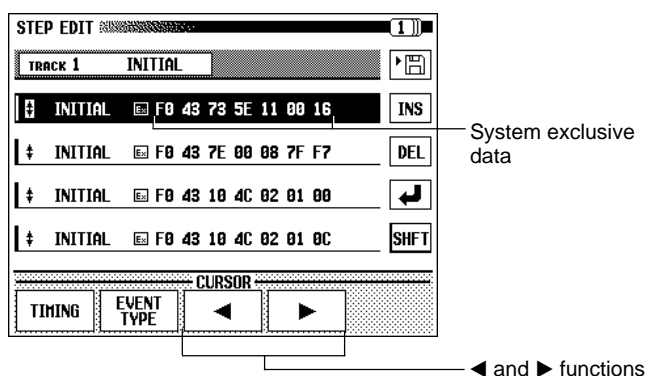
Note Number
• Settings: C-2 — G8

● **Polyphonic Aftertouch Data**

The polyphonic aftertouch data setting determines the amount of aftertouch that is applied to the specified note. Use the **DATA** button to select the polyphonic aftertouch data parameter, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the value of this parameter.

■ **Editing System Exclusive and Meta Events**

Select the System Exclusive or Meta event you want to edit in the event list for the appropriate track (**1** or **SYSTEM**).



→ The ◀ and ▶ functions are displayed above the third and fourth LCD buttons.

Every System Exclusive or Meta event is displayed as a series of two-digit hexadecimal values, each of which represents a byte of data.

➤ Use the ◀ and ▶ buttons to select a data byte, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the value of the selected byte. Repeat to edit other bytes as needed.

NOTE

Aftertouch Data
• Range: 0 — 127

NOTE

- Exclusive data (see page 146) is loaded into Track 1.
- Meta events (see page 146) are loaded into the SYSTEM track.
- Meta events that cannot be edited will not appear in the event list.

NOTE

System Exclusive Data
• First byte: F0
• Data bytes: 00 — 7F
• Last byte: F7

NOTE

Meta Event Data
• First byte: FF
• Data bytes: 00 — FF

NOTE

The Clavinova can only display the first 35 bytes in a System Exclusive or Meta event. Any bytes of data beyond this limit cannot be edited using the Step Edit function.

Editing the Event Lists

In the preceding subsections of this chapter you learned how to edit the various data parameters that make up an event. The Step Edit mode also lets you add, delete, copy, and move events.

■ Adding an Event

Use the following procedure to add a new event to a track event list:

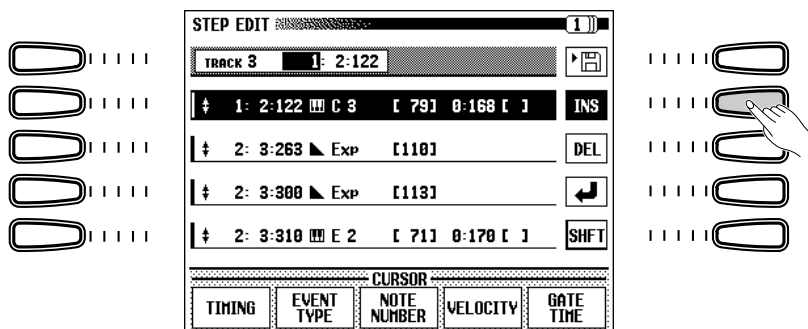
1 Enter the location of the new event.

Enter the event location as described in step 5 of the basic editing procedure (page 148). If there is already an event at the desired location, you can select that event as described in step 6 of the editing procedure (page 148).

➔ The first event that occurs at or after the specified location is highlighted.

2 Insert the new event.

Press the **INS** button (the second right LCD button).



➔ A new event is added to the event list. The new event is highlighted.

3 Edit the new event.

Use steps 7 and 8 of the basic editing procedure (page 149) to edit the newly inserted event.

■ Deleting an Event

Use the following procedure to delete an event from an event list:

1 Select the event to be deleted.

Select the event you want to delete as described in steps 5 and 6 of the basic editing procedure (page 148).

➔ The selected event is highlighted.

NOTE

When an event is added...

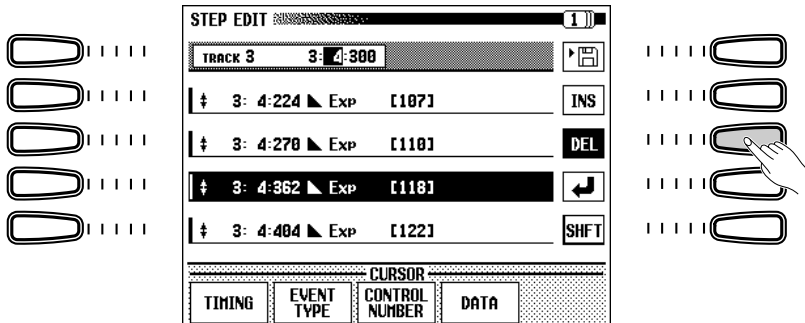
- When you add an event to the SYSTEM track, the new event appears as a Tempo event with a tempo value of 120. At the INITIAL timing, a Meta event (FF 01 00) is added instead.
- When you add an event to one of the other tracks (1 through 16), the new event appears as a Note event with a note number value of C3. At the INITIAL timing, a Control Change event (Bank-M, control data value 0) is added instead.
- If there is already one or more events at the specified location, a copy of the highlighted event is inserted below it.

NOTE

If you don't see the INS function at the right edge of the display, press the SHFT button (the bottom right LCD button) to display it.

2 Delete the selected event.

Press the **DEL** button (the middle right LCD button).



→ The selected event is removed the event list.

NOTE

If you don't see the DEL function at the right edge of the display, press the SHFT button (the bottom right LCD button) to display it.

■ Moving or Copying an Event

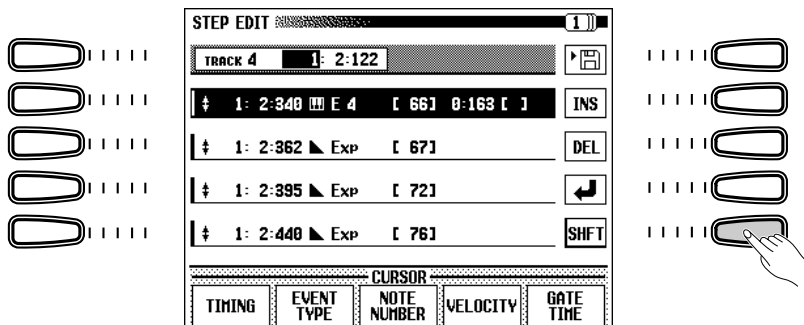
Use the following procedure to move or copy one or more events to another location in the event list, or to the event list for a different track:

NOTE

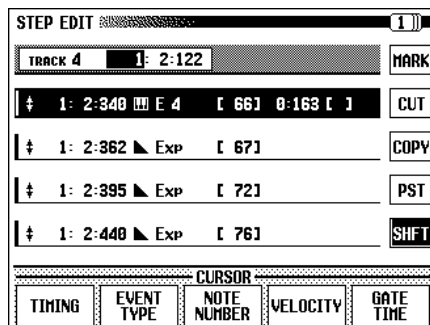
It is not possible to move or copy events when editing the SYSTEM track event list. (The MARK, CUT, COPY, or PST functions cannot be selected when editing this track.)

1 Shift the right LCD functions.

Press the **SHFT** button (the bottom right LCD button).



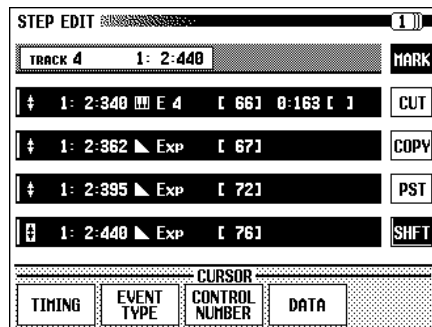
→ The **SHFT** function is highlighted, and set of different editing functions is displayed at the right edge of the display.



2 Select the event to be moved or copied.

Select the event you want to move or copy as described in steps 5 and 6 of the basic editing procedure (page 148).

- ➔ The selected event is highlighted.
- If you want to move or copy a series of two or more consecutive events, press the **MARK** button (the top right LCD button), then select the last event in the series as described in steps 5 and 6 of the basic editing procedure (page 148).
- ➔ All of the selected events are highlighted.



3 Cut or copy the selected events.

Press **CUT** (the second right LCD button) if you intend to move the selected events to another location, or **COPY** (the middle right LCD button) if you want to copy them.

- ➔ If you press **CUT**, any highlighted events are removed from the event list. If you press **COPY** and multiple events were selected in step 2, they are no longer highlighted.

4 Select the destination location.

Enter the track and location where you want to move or copy the selected data as described in steps 4 and 5 of the basic editing procedure (page 148). If there is already an event at the desired location, you can select that event as described in step 6 of that procedure (page 148).

- ➔ The first event that occurs at or after the specified location is highlighted.

5 Paste the data in the new location.

Press the **PST** button (the fourth right LCD button).

- ➔ Any events that were cut or copied in step 3 are pasted into the specified location.

NOTE

Copying multiple events

- If you decide not to copy a series of events, simply press the **MARK** button so that the **MARK** function is no longer highlighted.
- Events that aren't displayed in the event list (see page 161) will not be copied or moved, even if they are within the selected range.

NOTE

Pasting multiple copies

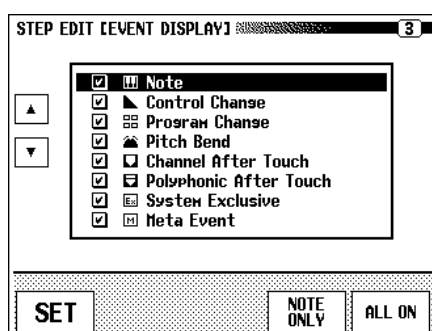
- You can repeat steps 4 and 5 to paste multiple copies of the same data, just as long as you haven't cut or copied other data in the meantime.
- Events that aren't displayed in the event list (see page 161) will not be pasted, even if they were within the range of events selected for cutting or copying.

Filtering the Event List

As you're editing song data in Step Edit mode, you may at times find that the sheer number of events makes it difficult to locate the data you're looking for. The Clavinova lets you simplify the process by limiting the types of events that are displayed in the event lists.

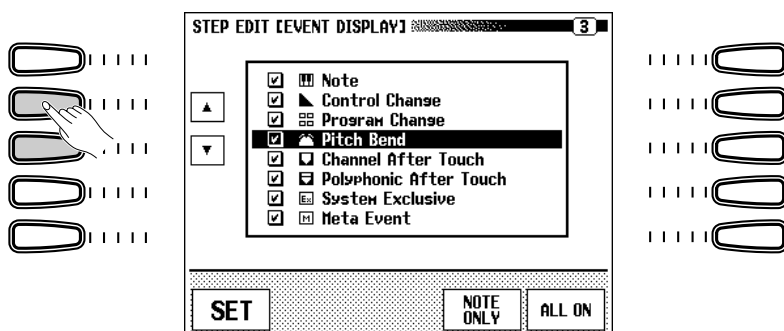
1 Open the STEP EDIT [EVENT DISPLAY] page.

Press the PAGE [▶] button once or twice to display page 3 of the STEP EDIT display.



2 Select an event type.

Use the ▲ and ▼ functions (the second and third left LCD buttons) to move the selection bar up or down to the name of an event type that you want to hide (or reveal) in the event lists.



→ The selected event type is highlighted.

3 Uncheck the event types that you want to hide.

Press the SET button to remove (or display) the check mark next to the selected event type. Event types without check marks will not be displayed in the event lists.

4 Return to the event list display.

Repeat steps 2 and 3 as needed to hide (or reveal) other event types, then use the PAGE [◀] button to return to the event list you were previously editing.

→ Only the selected event types are now displayed in the event list.

NOTE

Shortcuts

- To display only note data, just press the NOTE ONLY button.
- To display all data in the event lists, press the ALL ON button.

NOTE

Time signature and tempo data is always displayed.

NOTE

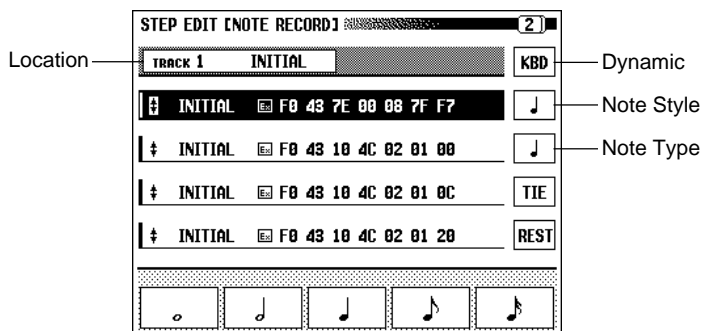
Note data will be displayed in the STEP EDIT [NOTE RECORD] display page (page 2 of the STEP EDIT display) even when there is no check mark by the Note event type in the STEP EDIT [EVENT DISPLAY] page.

Recording Music in Step Edit Mode

Page 2 of the STEP EDIT display contains functions that let you record music one note at a time. Use the following procedure to add new note data to a song that you're editing in Step Edit mode.

1 Open the STEP EDIT [NOTE RECORD] page.....

Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to display page 2 of the STEP EDIT display.



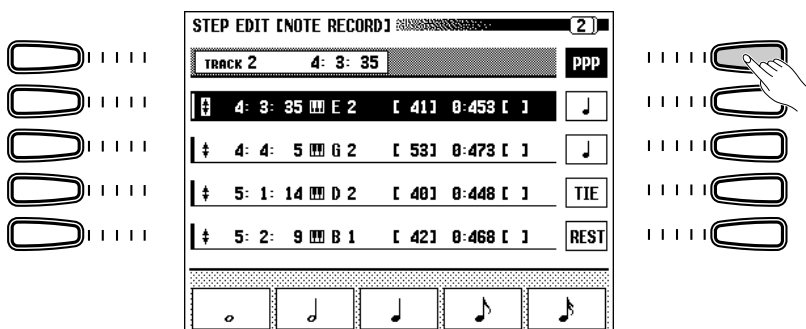
2 Select the location for the new note.

Enter the track and location where you want to record the new note as described in steps 4 and 5 of the basic editing procedure (page 148). If there is already an event at the desired location, you can select that event as described in step 6 of the editing procedure (page 148).

→ The first event that occurs at or after the specified location is highlighted.

3 Select a dynamic.

Press the first right LCD button to display the dynamic for the note you are going to record. The dynamic you select determines the velocity of the note. You can select one of eight dynamic symbols — from **fff** to **ppp** — or **KBD**. If you select **KBD**, the Clavinova will record the actual velocity that you play on the keyboard.



→ The dynamic changes each time you press the button.

NOTE

Recording from Scratch

- You can record an entire song in Step Edit mode, if you like. Just insert a floppy disk, select an unused song number, and press the [REC] button to start recording, then follow the procedure described here to begin entering note data.
- When recording notes in Step Edit mode, make sure the current voice selection matches that of the track you're recording to. If a different voice is used, the notes may be recorded at the wrong pitch.
- When certain voices are used, the LCD may display pitches one or two octaves higher or lower than the notes that were played. This is normal; during playback, the notes will be played back as recorded.

NOTE

- It is not possible to record note data in the SYSTEM track, or at the INITIAL timing in tracks 1 through 16.
- If you try to enter note data at the INITIAL timing in tracks 1 through 16, the note data will be recorded at the top of the first measure (timing 1:1:0) instead.

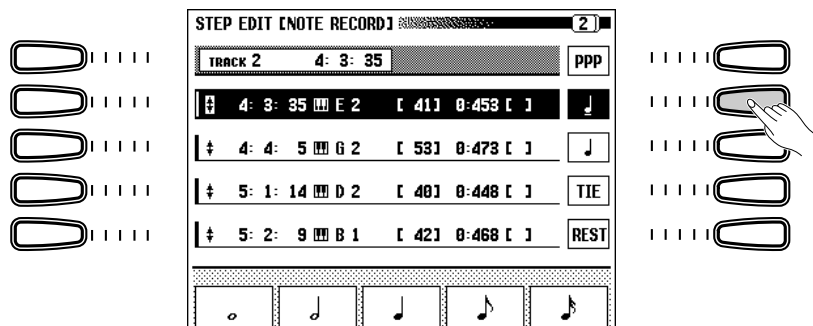
NOTE

Dynamic

- Setting: KBD, fff — ppp
- Basic setting: KBD

4 Select a note style.....

Press the second right LCD button to display the playing style for the note you are going to record. The style you select affects the gate time of the note. You can select one of three styles: normal, staccato, or tenuto.



→ The note style changes each time you press the button.

NOTE

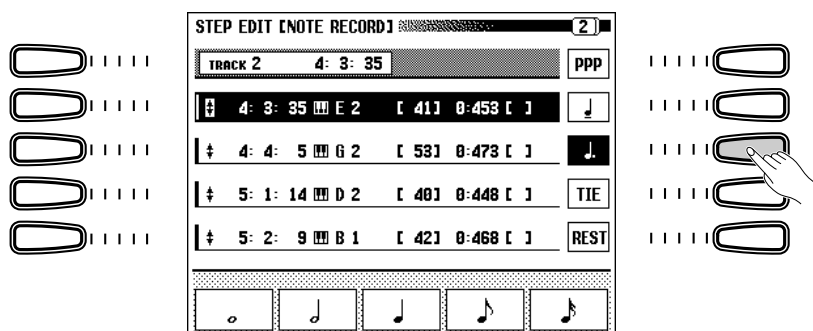
Note Style

- Setting: ♩ (normal),
 ♩ (staccato),
 ♩ (tenuto)
- Basic setting: ♩

5 Select a note type.....

Press the third right LCD button to display the type of note you want to record. You can select one of three note types: normal, dotted, or triplet.

The note type that you choose here will be used to modify the note or rest length you specify in step 6, below. To enter a dotted quarter note, for example, you would select ♩. (dotted) here, then press the ♩ (quarter note) button in step 6.



→ The note type changes each time you press the button.

NOTE

Note Type

- Setting: ♩ (normal),
 ♩ (dotted),
 ♩ (triplet)
- Basic setting: ♩

6 Enter a note or a rest.....

● **To record a note (or chord):**

Hold down one or more keys on the keyboard, then press the LCD button that corresponds to the desired note length (from whole note to sixteenth note).

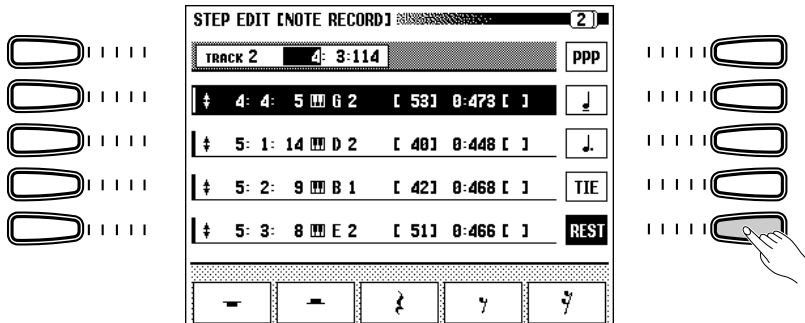
→ The specified note data is added to the event list, and the timing is advanced according to the selected note length. (If more than one key was held down, note data for each key is recorded at the specified timing.)

NOTE

- If you press an LCD button without holding down a key on the keyboard, the previously specified note data (i.e., dynamic, note style, and note type) will be recorded.
- If there is already a note of the same pitch at the specified location, the new note will not be entered.

● To record a rest:

Press the bottom right LCD button.



- ➔ The **REST** function is highlighted, and the note functions at the bottom of the display are replaced by rest functions.
- Press the LCD button for the desired rest length (from whole rest to sixteenth rest).
- ➔ The location is advanced according to the selected rest length.
- Press the bottom right LCD button a second time to redisplay the note functions.

7 Record a tie, if necessary.....

If you have recorded a note or chord in the last step, you can double its length using the **TIE** function. Press the fourth right LCD button.

- ➔ The gate time of the preceding note or chord is doubled, and the timing is advanced to match the increased note length.

You can press the **TIE** button twice to triple the length of a note or chord, three times to quadruple it, and so on.

8 Record other notes.....

Since the timing value is automatically advanced when you record notes or rests, you don't have to set the timing for the next note. Repeat steps 3 through 7 as needed to record other notes and rests.

9 Save the edited song data.....

When you've finished recording note data, save the song data to disk as described in the following subsection.

NOTE

Checking your Changes

- You can press the [PLAY/STOP] button at any time while you're recording note data to check the changes you've made. Playback begins from the top of the measure that includes the currently highlighted event.
- You can control playback using the [PAUSE], [REW], and [FF] buttons. (The [REW] and [FF] buttons can even be used while playback is paused.)
- When you pause the playback or press [PLAY/STOP] to stop it, the most recent event is highlighted in the display.

Saving Your Changes

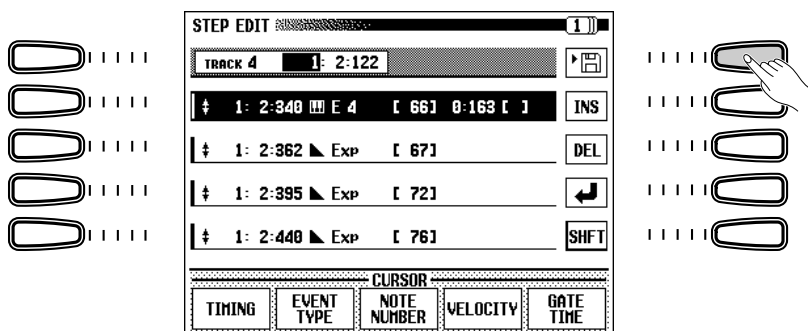
Use the following procedure to save the data you have edited or recorded in Step Edit mode:

1 Open the STEP EDIT page, if necessary.

If you are currently using page 2 or 3 of the STEP EDIT display, press the PAGE [◀] button once or twice to display page 1.

2 Select the save function.

Press the top right LCD button to select the  function.



→ The “Are you sure?” message is displayed.

3 Select a song number, if necessary.

Use the **SONG** ▼ and ▲ buttons to select a different song number. (If you do not change the song number, the original version of the song will be replaced by the edited data.)

→ The selected song number is displayed by the **SONG** function. If a song name is also displayed, the selected song number contains song data that will be replaced by the edited data.

4 Save the data.


Press **OK** to save, or **CANCEL** to return to Step Edit mode.

→ If you press **OK**, the Clavinova will display the “Don’t remove the disk!” message and bar graph as it saves the data to the disk, then redisplay the STEP EDIT page.

5 Exit the Step Edit mode.

Press either [REC] or [EXIT] once to exit the Step Edit mode, or twice to exit the Song Record mode altogether.

NOTE

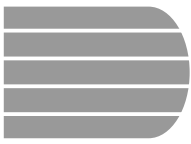
If you don’t see the  function at the right edge of the display, press the SHFT button (the bottom right LCD button) to display it.

CAUTION

You cannot save the edited song data to a different disk. If you remove the disk from the disk drive before saving the song (that is, before completing step 4 of this procedure), any changes you have made in the Step Edit mode will be lost.

NOTE

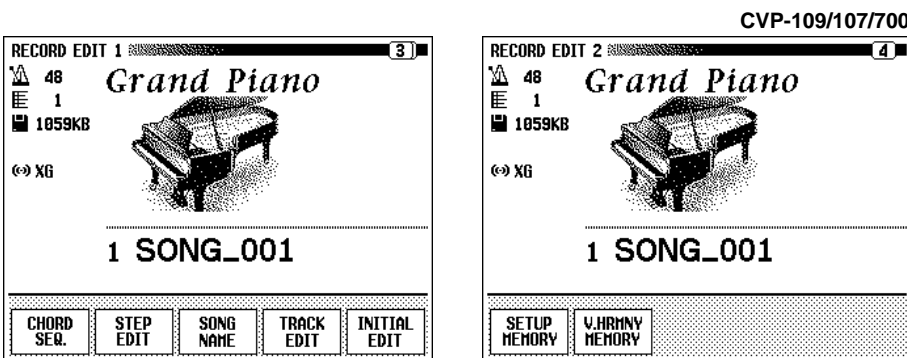
Exit Without Saving
If you try to exit the Step Edit mode without first saving the data that you have edited or recorded, the Clavinova will display a “Write edited data?” message. Press YES if you want to save the data, NO to exit the Step Edit mode without saving, or CANCEL to return to Step Edit mode. If you select YES, the “Are you sure?” message will be displayed. Follow steps 3 and 4 of the procedure at left to save and exit.



Other Record Edit Functions.....

The Record mode has a number of other convenient editing functions that provide even greater control over the song data. The Record Edit functions include: Song Name, which lets you name a recorded song file; Track Edit, which gives you a variety of track-related editing controls, such as Track Mix and Track Delete; Initial Edit, which lets you change the data at the beginning of a song, such as voice, reverb, and effect settings; and Setup Memory, which lets you save the Clavinova's current panel settings as part of the currently selected song. On the CVP-109/107/700 there is also a Vocal Harmony Memory function, which you can use when you want to save the current Vocal Harmony settings as part of the currently selected song.

You can select the Record Edit functions from the RECORD EDIT 1 and RECORD EDIT 2 displays (Record mode display pages 3 and 4) after selecting the song you wish to edit.

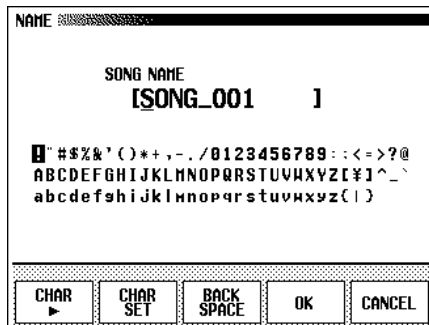


Song Name

This function is used to name song files recorded with the Clavinova or to change existing names. To call up the Song Name function, press the **SONG NAME** button in the RECORD EDIT 1 display.

NOTE

The Song Name function cannot be used when a disk has not been inserted in the disk drive.



1 Enter the desired name.

Use the **CHAR** ► button to move the underline cursor to the desired character position in the file name display. (File names can be up to 12 characters in length).

- Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select and highlight the character or mark you wish to enter.

Press the **CHAR SET** button to enter the selected character to the current cursor position and move to the next position. Continue entering other characters or marks in this way.

To delete the character at the previous position, press the **BACK SPACE** button. The character before the underline cursor is deleted and the cursor moves back to the deleted position.

To abort the Song Name operation and return to the RECORD EDIT 1 display, press the **CANCEL** button.

2 Register the name.

When the song file name is complete, press the **OK** button to register it. The new name is registered as the current song file name. To cancel the operation, press the **CANCEL** button.

Track Edit

Press the **TRACK EDIT** button in the RECORD EDIT 1 display to call up the TRACK EDIT display. There are three pages in the TRACK EDIT display: TRACK EDIT [MIX], TRACK EDIT [DELETE], and TRACK EDIT [QUANTIZE].

■ Track Mix (TRACK EDIT page 1)

The Track Mix function combines the data from two specified tracks and copies the result to a third specified track.



NOTE

Track Copy

Only tracks containing data can be selected by the TRACK A and TRACK B functions. In addition, "---" (no track) can also be selected for TRACK B. In this case, the data in track A will simply be copied to track C.

NOTE

For the Track Mix function, the selected track voice and volume data, etc. (i.e., all data except note data) in track A will be effective for the destination track after the mix operation.

Other Record Edit Functions

1 Specify the two tracks to be mixed.

Press the **TRACK A** and **TRACK B** buttons to highlight the corresponding functions, and use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select the numbers of the two tracks to be mixed. The voices which are used for the selected tracks are indicated above these functions in the LCD display.

2 Specify the destination track.

Use the **TRACK C** function to specify the track to which you want to record the mixed data. You can also specify the track for the mixed data by pressing the **TRACK C** button to highlight the corresponding function, then using the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons.

Any previous data in the destination track will be erased.

3 Execute the Track Mix operation.

Press the **MIX** button to begin execution of the Track Mix operation. An "Are you sure?" message is displayed. Press **YES** to execute the Track Mix operation or press **NO** to cancel.

When the operation is completed, the **MIX** function will be replaced by the **UNDO** function, allowing you to undo the Track Mix operation and restore the previous data.

Press the **[REC]** button (the lamp goes out) to exit the Track Mix function.

You can also exit the Track Mix function by pressing the **[EXIT]** button.

Track Delete (TRACK EDIT page 2)

The Track Delete function can be used to delete the data from any specified track.



1 Specify the track to be deleted.

Press the **TRACK ▼** or **▲** button to highlight the function, then use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select the track to be deleted.

NOTE

- The original data will remain in tracks A and B after the Track Mix function is executed. If the old data is not needed, you should delete it. (See "Track Delete," below.)
- A bar graph indicating the progress of the Track Mix operation will appear while the data is being processed.
- You can check whether the results are what you expected by starting and stopping playback with the **[PLAY/STOP]** button. (You should try this before you do something that would make it impossible to select the **UNDO** function.)
- The Undo function cannot be used once you've selected another track or exited from this mode.
- The Undo feature cannot be used for data recorded to internal memory (see page 174).

NOTE

Only tracks containing data can be selected.

2 Execute the Delete operation.....

Press the **DELETE** button. When the “**Are You Sure?**” message is displayed, press **YES** to execute the Delete operation or **NO** to cancel.

The **DELETE** function will be replaced by the **UNDO** function after the Delete operation is executed. If the result is not what you expected, press the **UNDO** button to restore the data of the deleted track.

To exit the Track Delete function, press the **[REC]** button (the lamp goes out).

You can also press the **[EXIT]** button to exit the Track Delete function.

NOTE

- A bar graph indicating the progress of the Track Delete operation will appear while the data is being processed.
- You can check whether the results are what you expected by starting and stopping playback with the **[PLAY/STOP]** button. (You should try this before you do something that would make it impossible to select the **UNDO** function.)
- The Undo function cannot be used once you've selected another track or exited from this mode.
- The Undo feature cannot be used for data recorded to internal memory (see page 174).

■ Track Quantize (TRACK EDIT page 3)

You can “tighten up” the timing of a recorded part by aligning all notes to specified beats with the Track Quantize function. For example, you can accurately align the recorded notes to 8th- or 16th-note resolution.



1 Specify the track to be quantized.....

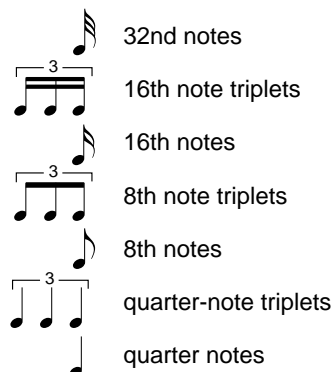
Use the **TRACK** ▼ or ▲ button to highlight the function, then use the data dial or **[-]** and **[+]** buttons to select the track to be quantized.

NOTE

Only tracks containing data can be selected.

2 Specify the quantize “size.”

Press the LCD button below the note symbol to select the desired quantize “size” as shown below.



3 Execute the Quantize operation.

Press the **QUANTIZE** button. When the “Are you sure?” message is displayed, press the **YES** button to execute the Quantize operation or **NO** button to cancel.

The **QUANTIZE** function will be replaced by the **UNDO** function after the Quantize operation is executed. If the result is not what you expected, press the **UNDO** button to restore the data of the quantized track to what it was before performing the Quantize operation.

To exit the Track Quantize function, press the [**REC**] button (the lamp goes out).

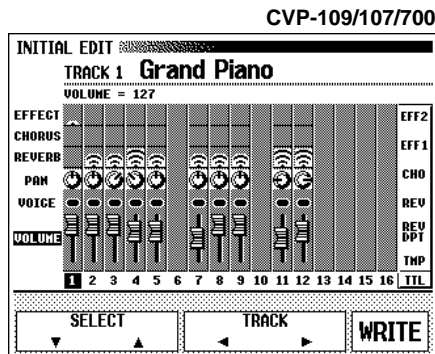
You can also press the [**EXIT**] button to exit the Track Quantize function.

NOTE

- Only the note data and voice data are quantized.
- A bar graph indicating the progress of the Quantize operation will appear while the data is being processed.
- You can check whether the results are what you expected by starting and stopping playback with the [PLAY/STOP] button. (You should try this before you do something that would make it impossible to select the UNDO function.)
- The Undo function cannot be used once you've selected another track or quantize size, or exited from this mode.
- The Undo feature cannot be used for data recorded to internal memory (see page 174).

Initial Edit (Changing the Initial Data)

The Initial Edit function allows you to change the volume level of each track or the initial data set for the entire song after you've finished recording. The INITIAL EDIT display appears when you press the **INITIAL EDIT** button in the RECORD EDIT 1 display. All sixteen tracks are displayed simultaneously in this display and the settings such as volume, voices and reverb depth can be changed.



The following parameters can be changed in the INITIAL EDIT display. Refer to the indicated page for details on each parameter.

Parameters which can be changed with Initial Edit:

- **When track 1 — 16 is selected:**
 - VOLUME (See page 37.)
 - VOICE (See page 31.)
 - PAN (See page 37.)
 - REVERB DEPTH (See page 50.)
 - CHORUS DEPTH (See page 53.)
 - EFFECT DEPTH (See page 57 or 60.)
- **When TTL (Total) is selected:**
 - TEMPO (See page 27.)
 - Overall REVERB DEPTH (See page 49.)
 - REVERB TYPE (See page 49.)
 - CHORUS TYPE (See page 52.)
 - EFFECT TYPE (CVP-105) (See page 59.)
 - EFFECT1 TYPE (CVP-109/107/700) (See page 56.)
 - EFFECT2 TYPE (CVP-109/107/700) (See page 56.)

NOTE

- Any voice changes entered in the middle of the original song will be erased when the voice parameter is changed in the Initial Edit mode.
- When editing some types of data, it will not be possible to change certain parameters (indicated as “Fixed”) or change the voices for tracks other than tracks 1 and 2.

NOTE

- The Program Change Number (PRG#), Bank LSB (BNK LSB), and Bank MSB (BNK MSB) parameters, which are used to select voices via MIDI, are displayed when VOICE is selected.
- On the CVP-109, the REVERB TYPE setting can be used to select a normal reverb type, but not a Natural Reverb type.
- On the CVP-109/107/700, each of the two effect systems can be applied to a single track only. When you select the EFFECT1 TYPE setting or the EFFECT2 TYPE setting, the number of the affected track is displayed along with the effect type. When you select the EFFECT DEPTH setting, the number of the effect system applied to the selected track is displayed along with the effect depth value. (The EFFECT DEPTH setting is only available for the two tracks to which an effect system has been applied.)

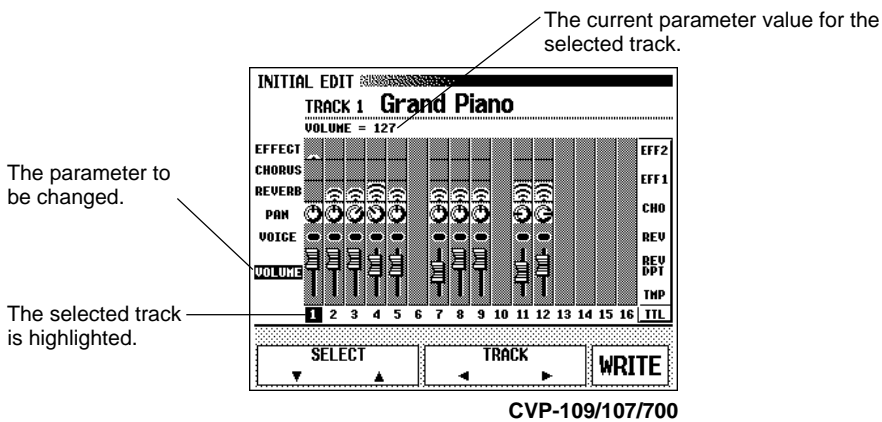
Making Settings in the INITIAL EDIT Display

1 Select the track to be edited.

Select the track whose parameters you wish to change by pressing the **TRACK** ◀ or ▶ button. If **TTL** (Total) is selected, any changes will affect the entire song rather than an individual track.

2 Select the parameters to be changed.

Select the parameters to be changed by pressing the **SELECT** ▼ or ▲ button.



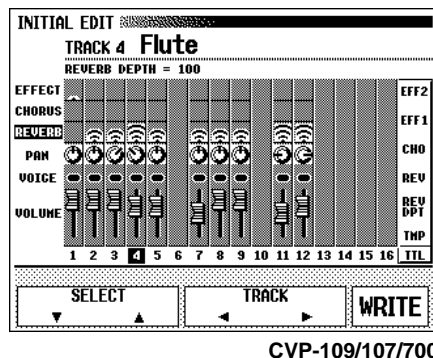
3 Change the settings.

Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to change the settings. You can instantly check the effect of the changes, since the settings can be changed during playback.

4 Write the changes.

When all the Initial Data changes have been made as desired, press the **WRITE** button. When the “Are you sure?” message is displayed, press the **YES** button to actually make the specified changes, or **NO** to cancel.

When this is completed, the **WRITE** button will change to **UNDO**, allowing you to undo the Write operation and restore the data of the edited track to what it was before you made any edits.



NOTE

- If [TTL] is selected and the value of the reverb depth is changed, the new setting will also affect the keyboard sound.
- The voices of the tracks to which Auto Accompaniment, rhythm and/or Harmony data have been recorded, can also be changed.
- The data may not be played back accurately if you use the [REW] button while editing the data.

NOTE

- All edited data for any number of tracks within a single song can be written in a one-time Write operation, by pressing the WRITE button.
- You can check whether the results of the Initial Edit operation are what you expected by starting and stopping playback with the [PLAY/STOP] button. (You should try this before you do something that would make it impossible to select the UNDO function.)
- The Undo function cannot be used once you've changed the setting, changed a different setting, or exited from the Initial Edit mode.
- The Undo feature cannot be used for data recorded to internal memory (see page 174).

5 Exit the Initial Edit function.

To do this, press the [REC] button.

- ➔ The [REC] lamp goes out and the Initial Edit operation is completed.

You can also exit the Initial Edit function by pressing the [EXIT] button.

If you do this after making any edits that you have not yet written to disk, a “Write edited data?” message will be displayed. Press **YES** to write the edited data and exit from the Initial Edit mode, **NO** to exit without writing the data, or **CANCEL** to return to the Initial Edit mode and continue editing.

Setup Memory

The Setup Memory function lets you save the current panel settings to disk so that they will automatically be restored whenever you play back the song being edited.

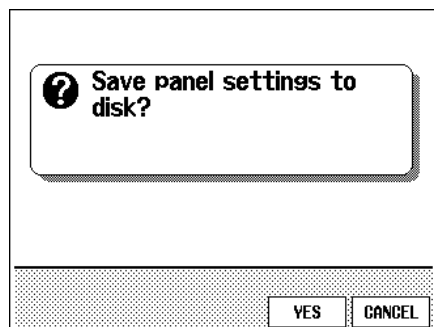
1 Set up the Clavinova to play the song.

Change the Clavinova’s functions to the settings you want it to use when playing back the song you’re editing.

2 Select the Setup Memory function.

Use the PAGE [▶] button to select the RECORD EDIT 2 display (page 4 of the Song Record mode display) if necessary, then press the **SETUP MEMORY** button.

- ➔ The “**Save panel settings to disk?**” message is displayed.



- Press **YES** to save the current panel setup, or **CANCEL** to return to the RECORD EDIT 2 display.

- ➔ The Clavinova displays the “**Don’t remove the disk!**” message and bar graph as it saves the data to the disk, then displays a “**Completed!**” message before it returns to the RECORD EDIT 2 page.

NOTE

- For details regarding which settings are saved by the Setup Memory function, see the Parameter Chart on page 13 of the Reference Booklet.
- The settings saved by the Setup Memory function will be deleted if you re-record the song data or use Initial Edit function (page 171) to edit the initial parameter settings.

Vocal Harmony Memory (CVP-109/107/700)

The Vocal Harmony Memory function lets you save the current Vocal Harmony function settings to disk so that they will automatically be restored whenever you play back the song being edited.

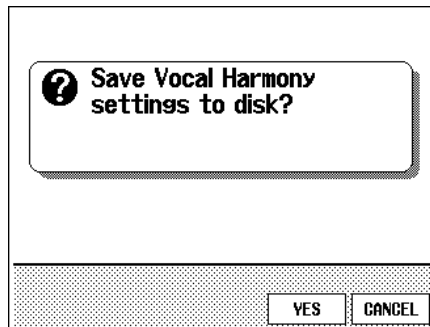
1 Set up the Vocal Harmony function.

Set the Vocal Harmony function to the settings you want to use when you play back the song you're editing. See Chapter 8 for details regarding the Vocal Harmony function.

2 Select the Vocal Harmony Memory function.

Use the PAGE [▶] button to select the RECORD EDIT 2 display (page 4 of the Song Record mode display) if necessary, then press the **U.HRMNY MEMORY** button.

- The "Save Vocal Harmony settings to disk?" message is displayed.



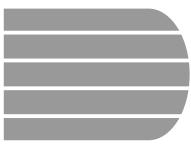
- Press **YES** to save the Vocal Harmony settings, or **CANCEL** to return to the RECORD EDIT 2 display.
- The Clavinova displays the "Don't remove the disk!" message and bar graph as it saves the data to the disk, then displays a "Completed!" message before it returns to the RECORD EDIT 2 page.

NOTE

Enter the Song Record mode first!
 Since the Vocal Harmony function settings may change if you enter the Song Record mode after completing step 1, it is best to enter the Song Record mode before you begin this procedure.

NOTE

- For a list of the Vocal Harmony parameters saved by this function, see page 14 in the Reference Booklet.
- To create Vocal Harmony data using the Vocoder mode (page 185), it is necessary to create a harmony track and set other parameters before selecting the Vocal Harmony Memory function. See "Adding Vocal Harmony Data to a Song" on page 184 for detailed instructions.

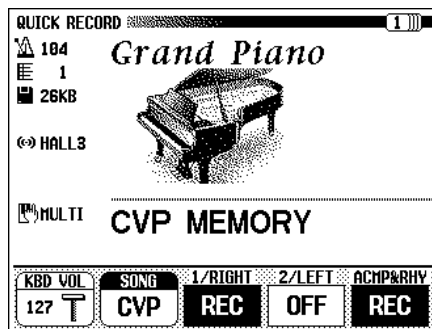


Recording Without a Disk

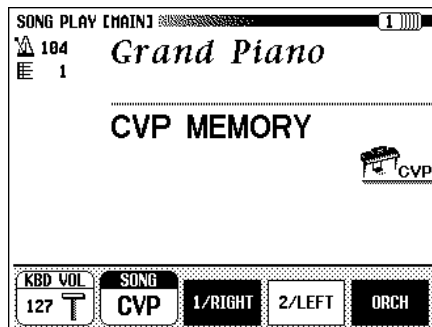
The Clavinova has about 26 KB of internal memory that you can use to record a limited amount of song data — approximately 2,500 notes, if no other data is recorded — without using a floppy disk.

About the CVP MEMORY Song

If you enter the Song Record mode without inserting a disk, the words **CVP MEMORY** will appear in the SONG display as shown below, and the Quick Recording, Track Recording and Punch-in/out Recording functions will become available.



When you enter the Song Play mode after recording a song in the memory, the **SONG** function displays the letters **CVP** in place of a song number. You can play this song back as you would any other song that was recorded to disk (see page 113).



SONG PLAY [MAIN] display when playing back the CVP MEMORY song.

If you insert a song disk and select a song number when the internal memory contains song data, a “Delete CVP MEMORY?” message will be displayed. Press **YES** to delete the song data from the internal memory. The song data will also be erased from the internal memory by turning the power off. If you wish to keep the recorded data, use the Song Copy function (page 196) to copy the recorded data to disk.

NOTE

- Chord Sequence data (page 141) cannot be recorded to internal memory.
- The Step Edit (page 146), Song Name (page 166), Setup Memory (page 172), and Vocal Harmony Memory (page 173) functions cannot be used when editing a song recorded to the internal memory.
- You can use the Track Edit (page 167) and Initial Edit (page 170) functions to edit a song in the internal memory.

NOTE

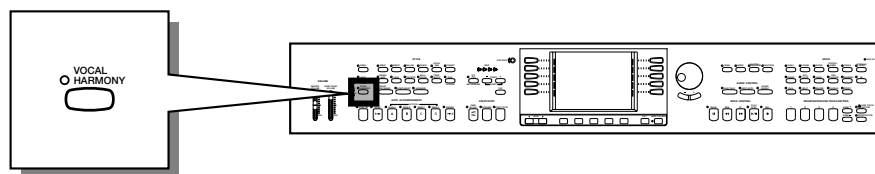
Song data recorded to internal memory will be deleted when you load a style file. In this case, no message is displayed.

CHAPTER 8: Vocal Harmony



Singing with Vocal Harmony (CVP-109/107/700) . . .

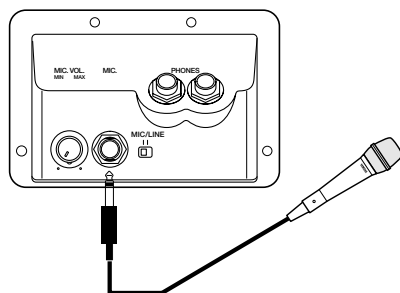
The Vocal Harmony function of the CVP-109/107/700 can automatically produce up to two harmony vocals based on a single lead vocal. There are 42 different vocal harmony types, providing a variety of different harmonization effects. Vocal Harmony can also alter the pitch and timbre of the singer's voice, effectively changing his or her apparent gender — so that a male vocalist can sing along with a two-part female vocal backup, for example.



Using Vocal Harmony

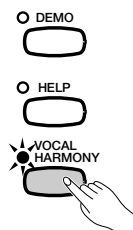
1 Connect the microphone.

In order to use the Vocal Harmony function, you must connect a microphone to the [MIC.] jack on the CVP-109/107/700. See page 213 for detailed instructions regarding the use of a microphone.



2 Turn on the Vocal Harmony function.

Press the [VOCAL HARMONY] button.



→ The lamp lights.

3 Sing along with the Clavinova.

Start playing the keyboard, or play back a song in Song mode (see page 113), and sing along with the Clavinova. The vocal harmony effect will be added to your voice.

Depending on the selected vocal harmony type, you may also have to turn on the Auto Accompaniment as you play — or play the keyboard along with the song data — to produce an appropriate harmony. (See “The Vocal Harmony Modes” on page 185 for details.)

4 Turn off the Vocal Harmony function.

Press the [VOCAL HARMONY] button again when you’re done using the Vocal Harmony function.

→ The lamp goes out.

NOTE

Vocal Harmony Samples

You can try out the Vocal Harmony feature as you play back “3. Lyric Demo (Beautiful Dreamer)” in the Demo mode (page 14) and “O Come All Ye Faithful” on the Music Data Collection Disk that came with your Clavinova.

NOTE

To Get Good Results...

The Vocal Harmony function may have difficulty providing clean harmonies if the microphone is picking up sounds other than the voice of a single lead vocalist. Here are some tips that will help you get the best results:

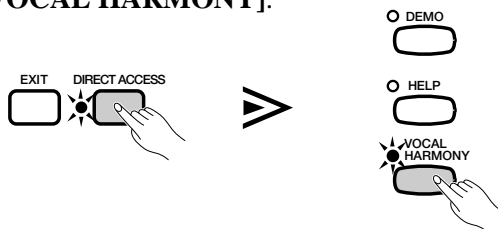
- Use a unidirectional microphone, if possible.
- Don’t “double up” on the microphone.
- Position your mouth as close as you can to the microphone.
- If the microphone seems to be picking up the Clavinova, lower the [MASTER VOLUME] and [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] controls slightly.
- If the [OVER] lamp lights, adjust the microphone volume down slightly (see page 214).

Changing the Vocal Harmony Settings

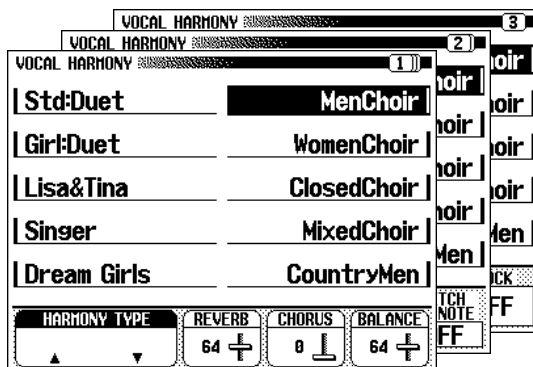
You can change the vocal harmony type being used, as well as several other parameters related to the Vocal Harmony function, using the VOCAL HARMONY display pages.

■ Displaying the Vocal Harmony Settings

To display the Vocal Harmony settings, press [DIRECT ACCESS] followed by [VOCAL HARMONY].



→ The most recently used VOCAL HARMONY page is displayed.

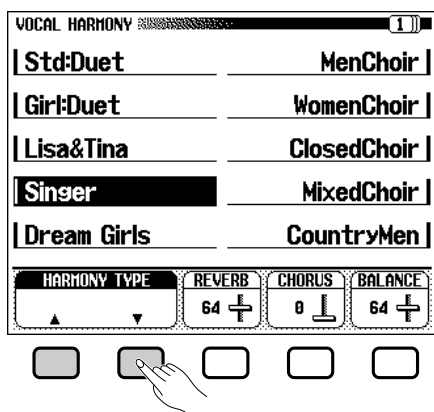


The VOCAL HARMONY display consists of three pages, numbered 1 through 3. Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to switch between pages.

■ Changing the Vocal Harmony Type

You can change the vocal harmony type selection in page 1 of the VOCAL HARMONY display. Use the **HARMONY TYPE** ▲ and ▼ buttons to select a vocal harmony type, or highlight the **HARMONY TYPE** function and use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons.

→ The selected vocal harmony type is highlighted.



You can also use the left and right LCD buttons while any of the VOCAL HARMONY pages are showing to select one of the vocal harmony types listed in the display.

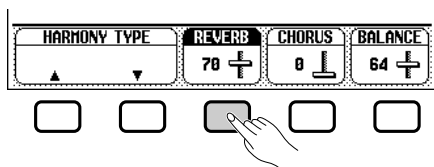
To return the vocal harmony type to its basic setting (**MenChoir**), press either the **HARMONY TYPE** ▲ and ▼ buttons or the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously.

■ Setting the Vocal Harmony Reverb Depth

When the Vocal Harmony function is on, the Clavinova applies a reverb effect — selected by the **REVERB TYPE** setting in the REVERB display (page 49) — to the lead and harmony vocals. You can change the amount of reverb that is applied to the vocal parts using the **REVERB** function in page 1 of the VOCAL HARMONY display.

To set the depth of the reverb effect, select the **REVERB** function, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] keys to change the value.

→ The **REVERB** value changes.



You can also advance the value by holding down the **REVERB** button. To reset the value to its basic setting of **64**, simultaneously press the [-] and [+] buttons.

NOTE

Vocal Harmony Type

- Settings: See table on page 13 in the Reference Booklet.
- Basic setting: MenChoir

NOTE

Although the vocal harmony type is set automatically when you select a song that contains Vocal Harmony data for playback, it is possible to change the vocal harmony type as explained here. If you do so, the Vocal Harmony data in the song will be ignored. (Once you have changed the vocal harmony type, you can recall the original Vocal Harmony data by simply selecting the same song again.)

NOTE

REVERB

- Range: 0 (no effect) — 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: 64

NOTE

When Vocal Harmony Is Off...

Reverb is also applied to the microphone signal when the Vocal Harmony function is turned off.

NOTE

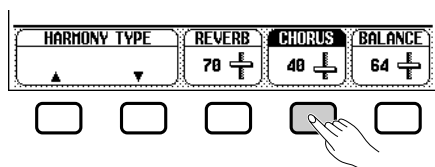
The [REVERB] button setting does not affect the reverb that is applied to vocals. To turn this reverb off, set the reverb depth to 0.

■ Setting the Vocal Harmony Chorus Depth

When the Vocal Harmony function is on, the Clavinova applies a chorus effect — selected by the **CHORUS TYPE** setting in the CHORUS display (page 52) — to the lead and harmony vocals. You can change the amount of chorus that is applied to the vocal parts using the **CHORUS** function in page 1 of the VOCAL HARMONY display.

To set the depth of the chorus effect, select the **CHORUS** function, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] keys to change the value.

➔ The **CHORUS** value changes.



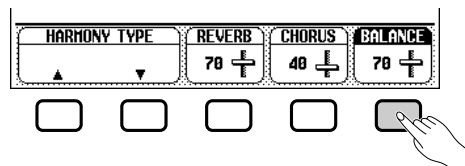
You can also advance the value by holding down the **CHORUS** button. To reset the value to its basic setting of **0**, simultaneously press the [-] and [+] buttons.

■ Setting the Vocal Harmony Balance

You can set the balance between the lead and harmony vocal parts using the **BALANCE** function on page 1 of the VOCAL HARMONY display. Raising this value increases the volume of the vocal harmony and decreases that of the lead vocal. If it is set to the maximum value of **127**, you will hear only the vocal harmony from the Clavinova's speakers; if it is set to **0**, only the lead vocal will be heard.

Select the **BALANCE** function, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] keys to change the value.

➔ The **BALANCE** value changes.



You can also advance the value by holding down the **CHORUS** button. To reset the value to its basic setting, simultaneously press the [-] and [+] buttons.

Because the basic setting of the **BALANCE** function depends on the currently selected vocal harmony type, the value of this function may change automatically when you change the **HARMONY TYPE** setting (page 177).

NOTE

CHORUS

- Range: 0 (no effect) — 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: 0

NOTE

When Vocal Harmony Is Off...

Chorus is also applied to the microphone signal when the Vocal Harmony function is turned off.

NOTE

The [CHORUS] button setting does not affect the chorus effect that is applied to vocals. To turn this chorus off, set the chorus depth to 0.

NOTE

BALANCE

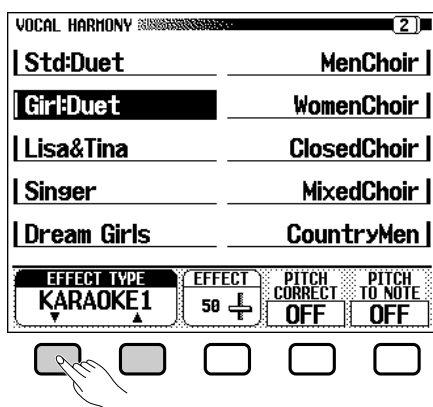
- Range: 0 — 127
- Basic setting: Depends on vocal harmony type.

■ Changing the Vocal Harmony Effect Type

When the Vocal Harmony function is on, the Clavinova applies an effect to the lead and harmony vocal parts. This effect is separate from the effects selected in the EFFECT 1 and EFFECT 2 displays (page 55). You can select the type of effect that is applied using the **EFFECT TYPE** function in page 2 of the VOCAL HARMONY display.

Use the **EFFECT TYPE** ▼ and ▲ buttons to select a different effect type, or highlight the **EFFECT TYPE** function and use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons.

→ The selected effect type is displayed.

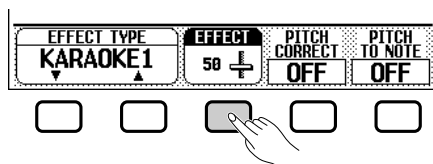


To return the effect type to its basic setting (**KARAOKE1**), press either the **EFFECT TYPE** ▼ and ▲ buttons or the [-] and [+] buttons simultaneously.

■ Setting the Vocal Harmony Effect Depth

The **EFFECT** function in page 2 of the VOCAL HARMONY display lets you set the depth of the effect selected by the **EFFECT TYPE** function in the same display page. To adjust the effect depth, select the **EFFECT** function, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] keys to change the value.

→ The **EFFECT** value changes.



You can also advance the value by holding down the **EFFECT** button. To reset the value to its basic setting of **50**, simultaneously press the [-] and [+] buttons.

NOTE

EFFECT TYPE

- Range: See table on page 219.
- Basic setting: KARAOKE1

NOTE

When Vocal Harmony Is Off...

The selected effect is also applied to the microphone signal when the Vocal Harmony function is turned off.

NOTE

The [EFFECT] button setting does not affect the effect that is applied to vocals. To turn this effect off, set the effect depth to 0.

NOTE

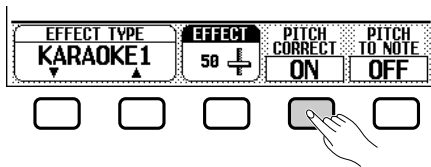
EFFECT

- Range: 0 (no effect) — 127 (max.)
- Basic setting: 50

■ Correcting the Pitch of the Lead Vocal

When the **GENDER TYPE** function (page 181) is set to a value other than **OFF**, the Vocal Harmony function can correct slight inaccuracies in the pitch of the lead vocal. The pitch correction feature is enabled using the **PITCH CORRECT** function in page 2 of the VOCAL HARMONY display.

To turn pitch correction on or off, press the **PITCH CORRECT** button.



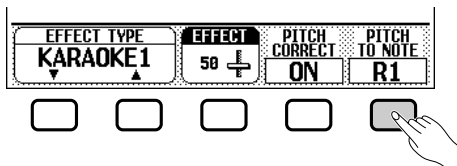
→ The setting switches between **ON** and **OFF** each time you press the button.

Because the basic setting of the **PITCH CORRECT** function depends on the currently selected vocal harmony type, the value of this function may change automatically when you change the **HARMONY TYPE** setting (page 177).

■ Playing a Clavinova Voice with Your Voice

The Vocal Harmony function can also cause the Clavinova to play one of the keyboard voices when you sing into the microphone. The Clavinova automatically plays notes at the pitch you sing, using the voice selected for the keyboard part you specify using the **PITCH TO NOTE** function on page 2 of the VOCAL HARMONY display.

Press the **PITCH TO NOTE** button to select a keyboard part.



→ The setting changes each time you press the button.

Because the basic setting of the **PITCH TO NOTE** function depends on the currently selected vocal harmony type, the value of this function may change automatically when you change the **HARMONY TYPE** setting (page 177).

■ Changing the Singer's Apparent Gender

Although many of the vocal harmony types change the pitch and timbre of the singer's voice to produce harmonizing vocals with a different apparent gender, the Vocal Harmony function can also change the apparent gender of the lead vocalist. This is accomplished by the **GENDER TYPE** function on page 3 of the VOCAL HARMONY display.



PITCH CORRECT

- Settings: **OFF, ON**
- Basic setting: Depends on vocal harmony type.



No pitch correction is performed when the **GENDER TYPE** function is set to **OFF**, regardless of the **PITCH CORRECT** setting.



PITCH TO NOTE

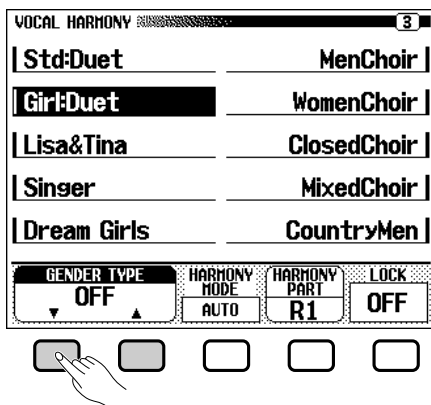
- Settings: **OFF (vocals only), R1 (main voice), R2 (second voice), LEFT (left voice)**
- Basic setting: Depends on vocal harmony type.



GENDER TYPE

- Settings: **OFF, UNISON, MALE, FEMALE**
- Basic setting: Depends on vocal harmony type.

Use the **GENDER TYPE** ▲ and ▼ buttons to select a gender type, or highlight the **GENDER TYPE** function and use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons.



→ The selected gender type is displayed.

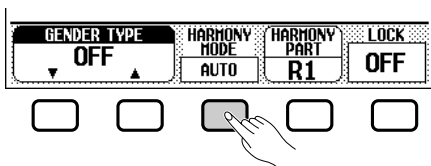
Gender Type	Description
UNISON	Produces an effect between those produced by the MALE and FEMALE settings.
MALE	Adjusts the pitch and timbre of the singer's voice to sound more masculine.
FEMALE	Adjusts the pitch and timbre of the singer's voice to sound more feminine.

Because the basic setting of the **GENDER TYPE** function depends on the currently selected vocal harmony type, the value of this function may change automatically when you change the **HARMONY TYPE** setting (page 177).

■ Changing the Harmony Mode

The majority of the Clavinova's vocal harmony types can produce harmony notes using one of two vocal harmony modes: Chordal or Vocoder. These modes differ mainly in the way performance data is used to produce harmonies (see "The Vocal Harmony Modes" on page 185 for details). You can use the **HARMONY MODE** function on page 3 of the VOCAL HARMONY display to select one of these modes, or instruct the Clavinova to select a mode automatically based on the current panel settings.

Press the **HARMONY MODE** button to select **AUTO**, **CHORDAL**, or **VOCODER** as the harmony mode.



→ The setting changes each time you press the button.

NOTE

When **GENDER TYPE** is set to any value other than **OFF**, the Vocal Harmony function will produce only one harmony note.

NOTE

HARMONY MODE

- Settings: **AUTO**, **CHORDAL**, **VOCODER**
- Basic setting: **AUTO**

NOTE

- The **HARMONY MODE** value may change automatically to either **CHORDAL** or **VOCODER**, depending on the current performance method, if the **HARMONY PART** function (page 182) is set to a value other than the basic value.
- The **HARMONY MODE** function is not available when the current vocal harmony type uses either **Chromatic mode** or **Detune mode** as the vocal harmony mode (page 185). In such cases, a row of dashes (- - -) is displayed in place of the **HARMONY MODE** value.

If **AUTO** is selected as the harmony mode, the Clavinova will produce harmony notes in either Vocoder or Chordal mode, based on the most appropriate harmony part. The harmony part is selected automatically according to the current performance method, as shown below:

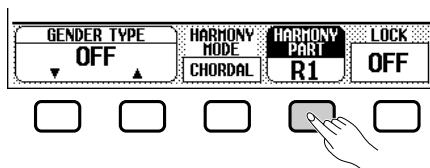
Performance Method	Harmony Mode (See page 181.)	Harmony Part (See below.)
Playing keyboard in Single mode (page 31) or Dual mode (page 38)	Vocoder	R1
Playing keyboard in Split mode (page 41)	Chordal	LEFT
Playing Auto Accompaniment (page 69)	Chordal	ACMP
Playing back Acmp Assist data (page 81) or song with Auto Accompaniment data (page 133)	Chordal	XF
Playing back song with Vocal Harmony data	As per Vocal Harmony data	As per Vocal Harmony data

If you select **CHORDAL** or **VOCODER**, the Clavinova will produce harmony notes in the selected mode, based on the harmony part specified by the **HARMONY PART** function.

■ Changing the Harmony Part

Harmonies produced using the Chordal or Vocoder vocal harmony modes (page 181) can be based on different musical parts played — or played back — on the Clavinova. When **AUTO** is selected as the harmony mode, the part used as the basis for the harmony is selected automatically according to the current performance method (see table above). You can instruct the Clavinova to base the harmony on a specific part by changing the **HARMONY PART** function on page 3 of the VOCAL HARMONY display.

Press the **HARMONY PART** button to select the function, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the value.



➔ The selected value is displayed.

NOTE

HARMONY PART

- Settings: R1, LEFT, ACMP, 1 — 16, XF, OFF
- Basic setting: Automatically set by AUTO harmony mode, depending on performance method (see table above).

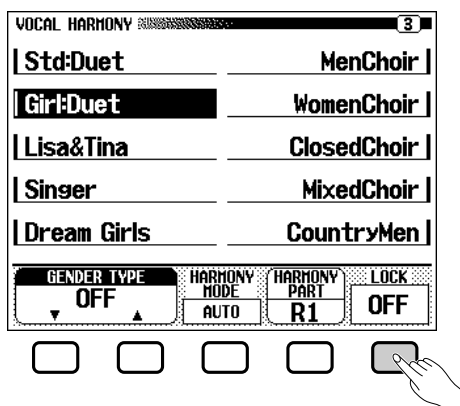
You can also cycle through the values by holding down the **HARMONY PART** button.

Part	Harmony is based on:	
	(Chordal mode)	(Vocoder Mode)
R1	No harmony	Main keyboard part
LEFT	Left keyboard part in Split mode	
ACMP	Auto Accompaniment chords	No harmony
1 — 16	Specified song track	
XF	Vocal Harmony data in XF/XG file	No harmony

■ Locking the Vocal Harmony Settings

The current Vocal Harmony settings may be altered if you play back a song that contains Vocal Harmony data, if you select a registered panel setup (page 109), or if the Clavinova receives MIDI messages that specify different Vocal Harmony settings. If you wish, you can use the **LOCK** function on page 3 of the VOCAL HARMONY display to prevent the Vocal Harmony settings from changing in such circumstances.

Press the **LOCK** button to lock or unlock the current Vocal Harmony settings.



→ The setting switches between **ON** and **OFF** each time you press the button.

Select **ON** if you want to protect the current the Vocal Harmony settings.

NOTE

- The **HARMONY PART** value may change automatically if the **HARMONY MODE** function is set to **AUTO** and the performance method is changed (see page 181).
- The **HARMONY PART** function is not available when the current vocal harmony type uses either **Chromatic mode** or **Detune mode** as the vocal harmony mode (page 185). In such cases, a row of dashes (- - -) is displayed in place of the **HARMONY PART** value.

NOTE

LOCK

- Settings: **OFF, ON**
- Basic setting: **OFF**

NOTE

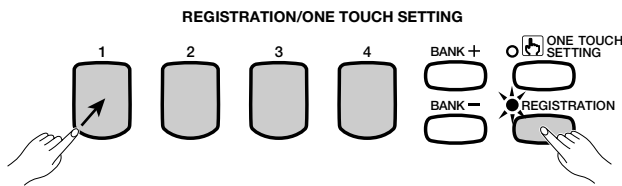
You can also use the **Registration Freeze** function to prevent the Vocal Harmony settings from being changed when a registration is selected.

Using Vocal Harmony Data

Once you have set up the Vocal Harmony function according to your preferences, you may want to save those settings for future use, or include them as part of a song that you will want to sing along with later.

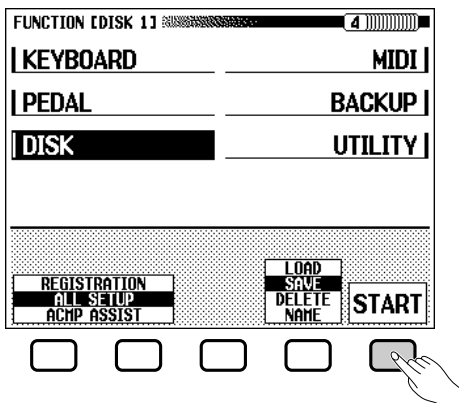
■ Registering Vocal Harmony Data

You can use the Registration function (page 108) to save your Vocal Harmony settings as part of a registered keyboard setup.



■ Saving Vocal Harmony Data

You can use the **SAVE** operation in the FUNCTION [DISK 1] display to save a registration file containing Vocal Harmony settings that were registered as described above, or to save your Vocal Harmony settings to disk (along with all your other current panel settings) as part of an All Setup file (see page 192).



■ Adding Vocal Harmony Data to a Song

You can use the **U.HRMNY MEMORY** function in the RECORD EDIT 2 display (page 173) to record your vocal harmony settings to disk as part of a song that you're editing in the Song Record mode.

If you want a song to include automatic Vocoder mode harmonies, set up the song as follows:

1. Record the harmony notes in one of the song's tracks.
2. Select **VOCODER** as the harmony mode (page 181).
3. Set the track number from step 1 as the harmony part (page 182).

Once you've completed these steps, you can use the **U.HRMNY MEMORY** function to save the Vocal Harmony data.

NOTE

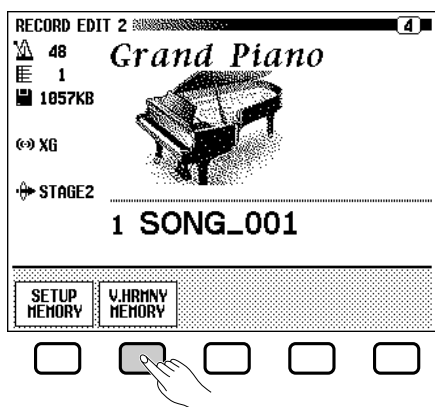
The Registration file or All Setup file can be loaded later using the LOAD operation in the same display page.

NOTE

The LOCK setting in page 3 of the VOCAL HARMONY display is not saved by this function.

NOTE

If you don't want Clavinova to play the notes from the harmony track during song playback, set the track volume to 0 using the Initial Edit function (page 171).



The vocal harmony settings that you save as part of a song will be recalled automatically when you select that song for playback. (You can override the Vocal Harmony data in the song by changing the settings in the VOCAL HARMONY display before you begin playback, however.)

The Vocal Harmony Modes

The vocal harmony mode determines how the Vocal Harmony function applies harmony notes to the lead vocal. Refer to the list of vocal harmony types on page 13 of the Reference Booklet to determine which vocal harmony mode is used by a given vocal harmony type.

● Chordal Mode

When a vocal harmony type uses the Chordal mode, the pitch of the harmony notes is automatically determined by the Auto Accompaniment chords or the chord data in an XF song.

● Vocoder Mode

When a vocal harmony type uses the Vocoder mode, the pitch of the harmony notes is directly controlled by notes played on the keyboard or included in a specified song track.

● Chromatic Mode

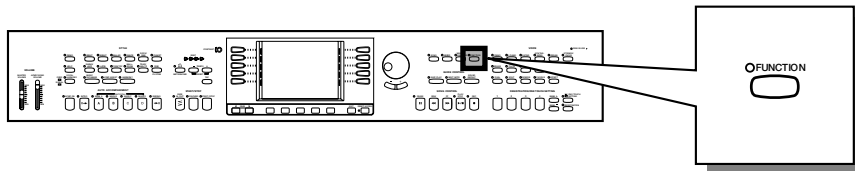
A vocal harmony type that uses the Chromatic mode always produces notes at a fixed interval from the lead vocal.

● Detune Mode

A vocal harmony type that uses the Detune mode adds notes that are detuned by a specific amount, thus adding a chorus effect to the lead voice.

CHAPTER 9: The Utility Functions

The Function mode provides various advanced functions that, for example, let you make various MIDI settings, or give you greater, more convenient control over disk-related operations. These sophisticated functions let you customize the Clavinova to your own musical needs and preferences.



The following functions are available:

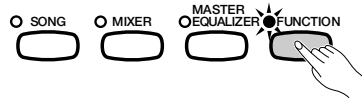
Group	Display	Function	Page
KEYBOARD	1	Tune	188
		Transpose	188
	2	Key Touch & Fixed Velocity	189
		Voice Setting	189
PEDAL	3	Left Pedal & Glide Range	190
		Right Pedal & Bend Range (CVP-109/107/700)	191
DISK	4	Registration, Setup & Acmp Assist Files	192
	5	Song Copy & Disk Copy	196
	6	Song Delete	198
	7	Song Data Transform	199
	8	Disk Format	200
MIDI	9	Send Channel (Keyboard)	201
		Local Control	201
		Synchronization	202
	10	MIDI Filter	202
	11	Receive Filter	203
	12	MIDI Transpose	204
		Send Channel (Accompaniment/Harmony)	205
Song Transmission		205	
Remote Keyboard		205	
BACKUP	13	Backup	206
	14	Recall	207
UTILITY	15	Micro Tuning	208
	16	Scale Tuning	209
	17	Video Out (CVP-109/107/700)	212

Various confirmation, alert, and error messages may appear in the display during operation. Refer to the “Messages” section (page 221) for information on the messages.

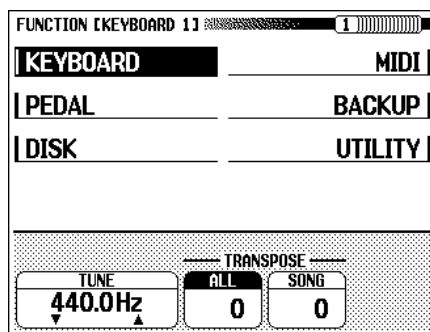
■ Using the Utility Functions

As the table on the preceding page shows, the utility functions are divided among 17 display pages (16 pages on the CVP-105). Use the following procedure to display the page containing a desired function.

1 Press the [FUNCTION] button.

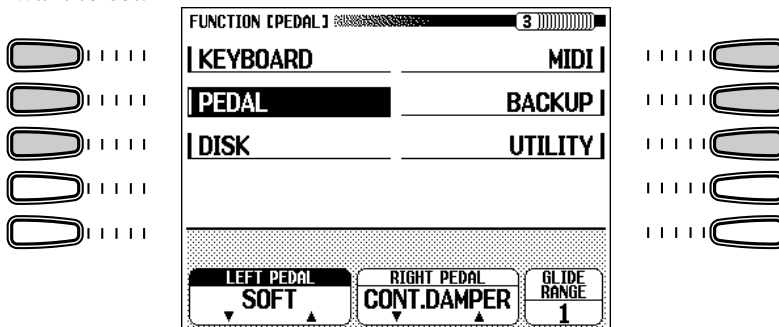


- The lamp lights and the most recently used page of the Function mode display appears.



2 Display the desired group.

The upper half of the Function mode display contains a list of the function groups. As a shortcut, you can use the left and right LCD buttons to display the function group containing the function you want to set.



- The most recently used display page within the selected group is displayed.

3 Display the desired page.

Use the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons to display the page that contains the function you want to set.

4 Perform the desired operation.

Refer to Chapter 2 “Basic Operation” for instructions regarding the selection and use of the various types of functions.

5 Press the [FUNCTION] button when finished.

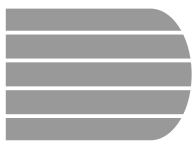
- The [FUNCTION] lamp goes out.

NOTE

If you prefer, you can skip to step 3 and select a page directly using the PAGE [◀] and [▶] buttons.

NOTE

You can also exit the Function mode by pressing the [EXIT] button.

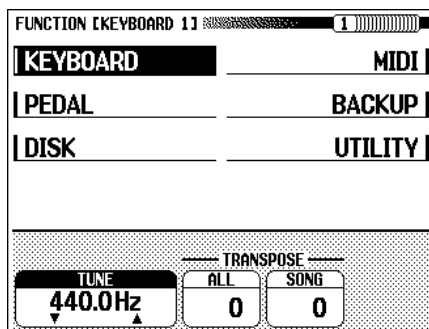


Keyboard.....

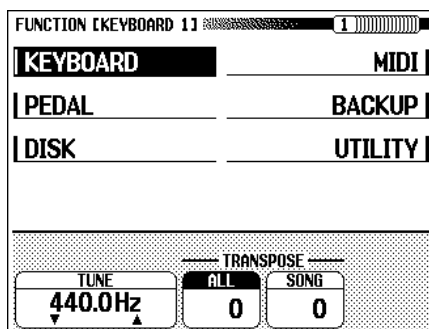
FUNCTION [KEYBOARD 1] Display — page 1

■ Tune

The Tune function lets you make fine adjustments to the pitch, allowing you to accurately match the tuning with that of other instruments. The frequency (in Hz) of A3 is displayed by the **TUNE** function. The tuning can be adjusted up or down a maximum of approximately 26 Hz (slightly over 100 cents) in 0.2-Hz steps.



■ Transpose



The Transpose functions make it possible to shift the pitch of the keyboard or song data in semitone units, allowing you to match the pitch of the Clavinova to the range of other instruments or singers.

The Clavinova has two transpose functions: **ALL** and **SONG**. The former transposes all notes played by the Clavinova, whereas the latter transposes song data only. When you change the setting of the **ALL** function, the **SONG** setting is also adjusted by the same amount.

NOTE

TUNE

- Range: 414.8 Hz — 466.6 Hz
(-102.1 — +101.62 cents)
- Basic setting: 440 Hz

NOTE

Hz and Cents

- Pitch is measured in units of Hertz (abbreviated Hz), which represents the number of times the sound wave vibrates in a second.
- A cent is a unit of pitch equal to 1/100 of a semitone (100 cents = 1 semitone).

NOTE

- Tune has no effect on the Drum Kit voices.
- The XG Master Tune setting is effective when playing back songs containing XG Master Tune data.

NOTE

TRANPOSE functions

- Range: -24 — +24 semitones
(-2 — +2 octaves)
- Basic setting: 0

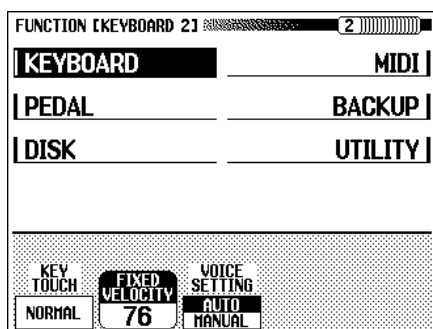
NOTE

- The Transpose function does not affect the Drum Kit voices.
- When playing back songs containing XG Transpose data, the XG Transpose data is effective only for the data playback sound. The value set on the panel affects the keyboard sound.
- The values set here affect playback data transmitted via MIDI.
- When a Transpose function is set to a high value, notes played in the corresponding range at the upper end of the keyboard (e.g., C5 through C7 for a value of +24) may not sound as expected. The same is true of notes at the lower end of the keyboard when a low Transpose value is set.

FUNCTION [KEYBOARD 2] Display — page 2

■ Key Touch & Fixed Velocity

The Key Touch function determines how velocity affects the volume of the voices played by the Clavinova's keyboard. Select from four Key Touch settings to tailor the keyboard response to the selected voice, type of song, or your personal playing style. Press the **KEY TOUCH** button to change the setting. The data dial and [-] and [+] buttons cannot be used.



Key Touch Settings

NORMAL	This is the standard keyboard response and is used as the basic setting.
SOFT	This setting lets you produce a relatively loud sound even when playing the keys softly.
FIXED	This setting produces a uniform degree of loudness, no matter how forcefully or softly you play the keys. Use the FIXED VELOCITY function to set the loudness of notes produced by the keyboard.
HARD	This setting requires you to play the keys quite strongly to produce maximum loudness

■ Voice Setting

This function determines whether the basic reverb, chorus, effect, and other settings for each voice are automatically selected when a voice is selected. Press the **VOICE SETTING** button to change the setting. When it is set to **AUTO**, the basic settings for each voice are automatically selected when the voice is selected; when it is set to **MANUAL**, the settings do not change when voices are selected.

NOTE

Velocity

- The amount of force applied to a key is frequently referred to in this manual as velocity. This is because the Clavinova determines the amount of force that was applied to a key by measuring the speed with which the key was depressed.
- This function does not affect the actual weight of the keys.

NOTE

KEY TOUCH

- Settings: See table at left.
- Basic setting: **NORMAL**

NOTE

FIXED VELOCITY

- Range: 1 — 127
- Basic setting: 76

NOTE

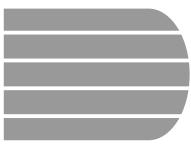
VOICE SETTING

- Settings: **AUTO**, **MANUAL**
- Basic Setting: **AUTO**

NOTE

The following settings are automatically selected when **VOICE SETTING** is set to **AUTO**:

Function	Page
Reverb ON/OFF	46
Natural Reverb type (CVP-109)	48
Reverb system (CVP-109)	48
Reverb depth settings	49
Chorus ON/OFF	51
Chorus depth settings	53
Effect ON/OFF	54 or 58
EFFECT TYPE	56 or 59
Effect DEPTH	57 or 60
Effect VARIATION	56 or 60
HARMONY TYPE	88
Harmony SPEED	89
Harmony VOLUME	89
OCTAVE settings	37, 39, 43
RIGHT PEDAL function (CVP-109/107/700)	191
BEND RANGE setting (CVP-109/107/700)	191



FUNCTION [PEDAL] Display — page 3

■ Left Pedal & Glide Range.....

This function conveniently lets you set the left pedal to control one of various functions.

LEFT PEDAL Settings

Setting	Description
SOFT	The left pedal functions as the soft pedal (basic setting). (See page 45.)
DAMPER (CVP-109/107/700)	The left pedal functions as a switched damper pedal (see the description of the SW.DAMPER setting of the RIGHT PEDAL function on page 191). This setting is useful when you set the right pedal to control pitch bends.
START/STOP	The left pedal functions as the [START/STOP] button. (See page 64.)
HARMONY	When the Harmony function is set to on, Harmony is applied only while the left pedal is held down. (See page 87.)
REGISTRATION	The panel settings registered to the next Registration number are recalled each time the left pedal is pressed. (See page 109.)
REG.FREEZE	The left pedal switches the Registration Freeze function on and off; that is, it performs the same function as the FREEZE button in the REGISTRATION [FREEZE] display (page 111).
ENDING/RIT	The left pedal functions as the [ENDING] button. You can have the song end ritardando (slow down gradually) by pressing the left pedal twice in succession. (See page 67.)
BREAK	Pressing the left pedal during style playback produces a break in the accompaniment and rhythm for as long as the pedal is held. When the pedal is released, normal playback resumes from the next measure. If you press the left pedal a second time within one measure, normal playback resumes immediately.
BREAK FIL	Pressing the left pedal during style playback causes the Clavinova to play a special "break fill-in" pattern. This pattern is different from the fill-in patterns produced by the Auto Fill function. (See page 63.)
BASS HOLD	While the left pedal is pressed, the bass note played by the Auto Accompaniment will be held even if the chord is changed. This function does not work when FULL KEYBOARD is selected as the accompaniment mode (page 73).
FADE IN/OUT	The left pedal performs the function same as the [FADE IN/OUT] button. (See pages 67 and 68.)
EFF1 VARI (CVP-109/107/700)	This function switches the effect variation on or off for effect system 1; that is, it performs the same effect as the VARIATION button in the EFFECT 1 display (page 56).
EFF2 VARI (CVP-109/107/700)	This function switches the effect variation on or off for effect system 2; that is, it performs the same effect as the VARIATION button in the EFFECT 2 display (page 56).
EFFECT VARI (CVP-105)	This function switches the effect variation on or off; that is, it performs the same effect as the VARIATION button in the EFFECT display (page 60).

NOTE

LEFT PEDAL

- Settings: See table at left.
- Basic setting: SOFT

NOTE

If the left pedal is set to REGISTRATION, the setting of the left pedal function in Registration memory is not recalled.

LEFT PEDAL Settings (continued)

Setting	Description
GLIDE UP S GLIDE UP M GLIDE UP F	Pressing the left pedal causes the pitch to rise an amount specified by the GLIDE RANGE function. When the pedal is released, the pitch glides smoothly back to normal at one of three speeds (slow, medium or fast, depending on the selected setting).
GLIDE DOWN S GLIDE DOWN M GLIDE DOWN F	Pressing the left pedal causes the pitch to drop an amount specified by the GLIDE RANGE function. When the pedal is released, the pitch glides smoothly back to normal at one of three speeds (slow, medium or fast, depending on the selected setting).

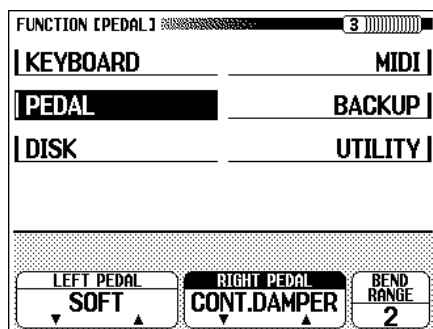
NOTE

GLIDE RANGE

- Settings: 1 — 12 (semitones)
- Basic setting: 1
- On the CVP-109/107/700, the BEND RANGE function may be displayed in place of the GLIDE RANGE function when the RIGHT PEDAL function is set to BEND UP or BEND DOWN. To display the GLIDE RANGE function, press the LEFT PEDAL button and select one of the GLIDE settings, if necessary.

Right Pedal & Bend Range (CVP-109/107/700)

This function lets you set the right pedal of the CVP-109/107/700 to one of two damper modes, or to control upward and downward pitch bends.



CVP-109/107/700

NOTE

RIGHT PEDAL

- Settings: See table at left.
- Basic setting: Depends on main voice.

RIGHT PEDAL Settings

Setting	Description
CONT.DAMPER	The right pedal functions like a standard damper pedal. The sustain length is increased by degrees depending on how far the pedal is pressed.
SW.DAMPER	The right pedal functions as a damper on/off switch. The sustain length increases when the pedal is pressed, and returns to normal when it is let up.
BEND UP	Pressing the right pedal bends the pitch upward to the maximum amount specified by the BEND RANGE function.
BEND DOWN	Pressing the right pedal bends the pitch downward to the maximum amount specified by the BEND RANGE function.

NOTE

CVP-105 Damper

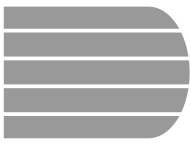
The right pedal on the CVP-105 functions as a damper on/off switch (see the description of the SW.DAMPER setting in the table at left).

NOTE

BEND RANGE

- Settings: 1 — 12 (semitones)
- Basic setting: Depends on main voice.
- The GLIDE RANGE function may be displayed in place of the BEND RANGE function when the LEFT PEDAL function is set to one of the GLIDE settings. To display the BEND RANGE function, press the RIGHT PEDAL button and select BEND UP or BEND DOWN, if necessary.

Because the basic settings of the Right Pedal and Bend Range functions depend on the current voice selection, the settings of these functions may change automatically when a different voice is selected. (The Bend Range value will change automatically only if **BEND UP** or **BEND DOWN** is specified as the Right Pedal basic setting for the selected voice.)

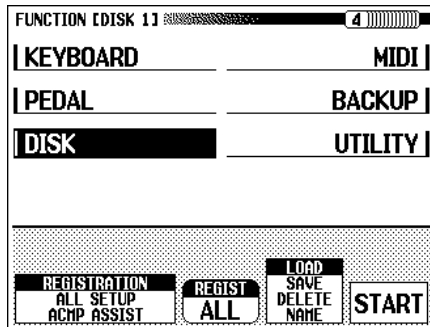


FUNCTION [DISK 1] Display — page 4

■ Registration, Setup & Acmp Assist Files

You can use the functions on this page to load, save, delete, and re-name data files containing registration data (page 108), panel setup data, or Accompaniment Assistance data (page 81).

Before executing one of these functions, make sure that the disk you want to use for this operation is inserted in the disk drive.

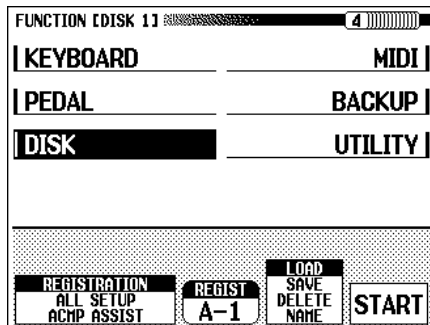


1 Select the file type.

Press either of the two leftmost LCD buttons to select the file type to be loaded, saved, deleted or named.

REGISTRATION	A Registration file may contain the data for just one registration, or a full set of twenty. Refer to page 13 in the Reference Booklet for a list of settings registered by the Registration function.
ALL SETUP	An All Setup file contains all panel setting data in the list on page 13 in the Reference Booklet.
ACMP ASSIST	An Acmp Assist file contains a set of Accompaniment Assistance data (see page 81).

- If you select **REGISTRATION** as the file type, you can also use the **REGIST** function to specify whether the operation will affect one memory location or a full set of twenty.



When saving registration data, the **REGIST** setting specifies which memory location(s) will be saved to disk. When loading data, the **REGIST** setting specifies how the registration data will be loaded, as shown below:

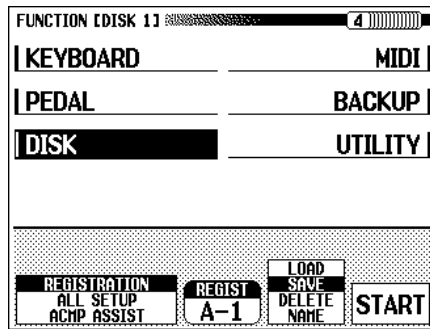
	REGIST setting:	
File contains:	ALL	A1 — E4
All registrations	All registrations are loaded.	Only registration saved from specified location is re-loaded (to original location).
One registration	Selected registration file is loaded into original location.	Selected registration file is loaded into specified location.

NOTE

You can delete or rename any registration file on the disk, regardless of the **REGIST** setting.

2 Select the file operation.

Use the second LCD button from the right to select the desired file operation: **LOAD, SAVE, DELETE** or **NAME**.



NOTE

File operations cannot be performed while the [SONG] lamp is lit. Exit the Song mode before attempting to perform a file function.

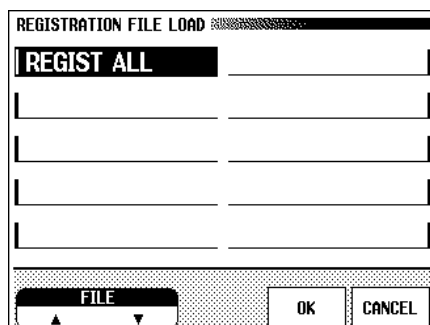
3 Press the START button.

→ The file operation begins.

The subsequent steps for each file operation depend on the operation you've selected. Refer to the corresponding instructions for each operation below.

LOAD

When you select **LOAD**, the Load function display will appear. The original internal data will be replaced when you execute the Load operation. Be sure to save all important data to disk (see page 194) before using the Load operation.



First, select the desired file to be loaded. Press either of the two leftmost LCD buttons to select the file, then press the **OK** button.

- ➔ An “**Are you sure?**” message is displayed. Press the **YES** button to load the selected file, or the **NO** button to abort the Load operation.

■ SAVE

When you select **SAVE**, the name entry function display for the file to be saved will appear.



Press the **CHAR** ► button to move the underline cursor, and select the character position of the file name. (File names can contain up to twelve characters.)

- Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to highlight the characters to be input.

Press the **CHAR SET** button to input the selected characters at the current underline position of the file name. Continue moving the cursor to other characters or marks and entering them in this way.

To delete the character at the previous position, press the **BACK SPACE** button. The character before the underline cursor is deleted and the cursor moves back to the deleted position.

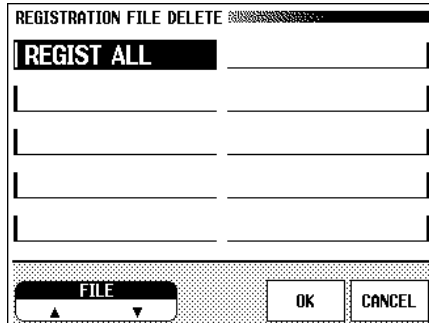
To abort the name entry operation and return to the **FUNCTION [DISK 1]** display, press the **CANCEL** button.

When the file name has been completely entered, press the **SAVE** button to execute the Save operation.

If you enter a name that already exists on the disk, a “**Same name! Overwrite?**” message will appear. Press the **OK** button to overwrite the original file with the new file, or **CANCEL** to cancel the Save operation.

■ **DELETE**

When you select **DELETE**, the Delete function display will appear.

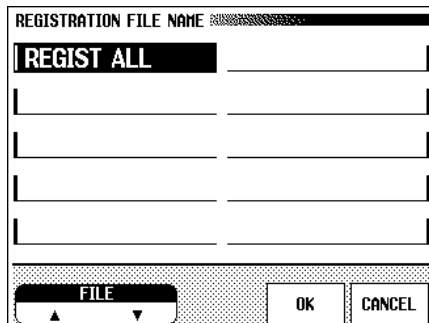


First, select the desired file to be deleted. Press either of the two leftmost LCD buttons to select the file, then press the **OK** button.

- ➔ An “**Are you sure?**” message is displayed. Press the **YES** button to delete the selected file, or the **NO** button to abort the Delete operation.

■ **NAME**

When you select **NAME**, the Name function display will appear.



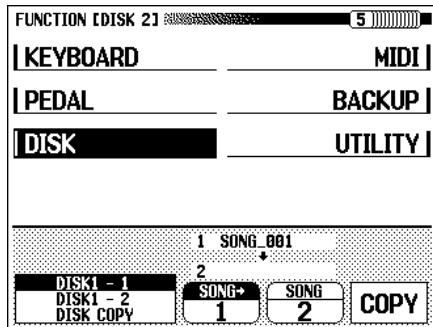
First, select the desired file to be named. Press either of the two leftmost LCD buttons to select the file, then press the **OK** button.

- The name entry display will appear. Enter a new file name in the same way as described above for the Save function.
- Pressing the **OK** button changes the current name to the newly entered name. Press the **CANCEL** button to abort. If you enter a name that already exists on the disk, a “**Same name! Overwrite?**” message will appear. In this case, press the **OK** button to overwrite the original file with the renamed file, or **CANCEL** to abort the Name operation.

FUNCTION [DISK 2] Display — page 5

■ Song Copy & Disk Copy

The functions on this page allow you to copy song data recorded by the Clavinova to a different song number on the same disk, or to a different disk. You can also use the Disk Copy function to copy an entire disk.



1 Select a copy function.

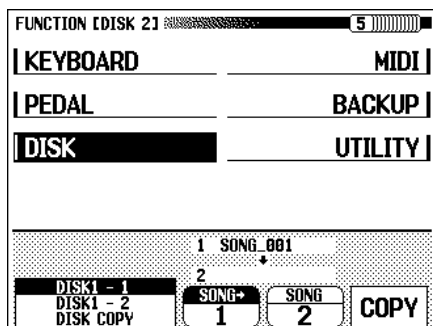
First insert the disk containing the source song, or the disk to be copied.

➤ Press either of the leftmost two LCD buttons to select the copy type. Three copy types are available.

DISK1 - 1	This function allows you to copy a song to a different song number on the same disk.
DISK1 - 2	This function allows you to copy a song to a different disk.
DISK COPY	This function copies all the data from one disk to another disk. (All data on the destination disk is erased by this process.)

2 Select the source song.

If you selected **DISK1 - 1** or **DISK1 - 2** in step 1, press the **SONG** ➔ button, then use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select a song number from 1 to 99.



➔ The number and name of the selected song are displayed above the third and fourth LCD buttons.

NOTE

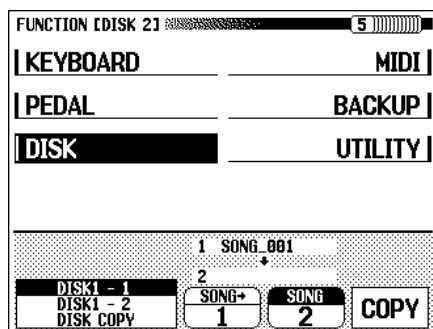
The Song Copy and Disk Copy functions cannot be executed while the [RECORD] lamp is lit. Exit the Song Record mode before attempting to copy a song or disk.

NOTE

- You will not be able to select **DISK1 - 1** as the copy function if the disk you inserted is write protected (page 9).
- If the Clavinova's memory contains song data recorded without a disk (page 174), **CVP - DISK** will automatically be selected as the copy function. If you want to keep the **CVP MEMORY** song data, you can use this function to copy it to a disk. (Insert the disk, specify a destination song number as described in step 3, then execute the copy function as usual.) You can then use the Song Delete function (page 198) to delete the **CVP MEMORY** song. Once the song has been deleted, you will be able to use the other copy functions.

3 Select the destination song number.

If you selected **DISK 1 – 1** as in step 1, press the **SONG** button, then use the data dial or [–] and [+] buttons to select a destination song number between **1** and **60**. (Song numbers above **60** cannot be selected.)



- ➔ If the destination song number already contains data, the name of the song file will appear in the middle section of the display. In this case, the original data of the destination song number will be replaced by the source song data when you execute the copy operation.

4 Execute the copy operation.

Press the **COPY** button.

- ➔ The copy operation begins. If you are copying to the same disk, an “**Are you sure?**” message is displayed. Press the **YES** button to continue or the **NO** button to cancel.

If you are copying the data to a different disk (or copying an entire disk), a “**Number of disk exchanges (**)**” message appears to indicate the number of times the disk will have to be changed. Press the **OK** button to continue, or the **CANCEL** button to abort the operation.

When copying data between disks, follow the instructions in the display, inserting the source and destination disks as required.

If you are using the **DISK 1 – 2** function to copy a song to another disk, the “**Select destination song number**” message will appear the first time you insert the destination disk. Use the data dial or [–] and [+] buttons to select a destination song number between **1** and **60**. (Song numbers above **60** cannot be selected.)

- If the destination song number already contains data, the song name will appear in the display. In this case, the original data of the destination song number will be replaced by the source song data. Press the **OK** button to continue, or **CANCEL** to abort.

NOTE

The copy operation cannot be executed if the same song number is selected as both the source song and the destination song for the **DISK 1 – 1** function. In this case, a “Select a different number!” message will appear.

NOTE

Copying Commercial Software

- Copying of commercially available software is strictly prohibited, except for your personal use.
- Some commercially available software is purposely copy-protected, and cannot be copied using these functions.

NOTE

Data files (other than those made with the CVP-109/107/105/700/103) that have been copied once cannot be copied a second time to another disk. Also, additional data can be recorded only to the right-hand/left-hand parts of the copied DOC files.

FUNCTION [DISK 3] Display — page 6

■ Song Delete

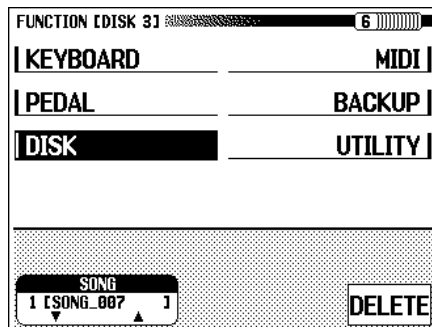
You can delete unneeded song data from the disk in this display. Be careful not to delete any important data on the disk; once the delete operation is performed, it cannot be undone.

1 Insert the disk.

Insert the disk containing the song data to be deleted into the disk drive.

2 Select the song to be deleted.

Use the **SONG** ▼ and ▲ buttons, the data dial, or the [–] and [+] buttons to select the song to be deleted. The song data in the Clavinova's memory can be also deleted with this operation. To do this, select **CUP MEMORY** instead of a song number (**CUP MEMORY** appears only when the memory contains song data).



3 Execute the delete operation.

Press the **DELETED** button.

→ An “**Are you sure?**” message will be displayed. Press the **YES** button to delete the selected song, or press the **NO** button to cancel the operation.

NOTE

The Song Delete function cannot be executed while the [RECORD] lamp is lit. Exit the Song Record mode before attempting to delete a song.

FUNCTION [DISK 4] Display — page 7

■ Song Data Transform

This function allows you to convert song data recorded on the CVP-109/107/105/700 for playback on other Clavinova models or a Disklavier.

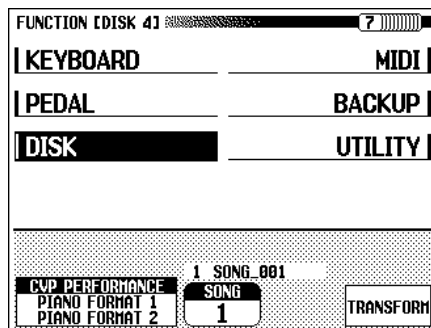
1 Insert the disk.

Insert a 2DD disk containing the data to be converted in the disk drive.

2 Select a data format.

Use either of the two leftmost LCD buttons to select the target format of the file (the type of instrument that will use the converted data). The following three types are available:

CVP PERFORMANCE	This function converts data for playback on the CVP-50/70/55/65/75/83S/85A/87A/89, the DOM-30, and the DOU-10.
PIANO FORMAT 1	This function converts data for playback on all Disklavier models except the MX100A and the MX100B.
PIANO FORMAT 2	This type converts the data for playback on the Disklavier MX100A or MX100B.



3 Select the song to be converted.

Use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select the song number of the song to be converted.

- ➔ The number and name of the selected song are displayed above the **SONG** function.

4 Press the TRANSFORM button.

- ➔ An **“Are you sure?”** message is displayed. Press the **YES** button to convert the selected song, or **NO** to cancel the operation. When the conversion process is finished, a **“Completed! SONG No.**”** message indicates the song number to which the data was saved.

If **CVP PERFORMANCE** was selected in Step 2, the characters **“C”** are appended to the beginning of the original name. If one of the other formats was selected, the characters **“P”** are appended.

NOTE

The Song Data Transform function cannot be used while the [SONG] lamp is lit. Exit the Song mode before attempting to transform song data.

NOTE

2DD Disks Only!

Only data saved on 2DD disks can be converted. To transform song data that has been saved on a 2HD disk or recorded in the Clavinova’s memory, use the Song Copy function (page 196) to copy the song to a 2DD disk before you attempt to convert it.

NOTE

Data Format Compatibility

CVP-series Clavinovas other than the models listed in the table at left can playback song data recorded on the CVP-109/107/105/700 without conversion. If you are planning to use your song data on other instruments and want to ensure that they will closely reproduce the sound you achieved on the CVP-109/107/105/700, however, we recommend using XG voices (see page 32) for all tracks other than those that play piano voices.

NOTE

- The converted data is saved to a song number between 1 and 60. (Song numbers above 60 are not used.)
- The original data remains intact at the original song number even after the conversion has been executed.
- Recording or editing cannot be performed on the converted songs.

FUNCTION [DISK 5] Display — page 8

■ Disk Format

Floppy disks must be correctly formatted before the Clavinova can use them for data storage. If you insert a new, unformatted disk (or a disk that has already been initialized in a different format) in the disk drive, the Clavinova will automatically ask you whether it should format the disk. (See page 131 for details.)

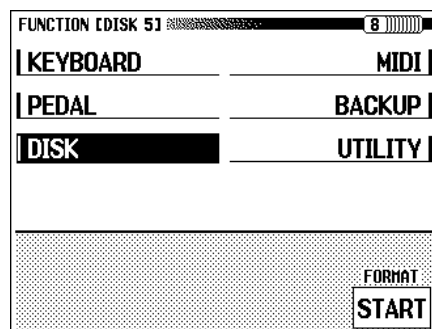
The Clavinova also has a Disk Format function that can be used to reformat disks that have already been formatted for use by the Clavinova. The reformatting operation deletes any data that may have been saved on the disk.

1 Insert the disk to be formatted.

Make sure that the disk's write protect tab is set to the "write" position, and insert the disk into the disk drive face up with the shutter forward until it clicks into place.

2 Execute the format operation.

Press the **START** button.



→ An "Are you sure?" message is displayed. Press **YES** to execute the format, or **NO** to cancel.

A bar graph indicates the progress of the formatting process. Once the disk has been formatted, the Clavinova can use it to store songs and other data.

NOTE

The Disk Format function cannot be used while the [SONG] lamp is lit. Exit the Song mode before attempting to format a disk.

CAUTION

Formatting a disk erases all the data on the disk. Before you format a disk, make sure it doesn't contain any data that you want to keep.

NOTE

Format Types

2DD disks are formatted to hold 720 KB of data; 2HD disks are formatted to hold 1.44 MB of data.



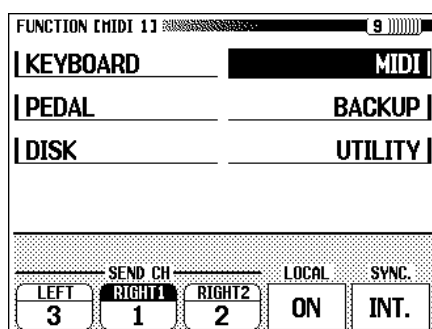
FUNCTION [MIDI 1] Display — page 9

■ Send Channel (Keyboard)

In any MIDI control setup, the MIDI channels (1 through 16) of the transmitting and receiving equipment must be matched for proper data transfer. The **SEND CH** function lets you set the MIDI transmit channels for the keyboard parts.

Part	Explanation	Basic Setting
LEFT	Left voice in Split mode (see page 41)	3
RIGHT1	Main voice	1
RIGHT2	Second voice in Dual mode (see page 38)	2

You can set each keyboard part to transmit on a separate channel. If you set a part to **OFF**, the MIDI data for that part will not be transmitted.



SEND CH

- Settings: OFF, 1 — 16
- Basic setting: See table at left.

● MIDI Reception

The Clavinova always receives MIDI data in the “Multi Timbre” mode. This is a mode in which the Clavinova voices can be independently controlled on different MIDI channel numbers (1 through 16) by an external MIDI device. This means that you can produce the sound of a full band or ensemble on the Clavinova by using a computer or MIDI sequencer.

■ Local Control

The term “local control” refers to the control of the internal tone generator by the keyboard. You will normally play the Clavinova with the Local Control function set to **ON**.

Turning off the local control separates the keyboard from the tone generator, so that the Clavinova will not output any sound when you play the keyboard. Since keyboard performance data is still output via the MIDI jacks, however, you can use this setting when you want to play an external MIDI tone generator from the Clavinova’s keyboard without sounding the internal voices.

To turn the local control on or off, press the **LOCAL** button. The data dial and [-] and [+] buttons cannot be used.



LOCAL

- Settings: ON, OFF
- Basic setting: ON

■ **Synchronization**

The playback tempo of a song or style is normally controlled by the Clavinova's internal clock. When you want the Clavinova's playback tempo to be controlled by an external sequencer or rhythm machine, you should set the synchronization function to use an external clock. You might use this function, for example, to play the Auto Accompaniment of the Clavinova in perfect synchronization with an external sequencer.

To switch the synchronization from an internal clock to an external clock (or vice versa), press the **SYNC.** button. The data dial and the [-] and [+] buttons cannot be used.



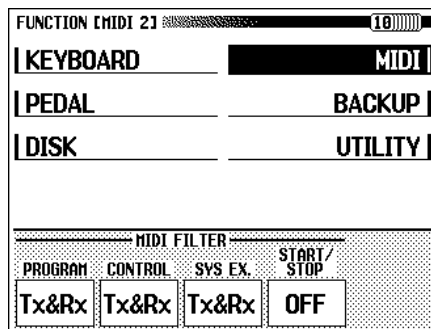
NOTE

- SYNC.**
- Settings: *INT.* (internal clock), *EXT.* (external clock)
 - Basic setting: *INT.*

FUNCTION [MIDI 2] Display — page 10

■ **MIDI Filter**

The FUNCTION [MIDI 2] display contains MIDI filter settings that can be used to enable or prevent the transmission and reception of certain types of MIDI data.



● **Program Change Messages**

Normally the Clavinova will respond to MIDI program change numbers received from an external keyboard or another MIDI device. For example, the Clavinova can change voices in response to MIDI program change messages received from a connected MIDI sequencer. (These messages do not affect the keyboard-played voices.) The voices of connected external MIDI devices can also be changed by program change messages transmitted from the Clavinova. (Program change messages are transmitted when changing voices on the panel of the Clavinova.)

Depending on your particular MIDI setup, you may find that this feature is convenient in some cases and not in others. Set the **PROGRAM** function to **OFF** to disable the transmission and reception of program change messages.



NOTE

- PROGRAM**
- Settings: *Tx&Rx* (transmitted/received), *OFF*
 - Basic setting: *Tx&Rx*



Bank MSB and LSB messages can be transmitted and received even when PROGRAM is set to OFF.

● **Control Change Messages**

Control change messages are used for various non-keyboard performance controls, such as the damper pedal, or for expressive control of the sound of a connected MIDI device, such as effects and volume. For example, the Clavinova can respond to control change messages transmitted from an external MIDI sequencer. (These messages do not affect the keyboard-played voices.) Similarly, an external MIDI device can be controlled by sending control change messages from the Clavinova to that device. (Control change messages are transmitted when operating the damper pedal, etc., on the Clavinova.)

Set **CONTROL** to **OFF** to disable the transmission and reception of control change messages.

The control change data recognized by the Clavinova is listed in detail on page 17 in the Reference Booklet.

● **System Exclusive Messages**

System exclusive messages are used for more advanced or detailed MIDI control, or for controls related to specific manufacturer's devices.

Set **SYS EX.** to **OFF** to disable the transmission and reception of system exclusive messages.

The system exclusive data recognized by the Clavinova is listed in detail on page 19 in the Reference Booklet.

● **Start/Stop Commands**

A device that transmits the Start/Stop command can start and stop the rhythm or sequence data performance of a receiving device via MIDI. For example, you can transmit the Start/Stop command from an external MIDI sequencer to start and stop the Auto Accompaniment or song playback on the Clavinova. Also, an external MIDI sequencer or rhythm machine can be started and stopped by starting and stopping the Auto Accompaniment on the Clavinova.

Set **START/STOP** to **ON** to enable the transmission and reception of Start/Stop commands.



CONTROL

- Settings: Tx&Rx (transmitted/received), OFF
- Basic setting: Tx&Rx



SYS EX.

- Settings: Tx&Rx (transmitted/received), OFF
- Basic setting: Tx&Rx



START/STOP

- Settings: Tx&Rx (transmitted/received), OFF
- Basic setting: OFF

FUNCTION [MIDI 3] Display — page 11

■ **Receive Filter**

The Receive Filter function lets you prevent the Clavinova from receiving channel-specific MIDI messages — such as note data and control changes — on certain MIDI channels.

This function is useful, for example, when you want to control some of the Clavinova's voices exclusively from an external sequencer, and others using only the Clavinova's keyboard or its built-in Auto Accompaniment and Song mode functions. (You can also have the Clavinova ignore channels carrying messages that are intended for another instrument connected to the Clavinova's MIDI [THRU] terminal.)

By default, the Clavinova will receive messages on all 16 channels. Use the following procedure to enable or disable the reception of a channel:

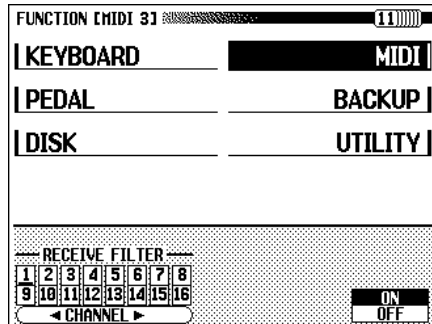


RECEIVE FILTER

- Settings: ON, OFF (x 16)
- Basic setting: ON (x 16)

1 Select the channel.

Use the **CHANNEL** ◀ and ▶ LCD buttons to select the number of the channel you want to enable or disable.



➔ An underline cursor is displayed below the selected channel number.

2 Press the rightmost LCD button.

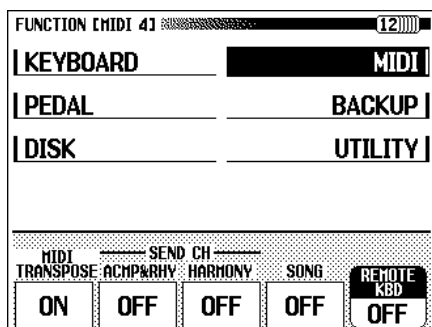
➔ When the selected channel is enabled, **ON** is highlighted and the channel number is enclosed in a solid box. When it is disabled, **OFF** is highlighted, and the channel number is “ghosted.”

FUNCTION [MIDI 4] Display — page 12

■ MIDI Transpose

The MIDI Transpose function determines whether the Transpose setting in the FUNCTION [KEYBOARD 1] display (page 188) will affect the MIDI data received by the Clavinova.

The Clavinova will normally transpose the data it receives. Press the **MIDI TRANSPOSE** button to switch this function on or off.



NOTE

MIDI TRANSPOSE

- Settings: *ON (enabled)*, *OFF (disabled)*
- Basic setting: *ON*

■ Send Channel (Accompaniment/Harmony)

When the **ACMP&RHY** function is set to **9–16**, the performance data for the rhythm and accompaniment parts is transmitted via the MIDI [OUT] terminal over MIDI channels 9 through 16.

If the **HARMONY** function is set to **6–8**, the notes added by the harmony types listed below are transmitted via the MIDI [OUT] terminal over MIDI channels 6 through 8.

Harmony types transmitted on channels 6 through 8:

• Echo	• Tremolo	• Trill	• Strumming
• Add Jazz Gtr	• Add Brass	• Add Strings	• In The Forest

* See page 87 for details on the Harmony function.

Notes added by other harmony types are always transmitted on the RIGHT1 channel (page 201), regardless of this setting.

The rhythm, accompaniment, and harmony parts can be recorded by a computer or external sequencer when these functions are turned on.

■ Song Transmission

When the **SONG** function is set to **ON**, the Clavinova will transmit song data via the MIDI [OUT] terminal. Select this setting when you want an external tone generator to sound in response to song data played back by the Clavinova.

The transmission of song data is turned off by default.

■ Remote Keyboard

MIDI data received over the channel set with the **REMOTE KBD** function will affect your keyboard performance. The received data also can be recorded. Select **OFF** to prevent external MIDI data from affecting your keyboard performance. The following data types can be received:

- Key ON/OFF
- Control Change (performance data; only those listed below)

#1	Modulation	#0	BANK Select MSB*
#7	Volume	#32	BANK Select LSB*
#11	Expression	#6	Data Entry MSB (for RPN Pitch Bend Range)
#64	Sustain Pedal	#96	Data Increment (for RPN Pitch Bend Range)
#66	Sostenuto Pedal	#97	Data Decrement (for RPN Pitch Bend Range)
#67	Soft Pedal	#100	RPN LSB (Pitch Bend Range only)
#123	All notes off	#101	RPN MSB (Pitch Bend Range only)

- Program Change (voice change data)*
- Pitch Bend

Note: Items marked with an asterisk are used to change the main voice.

NOTE

SEND CH (ACMP&RHY)

- Settings: OFF (not transmitted), 9–16 (transmitted)

• Basic setting: OFF

SEND CH (HARMONY)

- Settings: OFF (not transmitted), 6–8 (transmitted)

• Basic setting: OFF

NOTE

- When transmitting rhythm, accompaniment, or harmony part data via MIDI, do not select the MIDI channels used by these parts as the send channels (page 201) used to transmit the data for your keyboard performance. Doing so may result in your keyboard performance data being mixed with the Auto Accompaniment or Harmony data.
- If ACMP&RHY or HARMONY is turned on, the data for the corresponding part(s) will be transmitted via MIDI, even if the RIGHT1 send channel (page 201) has been turned off.

NOTE

SONG

- Settings: OFF (not transmitted), ON (transmitted)

• Basic setting: OFF

NOTE

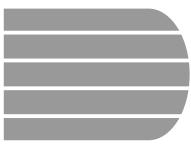
REMOTE KBD

- Settings: OFF (not received), 1 — 16 (receive channel)

• Basic setting: OFF

NOTE

MIDI data received by the remote keyboard function cannot be output via the MIDI [OUT] terminal.

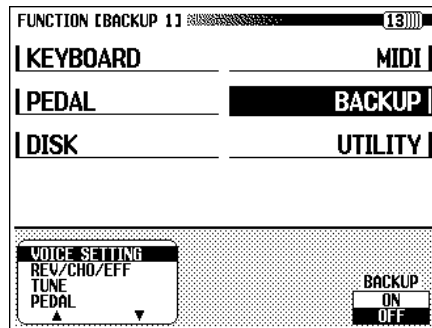


FUNCTION [BACKUP 1] Display — page 13

■ Backup

This function allows you to set the backup of various parameter groups on or off. When set to on, the corresponding settings will not be reset to the basic settings (default settings) when power is turned off.

Press the ▼ or ▲ button or use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select the desired group, then use the rightmost LCD button to set the selected group to backup on/off. The (“*”) mark at the beginning of the group name indicates that the backup setting of the group is turned on. The settings of groups whose backup settings are set to off will return to the basic settings (default settings) when the power is turned off.



Backup is used for the following groups on the Clavinova.

Group	Description
VOICE SETTING	Voice-related settings
REV/CHO/EFF	Reverb, chorus, and effect settings
TUNE	Master tuning, micro tuning, scale tuning
PEDAL	Pedal function settings
ACMP SETTING	Auto Accompaniment-related settings
SONG SETTING	Settings related to the Song mode
REGISTRATION	Registration data, Freeze function settings
MIDI SETTING	MIDI function settings
VOCAL HARMONY	Vocal Harmony settings (CVP-109/107/700)

Refer to page 13 in the Reference Booklet for a list of the specific parameters in each group.

Parameters that are backed up will be retained in memory for about a week if the Clavinova is not turned on during this time. All parameters will be reset to their default values if the power remains off for longer than about a week. To ensure that your backed-up settings are maintained, turn the power on for a few minutes at least once a week.

NOTE

Backup functions

- Settings: ON, OFF
- Basic settings: ON (REGISTRATION)
OFF (all other groups)

NOTE

Permanent Settings

The following settings are always backed up:

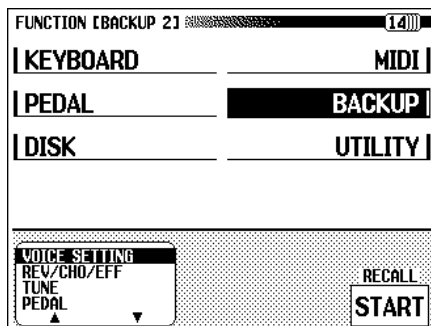
- Help language
- Song volume
- Video Out settings (CVP-109/107/700)
- Backup ON/OFF

FUNCTION [BACKUP 2] Display — page 14

■ Recall

This function can be used to recall the initial factory settings (basic settings) for a group of parameters, or for all parameters at once.

Press the ▼ or ▲ buttons or use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select the group you want to recall, then press the **START** button.



→ An “**Are you sure?**” message will be displayed. Press the **YES** button to recall, or **NO** to cancel.

The following parameter groups of the Clavinova can be recalled.

Group	Description
VOICE SETTING	Voice-related settings
REV/CHO/EFF	Reverb, chorus, and effect settings
TUNE	Master tuning, micro tuning, scale tuning
PEDAL	Pedal function settings
ACMP SETTING	Auto Accompaniment-related settings
SONG SETTING	Settings related to the Song mode
REGISTRATION	Registration data, Freeze function settings
MIDI SETTING	MIDI function settings
VOCAL HARMONY	Vocal Harmony settings (CVP-109/107/700)
ALL	All of the above settings

Refer to page 13 in the Reference Booklet for a list of the specific parameters in each group.

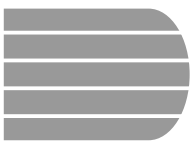
NOTE

Permanent Settings

The factory settings of the following parameters are not recalled:

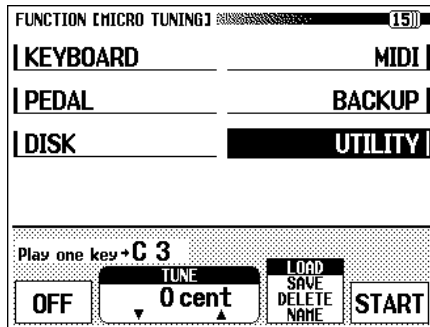
- Help language
- Song volume
- Video Out settings (CVP-109/107/700)
- Backup ON/OFF

However, these and all other settings can be reset to the initial factory values by turning the power on while holding down the rightmost key on the keyboard (C7). When this is done, the “Back up data erased and replaced by factory data” message appears to indicate that all backed up data has been erased and the factory settings have been recalled. After this message is displayed for a few seconds, the main display will appear.



FUNCTION [MICRO TUNING] Display — page 15

The Micro Tuning Feature makes it possible to individually tune each key of the keyboard. The created tuning can be saved to a disk and loaded whenever necessary. The currently loaded custom tuning can be turned on or off at any time by using the leftmost LCD button in this display.



■ Micro Tuning Setup.....

1 Select a key.

Press the key to be tuned.

→ The note name and the current tuning value of the pressed key will appear in the display.

2 Set the tuning.

Press the **TUNE** ▼ or ▲ buttons or use the data dial or [-] and [+] to tune the pitch of the selected key. If you set the parameter at the leftmost LCD button to **ON**, you can play the key being tuned in order to check the sound during this operation. The normal tuning of ±0 cents for the selected key can be instantly recalled by simultaneously pressing both the **TUNE** ▼ and ▲ buttons.

3 Repeat steps 1 and 2.

Repeat steps 1 and 2 until all the required keys have been tuned.

■ Micro Tuning Files.....

The custom tuning can be named and saved to disk as a tuning file. Tuning files can be loaded whenever necessary, or deleted when they are no longer needed.

1 Insert a disk in the disk drive.

Make sure that a properly formatted disk has been inserted in the disk drive before executing a file operation. If you want to load, delete, or rename a tuning file, the inserted disk should contain the file in question.



NOTE

TUNE

- Range: -100 cent — +100 cent
-1 — +1 semitone
- Basic Value: 0 cent (all keys)

2 Select the desired file operation.

Use the second LCD button from the right to select the desired file operation: **LOAD**, **SAVE**, **DELETE** or **NAME**.

3 Press the START button.

After the **START** button is pressed, the display corresponding to the selected file operation appears.

The subsequent steps are the same as those explained on pages 193 through 195. Refer to the pages below, depending on the selected file operation.

LOAD	See page 193.
SAVE	See page 194.
DELETE	See page 195.
NAME	See page 195.

FUNCTION [SCALE TUNING] Display — page 16

This feature allows you to select from various tuning (temperament) configurations, when selecting **PRESET** in this display. By selecting **USER**, you can create your own user scale, in which the tuning you set for a single octave takes effect for the entire keyboard. The created tuning can be saved to disk for future recall.

■ Preset Scale

This function lets you select from various pre-programmed tunings or temperaments.

Until equal temperament — the most commonly used tuning at present — was accepted, various tunings have been created over the years for use with the particular music and instruments of the era. This feature lets you play in historically authentic tunings, and get a better feeling for the music of the corresponding eras.

The Clavinova contains the following seven temperaments:

- EQUAL
- PURE(MAJOR)
- PURE(MINOR)
- MEANTONE
- PYTHAGOREAN
- WERCKMEISTER
- KIRNBERGER

NOTE

The Scale Tuning function does not affect the pitch of song data played back by the Clavinova.

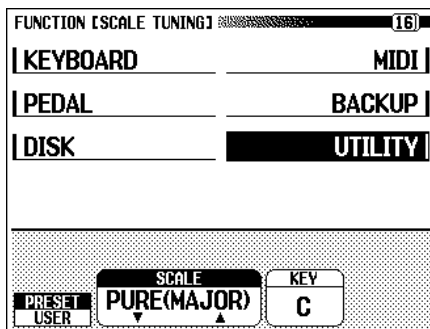
1 Select **PRESET** with the leftmost LCD button.

→ The following display appears:

2 Select a scale.

Press the **SCALE** ▼ or ▲ to highlight the parameter, then use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select the temperament type.

When selecting temperaments other than equal (**EQUAL**) temperament, the central key (reference pitch for the temperament) must be set. This allows you to produce the proper temperament in the desired key.



3 Select the central key.

Press the **KEY** button to highlight the parameter, then use the data dial or [-] and [+] buttons to select the central key.



NOTE

KEY

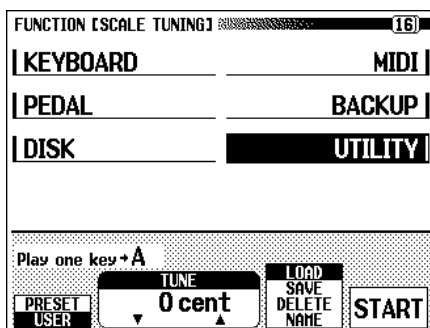
- Settings: C, C#, D, Eb, E, F, F#, G, Ab, A, Bb, B
- Basic setting: C

■ User Scale Setup

This function allows you to individually tune each key within an octave. The setting made for one key is automatically assigned to the same key in all other octaves.

1 Select **USER** with the leftmost LCD button.

→ The following display appears:



2 Press the key to be tuned.

→ The note name and the current tuning value of the pressed key appears.

3 Set the tuning.

Set the pitch by pressing the **TUNE ▼** or **▲** buttons, or by using the data dial or **[-]** and **[+]** buttons. You can play the key being tuned to check the sound during this operation. The default tuning of ± 0 cents can be instantly recalled for the selected key by simultaneously pressing the **TUNE ▲** and **▼** buttons.

4 Repeat steps 2 and 3 until all the required keys have been tuned.

■ User Scale Files

The custom scale can be named and saved to disk as a user scale file. User scale files can be loaded whenever necessary, or deleted when they are no longer needed.

1 Insert a disk in the disk drive.

Make sure that a properly formatted disk has been inserted in the disk drive before executing a file operation. If you want to load, delete, or rename a user scale file, the inserted disk should contain the file in question.

2 Select the desired file operation.

Use the second LCD button from the right to select the desired file operation: **LOAD**, **SAVE**, **DELETE** or **NAME**.

3 Press the START button.

After the **START** button is pressed, the display corresponding to the selected file operation appears.

The subsequent steps are the same as those explained on pages 193 through 195. Refer to the pages below, depending on the selected file operation.

LOAD	See page 193.
SAVE	See page 194.
DELETE	See page 195.
NAME	See page 195.

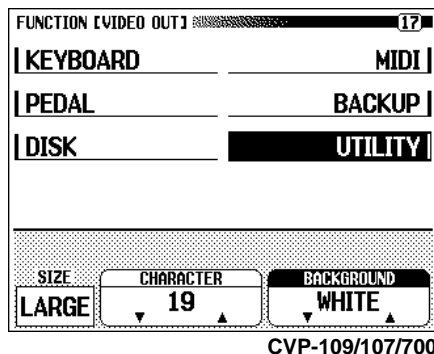


TUNE

- Range: -64 cent — +63 cent
- Basic Value: 0 (all keys)

FUNCTION [VIDEO OUT] Display — page 17 (CVP-109/107/700)

The functions on this page let you set the display characteristics for the lyrics and chords (page 129) that are output to a television or video monitor connected to the Clavinova's [VIDEO OUT] jack (page 215). You can set the size and color of the displayed characters, as well as the color of the display background.



■ Character Size

Press the leftmost LCD button to set the size of the characters displayed on the monitor screen.

- ➔ The **SIZE** function setting switches between **LARGE** and **SMALL** each time you press the button.

■ Character Color

The characters displayed on the video screen can be set to any of a variety of colors. Press one of the **CHARACTER** ▼ or ▲ buttons to select that function, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the setting.

- ➔ Each value from **1** to **27** selects a different character color.

To return the character color to its basic setting of **19**, press either the [-] and [+] buttons or the **CHARACTER** ▼ and ▲ buttons simultaneously.

■ Background Color

You can set the background to one of four colors: white, blue, black, or green. Press one of the **BACKGROUND** ▼ or ▲ buttons to select that function, then use the data dial or the [-] and [+] buttons to change the setting.

To return the background color to its basic setting of **WHITE**, press either the [-] and [+] buttons or the **BACKGROUND** ▼ and ▲ buttons simultaneously.



NOTE

SIZE

- Settings: **LARGE**, **SMALL**
- Basic setting: **LARGE**



NOTE

- The large character display may not fit on some television screens. In such cases, use the **SMALL** setting.
- When the **SMALL** setting is used, the widths of horizontal lines may appear to vary on certain television screens.



NOTE

CHARACTER

- Range: **1** (black) — **27** (white)
- Basic setting: **19** (blue)

Character colors may appear uneven or blurred on certain television screens.



NOTE

BACKGROUND

- Settings: **WHITE**, **BLUE**, **BLACK**, **GREEN**
- Basic setting: **WHITE**

CHAPTER 10: Connections

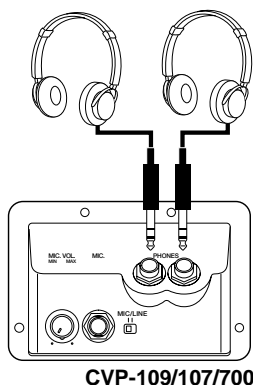


Audio and Video Connections.....

The Clavinova is equipped with jacks that let you connect a variety of audio devices. You can connect headphones, a stereo system, or PA equipment for audio output, as well as input from a tone generator or other instrument. The CVP-109/107/700 also has microphone and video jacks that further expand the Clavinova's potential for musical fun.

CAUTION Be sure to turn off the power when connecting or disconnecting audio equipment, as failing to do so can result in damage to speakers and other problems.

Headphones



To use headphones, connect them to one of the [PHONES] jacks (standard 1/4" phone jacks) located below the left end of the keyboard. The Clavinova's built-in speaker system is automatically shut off when a pair of headphones are connected. Two people can enjoy listening to the Clavinova together by connecting two pairs of headphones to the two jacks.

NOTE

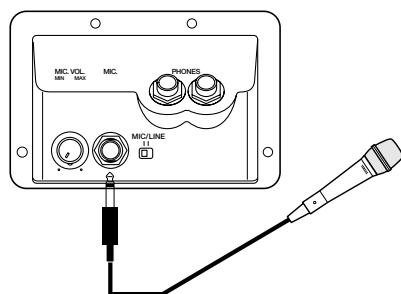
Recommended Headphones:
Yamaha HPE-160 headphones

Microphone (CVP-109/107/700)

You can connect a microphone to the CVP-109/107/700 to enjoy singing along as you perform or play back song data. The Clavinova can even add automatic harmonies and other effects to your vocals when you use the Vocal Harmony function (page 175). The Clavinova will output your vocals through the built-in speakers or [PHONES] jacks, as well as the AUX OUT jacks.

1 Connect the microphone.....

Connect your microphone to the [MIC.] jack (standard 1/4" phone jack) located below the left end of the keyboard.



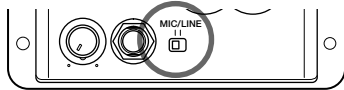
NOTE

Use a unidirectional microphone for best results.

Audio and Video Connections

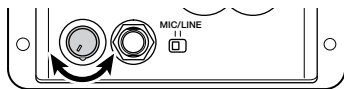
2 Set the input level.

Set the [MIC/LINE] switch (located next to the [MIC.] jack) to the MIC position.



3 Adjust the microphone volume.

Use the [MIC. VOL.] knob (located next to the [MIC.] jack) to set the microphone volume, then trying singing into the microphone. The volume should be set high enough that the [SIGNAL] lamp on the front panel lights steadily when you sing, but not so high that the [OVER] lamp lights. (These two lamps can be found at the left end of the panel, next to the [VOCAL HARMONY] button.)



NOTE

You should set the [MIC/LINE] switch to the LINE position when connecting an audio source with line-level output to the [MIC.] jack.

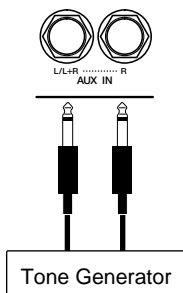
NOTE

The Vocal Harmony function (page 175) may not work properly if the [OVER] lamp lights during microphone use.

Audio Input and Output

You can connect the Clavinova to a wide range of audio equipment by using the AUX IN and AUX OUT jacks, which are located at the left end of the unit on the underside (CVP-109/107/700) or rear panel (CVP-105).

AUX IN Jacks



The sounds of other instruments or tone generator modules can be output through the speaker system of the Clavinova by connecting audio cables to the AUX IN jacks as shown here.

Use the AUX IN [L/L+R] jack for monophonic input. For stereo input, connect the left channel output to the AUX IN [L/L+R] jack, and the right channel output to the AUX IN [R] jack.

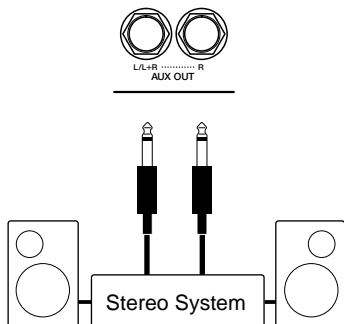
CAUTION

Never connect the Clavinova's AUX OUT jacks to its AUX IN jacks, either directly or via external audio equipment. Such connections could result in a feedback loop that will make normal performance impossible, and may even damage the Clavinova.

NOTE

The volume of the audio signal input at the AUX IN jacks is affected by the [MASTER VOLUME] slider.

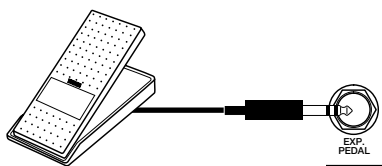
■ AUX OUT Jacks



By connecting audio cables to the AUX OUT jacks as shown here, you can output the sound of the Clavinova to a stereo system, amplifier, mixing console, or recording equipment. Since the AUX OUT jacks provide output at a fixed level, you will need to use the controls on the connected equipment to adjust the overall volume of the sound from the Clavinova.

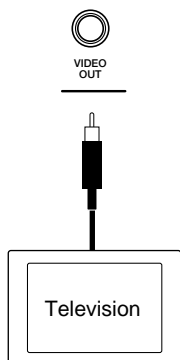
Use the AUX OUT [L/L+R] jack for monophonic output. For stereo output, connect the AUX OUT [L/L+R] jack to the left channel input, and the AUX OUT [R] jack to the right channel input.

■ Expression Pedal (CVP-109/107/700)



You can connect an optional Yamaha FC7 Foot Controller to the [EXP. PEDAL] jack, located at the left on the underside of the unit, to control the volume of your keyboard performance with your foot.

■ Video Monitor (CVP-109/107/700)



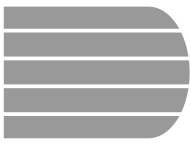
You can connect the Clavinova to a television or video monitor to display the lyrics and chords in your song data on a larger screen.

Connect one end of a video cable to the [VIDEO OUT] jack (standard pin jack), which is located at the left on the underside of the unit, and the other end to the video input jack on your television or video monitor. Make sure the [VIDEO SELECT] switch is set to the position (PAL or NTSC) that matches the standard used by your video equipment.

You can set the Clavinova's video display characteristics using the settings in the FUNCTION [VIDEO OUT] display (page 212).

NOTE

Use an audio-video cable with good high-frequency characteristics and RCA-type pin jacks to connect the Clavinova to a television or video monitor.



Data Connections.....

You can use the MIDI terminals to connect your Clavinova to a wide range of MIDI devices, including personal computers, sequencers, tone generators, and so on. In addition, the Clavinova features a [TO HOST] connector that lets you connect it directly to an Apple Macintosh, IBM-PC/AT, or other compatible personal computer without the use of a special MIDI interface.

CAUTION Be sure to turn off the power when connecting or disconnecting computers or MIDI equipment, as failing to do so can result in damage to equipment.

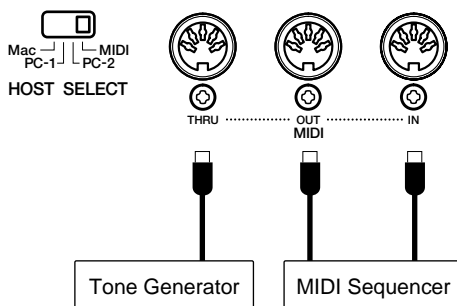
Connecting MIDI Equipment

Use MIDI cables to connect the MIDI terminals on the Clavinova to other MIDI devices. The Clavinova's MIDI terminals are located at the left of the unit on the underside (CVP-109/107/700) or rear panel (CVP-105).

Tone generators or other devices to be controlled by the Clavinova can be connected to the MIDI [OUT] terminal. Devices that will control the Clavinova should be connected to the MIDI [IN] terminal. If you have a personal computer or sequencer that will control the Clavinova, you may want to connect it to both the [IN] and [OUT] terminals to allow two-way communication. In this case, any other instruments to be controlled by the same device can be connected to the Clavinova's MIDI [THRU] terminal.

When you use the MIDI terminals, set the [HOST SELECT] switch to the MIDI position. The MIDI terminals will not transmit or receive data if this switch is set to any other position.

You can set the Clavinova's MIDI parameters using pages 9 through 12 of the FUNCTION display (see page 201 through 204).



NOTE

[TO HOST] or MIDI?

- If you simply want to connect your Clavinova to a personal computer, it may be more convenient to use the [TO HOST] terminal, as your computer won't need a special MIDI interface to make that connection.
- The MIDI terminals are particularly convenient when you want the Clavinova to function as part of a more extensive MIDI setup.

Connecting to a Host Computer

You can connect the Clavinova to an Apple Macintosh, IBM-PC/AT, or compatible personal computer using the [TO HOST] connector, which is located at the left of the unit on the underside (CVP-109/107/700) or rear panel (CVP-105). If you do, be sure to set the adjacent [HOST SELECT] switch to the appropriate setting for your computer model.

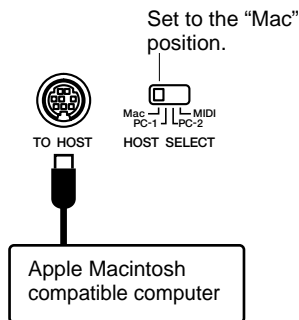
NOTE

- Turn off both the Clavinova and the computer before connecting the cable.
- When the Clavinova is connected to a host computer, turn on the computer first, then the Clavinova.
- Disconnect the cable when not using the [TO HOST] terminal. If it is left connected, the Clavinova may not function properly.

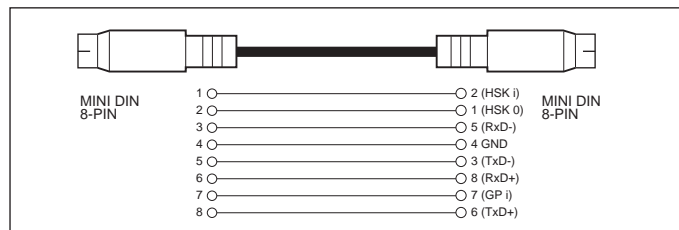
■ Connecting to an Apple Macintosh or Compatible Computer

Connect the [TO HOST] connector of the Clavinova to the modem or printer port on your Macintosh (whichever port your MIDI software is using for MIDI data communication) using a standard Macintosh 8-pin system peripheral cable. Set the [HOST SELECT] switch to the "Mac" position.

You may also have to make other MIDI interface settings on the computer side, depending on the type of software you use (refer to your software owner's manual). In any case, the clock speed should be set to 1 MHz.



● "Mac" Cable Connections

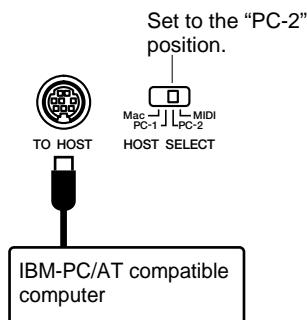


- 8-pin system peripheral cable
- Data transfer rate: 31,250 bps

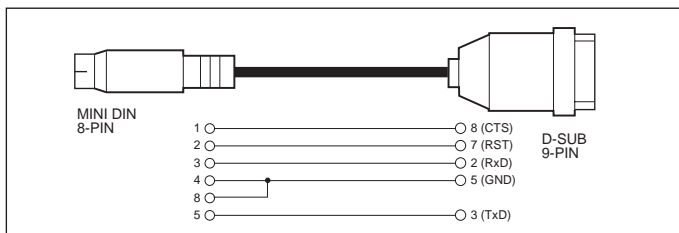
■ Connecting to an IBM-PC/AT Series Computer

Connect the [TO HOST] connector of the Clavinova to the RS-232C port on your IBM computer, using a standard 8-pin MINI DIN → 9-pin D-SUB cross cable. Set the [HOST SELECT] switch to the "PC-2" position.

Refer to your software owner's manual for information on any settings you might have to make on the computer side.



● "PC-2" Cable Connections



- 8-pin mini DIN → 9-pin D-SUB cable
- Data transfer rate: 38,400 bps

NOTE

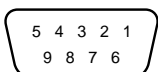
If your system doesn't work properly with the connections and settings listed above, your software may require different settings. Check your software operation manual: if it requires a 31,250 bps data transfer rate, set the [HOST SELECT] switch to "PC-1."

● Connector Pin Numbers

MINI DIN 8-PIN



D-SUB 9-PIN



● MIDI Driver

The Music Software Collection disk that came with your Clavinova contains special MIDI driver software intended for use with the Windows 95 and Windows 98 operating systems. This driver software may be necessary when using computer software with the Clavinova. Install the MIDI driver from the disk to your computer if necessary. Refer to the text files on the disks (listed below) for installation instructions.

A:\driver\readme_e.txt

A:\driver\licensee.txt

"A:" is the name of the floppy disk drive.



Effect Type Lists

The tables in this appendix contain descriptions of the various reverb, chorus, and effect types that are available for use on the CVP-109/107/105/700.



NOTE

XG REVERB, XG CHORUS, and XG EFFECT (all abbreviated as XG in the main display) appear as the selected type when a style uses a special reverb, chorus, or effect setting that is not available as a regular selection. These settings cannot be selected from the corresponding menu displays; they disappear as soon as you select a different reverb, chorus, or effect type.

Natural Reverb Type List (CVP-109)

Type	Description
MEDIUM HALL	High-quality hall reverb effects
CONCERT HALL	
CATHEDRAL	
WOOD ROOM	High-quality room reverb effects
STUDIO ROOM	

Reverb Type List

Type	Description
HALL1	Concert hall reverb effects
HALL2	
HALL3	
HALL4	
ROOM1	Small room reverb effects
ROOM2	
ROOM3	
ROOM4	
STAGE1	Reverb appropriate for a solo instrument
STAGE2	
PLATE1	Simulated steel plate reverb effects
PLATE2	
XG REVERB	Special reverb setting. See note, above.

Effect Type Lists

Chorus Type List

Type	Description
CHORUS1	Standard chorus effects that add natural spaciousness to the sound
CHORUS2	
CHORUS3	
CHORUS4	
CHORUS5	
FLANGER1	Modulation effects reminiscent of a jet airplane taking off and landing
FLANGER2	
FLANGER3	
FLANGER4	
XG CHORUS	Special chorus setting. See note, above.

Effect Type List

Type	Description	109/107/700	105
HALL1	Concert hall reverb effects	✓	✓
HALL2		✓	✓
HALL3		✓	✓
HALL4		✓	✓
ROOM1	Small room reverb effects	✓	✓
ROOM2		✓	✓
ROOM3		✓	✓
ROOM4		✓	✓
STAGE1	Reverb appropriate for a solo instrument	✓	✓
STAGE2		✓	✓
PLATE1	Simulated steel plate reverb effects	✓	✓
PLATE2		✓	✓
EARLY REF1	Early reflection components of the reverb effect		✓
EARLY REF2			✓
GATE REVERB	Simulation of a gated reverb		✓
REVERSE GATE	Simulation of a gated reverb played back in reverse		✓
KARAOKE1	Echo effects suitable for vocals	✓	
KARAOKE2		✓	
KARAOKE3		✓	
CHORUS1	Standard chorus effects that add natural spaciousness to the sound	✓	✓
CHORUS2		✓	✓
CHORUS3		✓	✓
CHORUS4		✓	✓
CHORUS5		✓	✓

Effect Type Lists

Effect Type List

Type	Description	109/107/700	105
FLANGER1	Modulation effects reminiscent of a jet airplane taking off and landing	✓	✓
FLANGER2		✓	✓
FLANGER3		✓	✓
FLANGER4		✓	✓
SYMPHONIC	Multi-stage versions of the modulation provided by a celeste-type effect		✓
SYMPHONIC1		✓	
SYMPHONIC2		✓	
PHASER	Modulation effect created by cyclical phase shifting	✓	✓
ROTARY SP1	Modulation effects that simulate rotary speakers	✓	✓
ROTARY SP2		✓	✓
ROTARY SP3		✓	✓
ROTARY SP4		✓	✓
ROTARY SP5		✓	✓
TREMOLO1	Cyclical volume modulation effects	✓	✓
TREMOLO2		✓	✓
GTR TREMOLO	Tremolo effect that is suitable for guitar sounds	✓	✓
AUTO PAN	Effects that cyclically move the sound from right to left and front to back		✓
AUTO PAN1		✓	
AUTO PAN2		✓	
AUTO WAH	Cyclical wah effects; useful for electric guitar sounds, etc.		✓
AUTO WAH1		✓	
AUTO WAH2		✓	
TCH WAH1	Velocity-triggered wah effects; useful for electric guitar sounds, etc.	✓	
TCH WAH2		✓	
DELAY LCR	Three delay sounds: L (left), R (right), and C (center)	✓	✓
DELAY LR	L and R delays with two feedback delays	✓	✓
ECHO	L and R delays with independent feedback for L and R	✓	✓
CROSS DELAY	Two delays (L and R) with crossed feedback	✓	✓
AMP SIM	Effect that simulates a guitar amp	✓	
DIST HARD	Effects that add distortion with an edge to the sound; useful for electric guitar sounds, etc.	✓	✓
DIST SOFT		✓	✓
EQ DISCO	Disco-oriented equalizer effect	✓	✓
EQ TEL	Equalizer effect that simulates sound heard over the phone	✓	✓
XG EFFECT	Special effect setting. See note, above.	NA	NA



Messages

● General (Panel Operation)













i This button can't be used during recording or playback!	This message appears when you try to perform an operation (such as song data conversion) that cannot be performed during recording or playback. ➤ Stop song recording or playback, or exit the Song Record or Song Play mode, then perform the operation again.
i This button can't be used during playback!	This message appears when you try to perform an operation (such as selection of a style or Music Database setup) that cannot be performed during playback. ➤ Stop song playback, or exit the Song Play mode, then perform the operation again.
i This button can't be used while recording!	This message appears when you try to perform an operation (such as copying or deletion of song data) that cannot be performed in the Song Record mode. ➤ Stop recording, or exit the Song Record mode, then perform the operation again.
i This button can't be used when ACOMP ASSIST is on!	This message appears when you try to perform an operation (such as the selection of a style, etc.) that cannot be performed during Accompaniment Assistance playback, or an operation (such as selection of a Guide Control function, etc.) that cannot be performed while editing Accompaniment Assistance data. ➤ Turn the Accompaniment Assistance function off, then perform the operation again.
i Button not valid!	A button that does not have a function in the current mode has been pressed.

● General (Direct Access)





i Press a button to display corresponding settings.	This prompt appears when you press the [DIRECT ACCESS] button (page 22). ➤ Press the panel button that corresponds to the settings you want to display. (Be sure to press the second button while this message is showing.)
i DIRECT ACCESS not available for this function!	This message appears if you press [DIRECT ACCESS] followed by a panel button that does not correspond to a Direct Access display. (See page 22.) ➤ Press [DIRECT ACCESS] again, then press a panel button that corresponds to a Direct Access display.

● General (Disk-related)









i No disk!	This prompt appears when there is no disk in the disk drive. ➤ Put the proper disk in the drive and attempt the operation again.
i No song!	This prompt appears when you attempt to rename or convert a song that doesn't contain any data. ➤ Select a song that contains data, or insert a disk with song data into the floppy disk drive.
i No file!	This message appears when you attempt to load, rename, or delete a file, and no file of the specified type can be found on the disk in the disk drive. ➤ Create a file or insert a disk with a proper file.
i No data to save!	This message appears if you try to save Accompaniment Assistance data to disk (page 86) when no Accompaniment Assistance data has been recorded. It also appears if you try to save a custom style to disk (page 101), but have selected a memory number that doesn't contain any style data. ➤ Create some Accompaniment Assistance data or a custom style, or select a memory number that contains custom style data.





 Start disk format? <input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="CANCEL"/>	<p>This message appears when a new or improperly formatted disk has been inserted into the disk drive. (See page 131.)</p> <p>> Press OK if you want to format the disk. Press CANCEL if you want to abort the formatting process.</p>
 Protected disk!	<p>This message appears when you attempt to record or perform other file operations using a disk whose write-protect tab is in the “protect” position.</p> <p>> Set the write-protect tab to the “write-enable” position (page 132), then try the operation again. If the operation still cannot be performed, the disk itself has internal write protection, making it impossible to perform recording or file operations on the disk.</p>
 Protected song!	<p>This message appears when you attempt to record over parts or perform other operations on song files that are incompatible or do not allow such operations. Depending on the song file type, operations such as additional recording, copying, deleting, etc. may not be possible using the CVP-109/107/105/700.</p>
 Disk read/write error! <input type="button" value="OK"/>	<p>An error occurred while writing to (as in recording or storing files) or reading from the disk.</p> <p>> Try the operation again after pressing the OK button. If the error occurs a second time, the disk or the disk drive unit may be faulty. If you suspect the drive to be at fault, refer the problem to your Yamaha dealer.</p>
 Completed!	<p>This appears for a few seconds when a time-consuming operation such as Format, Song Copy, etc., is finished.</p>
 Don't remove the disk!	<p>This message is displayed while data is being transferred between the Clavinova and the disk.</p> <p>> The message disappears automatically when the operation is finished.</p>
 Are you sure? <input type="button" value="YES"/> <input type="button" value="NO"/>	<p>When operations such as Song Delete or Format are selected, this prompts you to confirm whether you want to go ahead with the operation or not.</p> <p>> Press YES to execute the operation. Press NO to return to the previous display.</p>
 Disk full! <input type="button" value="OK"/>	<p>The currently loaded disk is full and cannot hold any more data.</p> <p>> Press the OK button, then delete any unnecessary data in the disk (page 198), or use a disk that has more available space. If this message appears during song recording, recording will stop and any data recorded up to that point will be saved automatically.</p>
 Too many files! <input type="button" value="OK"/>	<p>This message appears when you try to create more files than the disk is capable of storing. You can record up to 60 song files on a 2DD or 2HD disk. A 2DD disk can hold about 107 files (of various types), and a 2HD disk can hold up to about 219 files.</p> <p>> Press the OK button, then delete any unnecessary files from the disk (page 198), or use a disk that has more available space.</p>
 Same name! Overwrite? <input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="CANCEL"/>	<p>A file with the same name already exists.</p> <p>> Press the OK button if you wish to overwrite the original file with new data, or press CANCEL to abort the operation.</p>
 Disk read/write operation in process!	<p>This message appears when you try to execute other operations while reading data from the disk or saving data.</p> <p>> Wait until the data read/write operation is completed, then perform the operation again.</p>
 Convert to CVP songs? <input type="button" value="YES"/> <input type="button" value="NO"/>	<p>This message appears when you attempt to record over or edit the data of commercially available software or data recorded on instruments other than the CVP-109/107/105/700/103 or the CVP-94/92/98/96/600.</p> <p>> Press YES to convert the data for recording or editing on the CVP-109/107/105/700. Press NO if you don't want to convert the data. It may not be possible to record to tracks other than tracks 1 and 2 of songs converted in this manner.</p>

● General (Memory-related)




 Not enough memory! <input type="button" value="OK"/>	<p>This message appears when the Clavinova's memory has become full while recording a song in the internal memory (page 174). If this happens, recording will stop and any data recorded up to that point will be saved automatically.</p> <p>This message is also displayed if the Clavinova's memory becomes full when recording data in a custom style (see page 103).</p>
 Memory write operation in process!	<p>This message appears while the Clavinova is storing the data of a song recorded to the internal memory after it has been edited using the Track Edit or Initial Edit functions.</p> <p>> Complete the data write operation, then perform the other operation.</p>
 Delete CVP MEMORY? <input type="button" value="YES"/> <input type="button" value="NO"/>	<p>This message appears when you execute an operation, such as playback of disk software, that will cause the Clavinova to delete data recorded to the internal memory.</p> <p>> Press YES to delete the data recorded to the internal memory, then perform the desired operation. Press the NO button if you want to keep the data.</p>
 This button can't be used for CVP MEMORY!	<p>This message appears if you try to select one of the following functions while editing song data that has been recorded to the internal memory: Chord Sequence (page 141), Step Edit (page 146), Song Name (page 166), Setup Memory (page 172), or Vocal Harmony Memory (page 173).</p> <p>> Use the Song Copy function (page 196) to copy the song to a disk, delete the CVP MEMORY song (page 174), then perform the desired operation using the data on the disk.</p>

● Custom Style Mode



 CUSTOM STYLE Select a source style.	<p>This message appears for a few seconds when the Custom Style mode is engaged. (See page 92.)</p>
 Clear style? <input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="CANCEL"/>	<p>This confirmation prompt appears when you attempt to change the time signature of the custom style. (See page 93.)</p>
 Clear section? <input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="CANCEL"/>	<p>This confirmation prompt appears when you attempt to change the number of measures in a section of the custom style. (See page 94.)</p>
 Clear part? <input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="CANCEL"/>	<p>This confirmation prompt appears when you attempt to perform an operation that can only be performed after the part has been deleted. (See page 95.)</p>
 Store Bossa NovaX? MEMORY No. 1 ITEMP.STYLE 1 <input type="button" value="OK"/> <input type="button" value="CANCEL"/>	<p>This confirmation prompt appears when you store a custom style (page 98). It also appears if you try to change styles before you've stored the custom style (page 104).</p> <p>> Select OK to store the custom style. Press CANCEL to return to the previous display without storing data.</p>
 Store Bossa NovaX? MEMORY No. 1 ITEMP.STYLE 1 <input type="button" value="YES"/> <input type="button" value="NO"/> <input type="button" value="CANCEL"/>	<p>This confirmation prompt appears when you attempt to exit the Custom Style mode before storing the custom style. (See page 104.)</p> <p>> Select YES to store the custom style. Press NO to exit without storing. Press CANCEL to return to the previous display.</p>
 Can't recall! <input type="button" value="OK"/>	<p>This message appears when the previous version of the custom style cannot be recalled because the time signature has been changed. (See page 99.)</p>
 Store in memory before saving to disk. <input type="button" value="OK"/>	<p>If you attempt to save a custom style to disk before storing it in memory, this message prompts you to store the style before proceeding. (See page 102.)</p>

 <p>Not enough memory! Delete an unneeded style or simplify the current style.</p> <p>DELETE CANCEL</p>	<p>This message appears if there is not enough internal memory capacity available to store the custom style. (See page 103.)</p>
 <p>Select style to delete.</p>  <p>OK CANCEL</p>	<p>This message appears when DELETE is selected in the display shown above.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Select the style to be deleted and press the OK button. Press CANCEL if you do not want to delete the style.
 <p>Can't delete this style!</p> <p>OK</p>	<p>This message appears if the style selected for deletion in the display shown above is the source style on which the style currently being edited was based.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Press OK to return to the preceding display, and select a different style for deletion.



● Style File Load

 <p>Not enough memory! Delete an unneeded style?</p>  <p>DELETE CANCEL</p>	<p>This message appears if you attempt to load a Style file when the memory capacity is not sufficient to hold the specified file. (See page 107.)</p>
 <p>Too much data for LISTEN function! Load data.</p>	<p>Some Style files are too large to be handled by the LISTEN function. (See page 106.)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Load the Style file, then use the normal playback methods to hear the style in question.

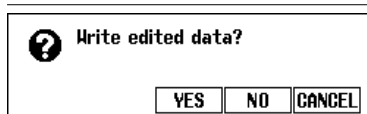
● Step Edit

 <p>Can't perform this operation on SYSTEM track!</p>	<p>This message appears if you try to record note data or perform a cut, copy, or paste operation on the SYSTEM track (page 146) while editing a song with the Step Edit function.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Select a different track (1 through 16) and try the operation again.
 <p>Invalid data!</p>	<p>This message appears if you try to record an event (page 146) that either contains invalid data (e.g., a System Exclusive event that is not terminated by an F7) or is located at an inappropriate timing (e.g., a Time Signature event in the middle of a measure).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Check the parameter settings in the event against the MIDI Data Format (page 19 in the Reference Booklet), then record the event again.

● Chord Sequence

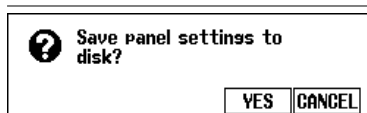
 <p>Save recorded data?</p> <p>YES NO CANCEL</p>	<p>This confirmation message appears if you attempt to exit the Chord Sequence function while recording.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Press YES to store the recorded data. Press NO to exit without storing. Press CANCEL to return to the Chord Sequence function without storing.
 <p>Button not valid! Enter at top of measure.</p>	<p>This message appears when you attempt to enter an accompaniment style or section change at a position other than the beginning of a measure while recording data with the Chord Sequence or Accompaniment Assistance functions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ➤ Record the style or section change in question at the beginning of the measure. (See page 142.)

● Other Record Edit



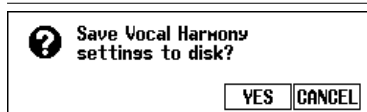
This confirmation message appears if you attempt to exit the Initial Edit function without writing the data to disk.

- Press **YES** to save the edited data. Press **NO** to exit without saving. Press **CANCEL** to return to the Initial Edit display without saving.



This confirmation prompt appears when you execute the Setup Memory function (page 172) to save the current panel settings with the song being edited in Song Record mode.

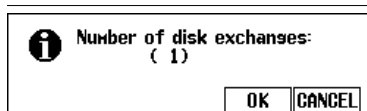
- Select **YES** to save the panel settings. Press **CANCEL** to return to the RECORD EDIT 2 display without saving.



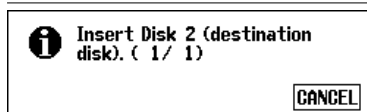
This confirmation prompt appears when you execute the Vocal Harmony Memory function of the CVP-109/107/700 (page 173) to save the current Vocal Harmony settings with the song being edited in Song Record mode.

- Select **YES** to save the Vocal Harmony settings. Press **CANCEL** to return to the RECORD EDIT 2 display without saving.

● Song Copy & Disk Copy



This message appears before you start a Song Copy or Disk Copy operation to inform you of the number of times the disks must be exchanged. (See page 197.)

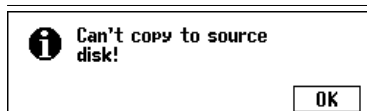


This message prompts you to insert the destination disk when copying data from one disk to another. (See page 197.)



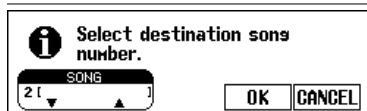
This message appears when you try to copy data from a 2DD disk to a 2HD disk — or vice versa — using the Disk Copy function (page 196).

- Press **OK** to cancel the copy operation, then perform the operation again from the beginning. Make sure the destination disk you insert is the same type (2DD or 2HD) as the source disk being copied.

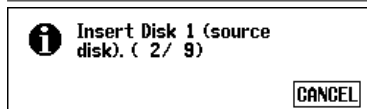


This message appears if you insert the source disk when prompted to insert the destination disk while using the Disk Copy function (page 197) to copy data from one disk to another.

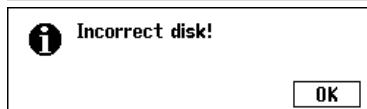
- Press **OK** to cancel the copy operation, then execute the Disk Copy function again from the beginning. When exchanging disks during the copy operation, be careful not to confuse the source and destination disks.



When you first insert the destination disk while copying a song from one disk to another disk, this message prompts you to specify the song number to which the song is to be copied. (See page 197.)

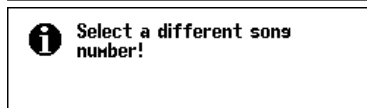


This message prompts you to insert the source disk when copying data from one disk to another. (See page 197.)



This message is displayed if you insert a disk other than the specified disk (source or destination) when prompted to exchange disks while using the Disk Copy function (page 197) to copy data from one disk to another.



- Press **OK** to cancel the copy operation, then execute the Disk Copy function again from the beginning. When exchanging disks during the copy operation, be careful to insert the correct disk as specified.





This message indicates that you have selected the same song number as both the source and the destination when copying a song within a disk. (See sidebar, page 197.)

- Change the destination song number.

● Song Data Conversion

 2HD disk not valid! Copy to 2DD disk. <input type="button" value="OK"/>	This message appears if you attempt to convert song data that has been saved on a 2HD disk. (See page 199.) > Press OK and copy the song data to be converted to a 2DD disk, then perform the data conversion using the 2DD disk.
 Completed ! Song No. 1	Following conversion of the song data, this message displays the song number to which the data was saved.

● Hardware-related

 Host is offline!	This message appears when the host computer is not turned on, the connecting cable is not properly connected, the HOST SELECT switch is not in the proper position, or the MIDI driver or MIDI application is not active. > Turn off both the Clavinova and the host computer. Check the cable connection and the position of the HOST SELECT switch (page 216), then turn on the computer first, followed by the Clavinova.
 Back up data erased and replaced by factory data.	The Clavinova will retain data protected by the Backup function (page 206) as long as it is used regularly. If the instrument is not turned on for a week or longer, however, the data may be lost. This message appears when the Clavinova is turned on after data has been lost. It also appears when you recall all factory data (page 207.)

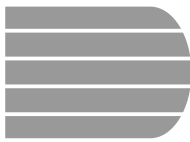


Troubleshooting.....

Problem	Cause	Solution
The Clavinova does not turn on.	The Clavinova has not been plugged in properly.	Securely insert the female plug into the socket on the Clavinova, and the male plug into a proper AC outlet.
A click or pop is heard when the power is turned on or off.	Electrical current is being applied to the instrument.	This is normal, and is no cause for concern.
Noise is heard from the Clavinova's speakers.	The noise may be due to interference caused by the use of a mobile phone in close proximity to the Clavinova.	Turn off the mobile phone, or use it further away from the Clavinova.
The display is too bright or too dark to read.	The brightness may be affected by the surrounding temperature.	Adjust the contrast of the display using the [CONTRAST] control. (See page 11.)
The keyboard volume is low compared to that of the Auto Accompaniment or song playback.	Either the overall keyboard volume or the independent volume level of the keyboard part is set too low.	Increase the overall keyboard level in the main display (page 23), or use the VOLUME function in the appropriate KEYBOARD display (pages 37, 39, or 42) to raise the volume of the keyboard part in question.
The volume of the Auto Accompaniment or song playback is low compared to that of the keyboard.	The [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] is set too low.	Raise the [ACMP/SONG VOLUME] level.
	The volume level of one or more accompaniment parts or song tracks is set too low.	Raise the part or track level(s) in the appropriate MIXER display (page 77 or 120).
The overall volume is low, or no sound is heard.	The [MASTER VOLUME] is set too low.	Raise the [MASTER VOLUME] level.
	Headphones are connected.	Unplug the headphones.
	The Local Control function is turned off.	Turn the Local Control function on. (See page 201.)
The damper pedal has no effect, or the sound continuously sustains even when the damper pedal is not pressed.	The pedal cord plug is not connected.	Securely insert the pedal cord plug into the proper jack. (See pages 48, 54 and 62 in the Reference booklet for the CVP-105, CVP-700 and CVP-109/107, respectively.)
Style or song playback does not start.	The MIDI Sync function is set to EXT.	Set the MIDI Sync function to INT. (See page 202.)
When the keyboard is played, not all of the notes sound.	The Clavinova's total simultaneous polyphonic capacity (maximum number of notes) has been exceeded.	Since the configuration of the tone generation system is such that later notes have priority, previous notes may occasionally be cut off. (See "Specifications" on page 67 of the Reference Booklet for details about the simultaneous polyphonic capacity.)

Troubleshooting

Problem	Cause	Solution
The Auto Accompaniment does not play back.	The Auto Accompaniment is not turned on.	Press the [ACMP ON] button to turn on the Auto Accompaniment.
The desired chord is not recognized or output by the Auto Accompaniment.	The keys are not being played correctly.	Refer to the Fingering Chart (page 15 of the Reference Booklet).
	The keys are not being played according to the selected accompaniment mode.	Check the accompaniment mode, and play the keys according to the selected mode. (See page 72.)
The maximum of 60 songs cannot be recorded.	The memory capacity is full because the playing time of one or more songs is long, or many functions were used.	Delete unnecessary songs (page 198) or record to a new disk.
Some tracks do not play back when playing back data.	Playback of the track(s) is turned off.	Turn on playback for the tracks that you want to hear. (See pages 117 and 120.)



MIDI and Data Compatibility.....

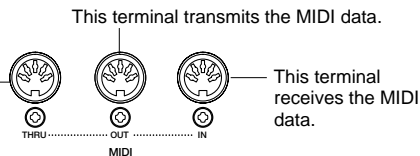
■ MIDI

MIDI (Musical Instrument Digital Interface) is a worldwide standard communication interface that allows MIDI-compatible musical instruments and equipment to share musical information and control one another.

- Depending on the MIDI device, the transmittable/receivable data differs, and only data which is commonly recognized among the connected MIDI devices can be transmitted or received. You can check whether your instrument supports certain data types by referring to the MIDI Implementation Chart in the owner's manual for that instrument. The MIDI Implementation Chart for the CVP-109/107/105/700 is found on page 38 in the Reference Booklet.

MIDI Terminals

Data received via the MIDI IN terminal is re-transmitted unchanged through this terminal.



MIDI Cable

Connect MIDI devices with special MIDI cables.

- MIDI settings can be made in the MIDI pages of the Function mode display. (See pages 201 through 204.)
- Further information on MIDI and its applications is available in various music books and magazines.

■ Data Compatibility

This section covers basic information on data compatibility: whether or not other MIDI devices can playback the data recorded by CVP-109/107/105/700, and whether or not the CVP-109/107/105/700 can playback commercially available song data or song data created for other instruments or on a computer.

Depending on the MIDI device or data characteristics, you may be able to play back the data without any problem, or you may have to perform some special operations before the data can be played back. If you run into problems playing back data, please refer to the information below.

● Basic Check Points

The data and the MIDI device must match in regards to the items below.

- **Disk Format**
- **Sequence format**
- **Voice allocation format**

● Disk format

Floppy disks are the main storage medium for data used with various devices, including computers. Different devices have different systems of storing data, therefore it is necessary to first configure the floppy disk to the system of the device being used. This operation is called "formatting."

- There are two types of floppy disks: MF2DD (double sided, double density) and MF2HD (double sided, high density), and each type has different formatting systems.
- CVP-109/107/105/700 can record and playback with both types of floppy disks.
- When formatted by the CVP-109/107/105/700, a 2DD disk stores up to 720 KB (kilobytes) and a 2HD disk stores up to 1.44 MB (megabytes). (The figures "720 KB" and "1.44 MB" indicate the data memory capacity. They are also used to indicate the format type of disk.)
- Playback is only possible when the MIDI device to be used is compatible with the format of the disk.

● Sequence Format

The system which records song data is called "sequence format."

- Playback is only possible when the sequence format of the disk matches that of the MIDI device.

[Common Sequence Formats]

SMF (Standard MIDI File)

This is the most common sequence format.

- Standard MIDI Files are generally available as one of two types: Format 0 or Format 1.
- Many MIDI devices are compatible with Format 0, and most commercially available software is recorded as Format 0.
- The CVP-109/107/105/700 is compatible with both Format 0 and Format 1 (for Format 1, up to a maximum of 17 chunks).
- Song data recorded on the CVP-109/107/105/700 is automatically recorded as SMF Format 0.

ESEQ

This sequence format is compatible with many of Yamaha's MIDI devices, including the Clavinova series instruments. This is a common format used with various Yamaha software.

- The CVP-109/107/105/700 is compatible with ESEQ.

● Voice Allocation Format

With MIDI, voices are assigned to specific numbers, called "program numbers." The numbering standard (order of voice allocation) is referred to as the "voice allocation format."

- Voices may not play back as expected unless the voice allocation format of the song data matches that of the compatible MIDI device used for playback.

[Main Voice Allocation Formats]

GM System Level 1

This is one of the most common voice allocation formats.

- Many MIDI devices are compatible with GM System Level 1, as is most commercially available software.
- The CVP-109/107/105/700 is compatible with GM System Level 1.

XG

XG is a major enhancement of the GM System Level 1 format, and was developed by Yamaha specifically to provide more voices and variations, as well as greater expressive control over voices and effects, and to ensure compatibility of data well into the future.

- The CVP-109/107/105/700 is compatible with XG.
- Song data recorded on the CVP-109/107/105/700 using voices in the [XG] category is XG-compatible.

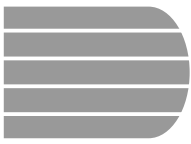
DOC

This voice allocation format is compatible with many of Yamaha's MIDI devices, including the Clavinova series instruments.

This is also a common format used with various Yamaha software.

- The CVP-109/107/105/700 is compatible with DOC.

Even if the devices and data used satisfy all the conditions above, the data may still not be completely compatible, depending on the specifications of the devices and particular data recording methods.



Index

A

Accompaniment Assistance 81–86
 Accompaniment Mode 69, 71–73
 Accompaniment Off Events 84
 accompaniment styles see “styles”
 Acmp Assist files 192–195
 aftertouch events 156–157
 All Setup files 192–195
 audio connections 213–215
 Auto Accompaniment 69–90

B

Backup 206
 Balance, Vocal Harmony 178
 basic settings 19
 beat 28, 93
 Bend Range 191
 break 84

C

Channel Aftertouch events 156
 channels, MIDI 201, 205
 Chord Assistance 75–76
 chord indication 72–73
 Chord Sequence 141–145
 chorus 51–53
 chorus, Custom Style 100–101
 chorus, Song 120–121
 chorus, vocals 178
 Chorus Type List 219
 computer 216–217
 contrast 11
 Control Change events 153–154
 controls 12–13
 convert, song data 199
 Custom Style 91–107
 CVP MEMORY (song) 174

D

damper pedal 45, 190–191
 data dial 17
 deleting, Accompaniment Assistance 85
 deleting, Chord Sequence 144
 deleting, data files 195
 deleting, Style Files 102
 deleting, tracks 168–169
 Demo Play 14–15
 detune 40
 Direct Access 22
 Disk Copy 196–197
 disk drive 9
 Disk Format 131, 200
 Disk functions 192–200
 display pages 20
 Dual 38–40, 44

E

Easy Play 125, 127
 Effect Type List 219–220
 effects 54–60
 effects, Custom Style 100–101
 effects, Song 120–121
 effects, vocals 179
 end mark 83, 85, 144, 145
 ending pattern 67–68
 Equalizer Lock 26
 event list, editing 158–160
 event list, filtering 161
 events, adding 158
 expression pedal 24, 215

F

Fade In 67
 Fade Out 68
 fast forward 124
 file icons 114
 fill-in patterns 63–64
 filter, MIDI Filter 202–204
 fingering (chords) 72–73, 75–76
 Fixed Velocity 189
 floppy disks 9
 formatting, Disk 131, 200
 free tempo 116
 Function 186–187
 function, resetting 19
 functions in normal rectangles 21
 functions in rounded rectangles 16

G

Glide Range 190
 Guide 15, 125–129
 guide lamps 129
 Guide Mode 128

H

Harmony 87–89
 Harmony Mode 181–182, 185
 Harmony Part 182
 headphones 213
 Help 29–30
 host computer 216–217
 highlighted items 16

I

Initial Edit 170–172
 introduction pattern 66

K

key cover 10
 Key Touch 189
 keyboard guide lamps 129
 keyboard percussion 36

L

LCD, changing a value 17
 LCD, selecting a function 16
 left LCD buttons 18
 Left Pedal 190
 left voice 41–44
 lid 11
 loading, data files 193–194
 loading, style files 105–107
 Local Control 201
 lyrics 15, 129

M

main display 16
 main voice 36–37, 38, 42
 Master Equalizer 25–26
 memory, recording to 174
 menu display 18
 messages 221–228
 messages, Custom Style 103–104
 Meta events 157
 metronome 27–28
 microphone 213–214
 Micro Tuning 208–209
 MIDI equipment 216
 MIDI Filter 202–203
 MIDI functions 201–205
 MIDI terminals 216
 MIDI Transpose 204
 Mixer, Auto Accompaniment 77–78
 Mixer, Song 120–121
 multi-track recording 135–138
 Music Database 79–81
 music stand 10

N

naming, Custom Style 97
 naming, data files 195
 naming, Registration 111–112
 naming, Song 166–167
 Natural Reverb 48
 Natural Reverb Type List 218
 Next Note 125, 127
 Note events 152–153
 Note Record 162–164

O

octave 37, 39, 43
 One Touch Setting 90
 Organ Flutes 33–35

P

pages, display 20
 pan 37, 40, 43
 pan, Custom Style 100–101
 pan, Song 120–121
 panel controls 12–13
 part, recording 94–96
 part, track assignment 118–119
 Part Cancel 117–118
 part levels 77–78, 84, 100–101

pause 124
 Pedal functions 190–191
 pedals 43, 45
 Pianist styles 61, 70
 Piano Roll 126, 127, 129
 pitch bend 191
 Pitch Bend events 155
 playback, Auto Accompaniment 70, 72–73
 playback, Custom Style 103
 Playback, demo songs 14–15
 playback, Song 113–124
 playback, styles 63–68
 playback, style files 107
 Polyphonic Aftertouch events 156–157
 power 11
 practicing 125–127
 preset scale 209–210
 Program Change events 155
 Punch-in/out Recording 138–140

Q

quantizing 96, 169–170
 Quick Recording 132–135

R

Recall 207
 Recall Section 99
 recalling, registration 109–110
 Receive Filter 203–204
 Record Edit functions 166–173
 recording, Accompaniment Assistance 81–86
 recording, Chord Sequence 141–145
 recording, Custom Style 91–98
 recording, Song 130–140
 recording, without a disk 174
 recording, Step Edit 146–165
 Registration 108–112
 Registration file 192–195
 Registration Freeze 110–111
 Remote Keyboard 205
 Repeat 122–123
 Reverb 46–50
 reverb, Custom Style 100–101
 reverb, Song 120–121
 Reverb Type List 218
 reverb, vocals 177, 183
 rewind 124
 Rhythm On/Off 85, 145
 right LCD buttons 18
 Right Pedal 191

S

saving, Custom Style 101–102
 saving, data files 194
 saving, Initial Edit 171
 saving, Step Edit 165
 saving, Vocal Harmony 184
 Scale Tuning 209–211
 second voice 38–40, 44
 section 92–94, 99
 Send Channel 201, 205

Setup files 192–195
 Setup Memory 172
 setup procedure 10
 soft pedal 45, 190
 software 124
 song, Chord Sequence 141–145
 song, Step Edit 146–165
 Song Copy 196–197
 Song Data Transform 199
 Song Delete 198
 Song Name 166–167
 Song Play 113–124
 Song Record 130–140
 Song Transmission 205
 sostenuto pedal 45
 Sound Repeat 126, 127, 129
 Split 41–44
 Split Point 41, 43–44, 74
 Step Edit 146–165
 stereo position see “pan”
 storing, Custom Style 98
 storing, Registration 108–109
 Style Clear 99
 style file 105–107
 styles, custom 91–107
 styles, playback 63–68
 styles, selecting 61–62
 Synchronization (MIDI) 202
 Synchronized Start 65
 Synchronized Stop 74
 System Exclusive events 157

T

Tap Start 65
 tempo 27, 84, 116, 120
 Tempo events 151
 terminals and jacks 12–13
 timbre 25
 time signature 28, 93
 Time Signature events 152
 Track Delete 168–169
 Track Edit 167–170
 Track Mix 167–168
 Track Recording 135–138
 Track Quantize 169–170
 tracks, adding 138
 tracks, song structure 130
 Transform 199
 Transpose 188, 204
 troubleshooting 229–230
 Tune 188, 211

U

user scale 210–211

V

velocity 189
 video monitor 215
 Video Out 212
 Vocal Harmony 175–183
 Vocal Harmony data 184–185
 Vocal Harmony Memory 173
 voice, Organ Flutes 33–35
 Voice Setting 189
 voices, selecting 31–32, 95, 119
 volume 23–24
 volume, metromome 28
 volume, part 77–78, 84, 100–101
 volume, song 119
 volume, track 120–121
 volume, voices 37, 39, 42

FCC INFORMATION (U.S.A.)

1. IMPORTANT NOTICE: DO NOT MODIFY THIS UNIT!

This product, when installed as indicated in the instructions contained in this manual, meets FCC requirements. Modifications not expressly approved by Yamaha may void your authority, granted by the FCC, to use the product.

2. IMPORTANT: When connecting this product to accessories and/or another product use only high quality shielded cables. Cable/s supplied with this product MUST be used. Follow all installation instructions. Failure to follow instructions could void your FCC authorization to use this product in the USA.

3. NOTE: This product has been tested and found to comply with the requirements listed in FCC Regulations, Part 15 for Class "B" digital devices. Compliance with these requirements provides a reasonable level of assurance that your use of this product in a residential environment will not result in harmful interference with other electronic devices. This equipment generates/uses radio frequencies and, if not installed and used according to the instructions found in the users manual, may cause interference harmful to the operation of other electronic devices. Compliance with FCC

regulations does not guarantee that interference will not occur in all installations. If this product is found to be the source of interference, which can be determined by turning the unit "OFF" and "ON", please try to eliminate the problem by using one of the following measures:

Relocate either this product or the device that is being affected by the interference.

Utilize power outlets that are on different branch (circuit breaker or fuse) circuits or install AC line filter/s.

In the case of radio or TV interference, relocate/reorient the antenna. If the antenna lead-in is 300 ohm ribbon lead, change the lead-in to co-axial type cable.

If these corrective measures do not produce satisfactory results, please contact the local retailer authorized to distribute this type of product. If you can not locate the appropriate retailer, please contact Yamaha Corporation of America, Electronic Service Division, 6600 Orangethorpe Ave, Buena Park, CA90620

The above statements apply ONLY to those products distributed by Yamaha Corporation of America or its subsidiaries.

* This applies only to products distributed by YAMAHA CORPORATION OF AMERICA.

(class B)

IMPORTANT NOTICE FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM Connecting the Plug and Cord

IMPORTANT. The wires in this mains lead are coloured in accordance with the following code:

BLUE : NEUTRAL
BROWN : LIVE

As the colours of the wires in the mains lead of this apparatus may not correspond with the coloured markings identifying the terminals in your plug proceed as follows:

The wire which is coloured BLUE must be connected to the terminal which is marked with the letter N or coloured BLACK.

The wire which is coloured BROWN must be connected to the terminal which is marked with the letter L or coloured RED.

Making sure that neither core is connected to the earth terminal of the three pin plug.

(2 wires)

• This applies only to products distributed by Yamaha-Kemble Music (U.K.) Ltd.

CAUTION: TO PREVENT ELECTRIC SHOCK, MATCH WIDE BLADE OF PLUG TO WIDE SLOT, FULLY INSERT.

ATTENTION: POUR ÉVITER LES CHOCS ÉLECTRIQUES, INTRODUIRE LA LAME LA PLUS LARGE DE LA FICHE DANS LA BORNE CORRESPONDANTE DE LA PRISE ET POUSSER JUSQU'AU FOND.

(polarity)

• This applies only to products distributed by Yamaha Canada Music Ltd.
• Ceci ne s'applique qu'aux produits distribués par Yamaha Canada Musique Ltée.

IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

INFORMATION RELATING TO PERSONAL INJURY, ELECTRICAL SHOCK, AND FIRE HAZARD POSSIBILITIES HAS BEEN INCLUDED IN THIS LIST.

WARNING- When using any electrical or electronic product, basic precautions should always be followed. These precautions include, but are not limited to, the following:

- 1.** Read all Safety Instructions, Installation Instructions, Special Message Section items, and any Assembly Instructions found in this manual **BEFORE** making any connections, including connection to the main supply.
- 2.** **Main Power Supply Verification:** Yamaha products are manufactured specifically for the supply voltage in the area where they are to be sold. If you should move, or if any doubt exists about the supply voltage in your area, please contact your dealer for supply voltage verification and (if applicable) instructions. The required supply voltage is printed on the name plate. For name plate location, please refer to the graphic found in the Special Message Section of this manual.
- 3.** This product may be equipped with a polarized plug (one blade wider than the other). If you are unable to insert the plug into the outlet, turn the plug over and try again. If the problem persists, contact an electrician to have the obsolete outlet replaced. Do **NOT** defeat the safety purpose of the plug.
- 4.** Some electronic products utilize external power supplies or adapters. Do **NOT** connect this type of product to any power supply or adapter other than one described in the owners manual, on the name plate, or specifically recommended by Yamaha.
- 5.** **WARNING:** Do not place this product or any other objects on the power cord or place it in a position where anyone could walk on, trip over, or roll anything over power or connecting cords of any kind. The use of an extension cord is not recommended! If you must use an extension cord, the minimum wire size for a 25' cord (or less) is 18 AWG. **NOTE:** The smaller the AWG number, the larger the current handling capacity. For longer extension cords, consult a local electrician.
- 6.** **Ventilation:** Electronic products, unless specifically designed for enclosed installations, should be placed in locations that do not interfere with proper ventilation. If instructions for enclosed installations are not provided, it must be assumed that unobstructed ventilation is required.
- 7.** **Temperature considerations:** Electronic products should be installed in locations that do not significantly contribute to their operating temperature. Placement of this product close to heat sources such as; radiators, heat registers and other devices that produce heat should be avoided.
- 8.** This product was **NOT** designed for use in wet/damp locations and should not be used near water or exposed to rain. Examples of wet/damp locations are; near a swimming pool, spa, tub, sink, or wet basement.
- 9.** This product should be used only with the components supplied or; a cart, rack, or stand that is recommended by the manufacturer. If a cart, rack, or stand is used, please observe all safety markings and instructions that accompany the accessory product.
- 10.** The power supply cord (plug) should be disconnected from the outlet when electronic products are to be left unused for extended periods of time. Cords should also be disconnected when there is a high probability of lightning and/or electrical storm activity.
- 11.** Care should be taken that objects do not fall and liquids are not spilled into the enclosure through any openings that may exist.
- 12.** Electrical/electronic products should be serviced by a qualified service person when:
 - a. The power supply cord has been damaged; or
 - b. Objects have fallen, been inserted, or liquids have been spilled into the enclosure through openings; or
 - c. The product has been exposed to rain; or
 - d. The product does not operate, exhibits a marked change in performance; or
 - e. The product has been dropped, or the enclosure of the product has been damaged.
- 13.** Do not attempt to service this product beyond that described in the user-maintenance instructions. All other servicing should be referred to qualified service personnel.
- 14.** This product, either alone or in combination with an amplifier and headphones or speaker/s, may be capable of producing sound levels that could cause permanent hearing loss. **DO NOT** operate for a long period of time at a high volume level or at a level that is uncomfortable. If you experience any hearing loss or ringing in the ears, you should consult an audiologist. **IMPORTANT:** The louder the sound, the shorter the time period before damage occurs.
- 15.** Some Yamaha products may have benches and/or accessory mounting fixtures that are either supplied as a part of the product or as optional accessories. Some of these items are designed to be dealer assembled or installed. Please make sure that benches are stable and any optional fixtures (where applicable) are well secured **BEFORE** using. Benches supplied by Yamaha are designed for seating only. No other uses are recommended.

PLEASE KEEP THIS MANUAL

For details of products, please contact your nearest Yamaha or the authorized distributor listed below.

Pour plus de détails sur les produits, veuillez-vous adresser à Yamaha ou au distributeur le plus proche de vous figurant dans la liste suivante.

Die Einzelheiten zu Produkten sind bei Ihrer unten aufgeführten Niederlassung und bei Yamaha Vertragshändlern in den jeweiligen Bestimmungsländern erhältlich.

Para detalles sobre productos, contacte su tienda Yamaha más cercana o el distribuidor autorizado que se lista debajo.

NORTH AMERICA

CANADA

Yamaha Canada Music Ltd.
135 Milner Avenue, Scarborough, Ontario,
M1S 3R1, Canada
Tel: 416-298-1311

U.S.A.

**Yamaha Corporation of America,
Keyboard Division**
6600 Orangethorpe Ave., Buena Park, Calif. 90620,
U.S.A.
Tel: 714-522-9011

CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA

MEXICO

**Yamaha de Mexico S.A. De C.V.,
Departamento de ventas**
Javier Rojo Gomez No.1149, Col. Gpe Del
Moral, Deleg. Iztapalapa, 09300 Mexico, D.F.
Tel: 686-00-33

BRAZIL

Yamaha Musical do Brasil LTDA.
Av. Rebouças 2636, São Paulo, Brasil
Tel: 011-853-1377

ARGENTINA

Yamaha Music Argentina S.A.
Viamonte 1145 Piso2-B 1053,
Buenos Aires, Argentina
Tel: 1-371-7021

PANAMA AND OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES/ CARIBBEAN COUNTRIES

Yamaha de Panama S.A.
Torre Banco General, Piso 7, Urbanización Marbella,
Calle 47 y Aquilino de la Guardia,
Ciudad de Panamá, Panamá
Tel: 507-269-5311

EUROPE

THE UNITED KINGDOM

Yamaha-Kemble Music (U.K.) Ltd.
Sherbourne Drive, Tilbrook, Milton Keynes,
MK7 8BL, England
Tel: 01908-366700

IRELAND

Danfay Ltd.
61D, Sallynoggin Road, Dun Laoghaire, Co. Dublin
Tel: 01-2859177

GERMANY/SWITZERLAND

Yamaha Europa GmbH.
Siemensstraße 22-34, 25462 Rellingen,
F.R. of Germany
Tel: 04101-3030

AUSTRIA

Yamaha Music Austria
Schleiergasse 20, A-1100 Wien Austria
Tel: 01-60203900

THE NETHERLANDS

Yamaha Music Nederland
Kanaalweg 18G, 3526KL, Utrecht, The Netherlands
Tel: 030-2828411

BELGIUM

Yamaha Music Belgium
Keiberg Imperiastraat 8, 1930 Zaventem, Belgium
Tel: 02-7258220

FRANCE

**Yamaha Musique France,
Division Claviers**
BP 70-77312 Marne-la-Vallée Cedex 2, France
Tel: 01-64-61-4000

ITALY

**Yamaha Musica Italia S.P.A.,
Home Keyboard Division**
Viale Italia 88, 20020 Lainate (Milano), Italy
Tel: 02-935-771

SPAIN/PORTUGAL

Yamaha-Hazen Electronica Musical, S.A.
Jorge Juan 30, 28001, Madrid, Spain
Tel: 91-577-7270

GREECE

Philippe Nakas S.A.
Navarinou Street 13, P.Code 10680, Athens, Greece
Tel: 01-364-7111

SWEDEN

Yamaha Scandinavia AB
J. A. Wettergrens Gata 1
Box 30053
S-400 43 Göteborg, Sweden
Tel: 031 89 34 00

DENMARK

YS Copenhagen Liaison Office
Generatorvej 8B
DK-2730 Herlev, Denmark
Tel: 44 92 49 00

FINLAND

F-Musiikki Oy
Kluuvikatu 6, P.O. Box 260,
SF-00101 Helsinki, Finland
Tel: 09 618511

NORWAY

Norsk filial av Yamaha Scandinavia AB
Grini Næringspark 1
N-1345 Østerås, Norway
Tel: 67 16 77 70

ICELAND

Skifan HF
Skeifan 17 P.O. Box 8120
IS-128 Reykjavik, Iceland
Tel: 525 5000

OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES

Yamaha Europa GmbH.
Siemensstraße 22-34, 25462 Rellingen, F.R. of
Germany
Tel: 04101-3030

AFRICA

**Yamaha Corporation,
International Marketing Division**
Nakazawa-cho 10-1, Hamamatsu, Japan 430-8650
Tel: 053-460-2312

MIDDLE EAST

TURKEY/CYPRUS

Yamaha Europa GmbH.
Siemensstraße 22-34, 25462 Rellingen,
F.R. of Germany
Tel: 04101-3030

OTHER COUNTRIES

Yamaha Music Gulf FZE
LB21-128 Jebel Ali Freezone
P.O.Box 17328, Dubai, U.A.E.
Tel: 971-4-81-5868

ASIA

HONG KONG

Tom Lee Music Co., Ltd.
11/F., Silvercord Tower 1, 30 Canton Road,
Tsimshatsui, Kowloon, Hong Kong
Tel: 2737-7688

INDONESIA

**PT. Yamaha Music Indonesia (Distributor)
PT. Nusantik**
Gedung Yamaha Music Center, Jalan Jend. Gatot
Subroto Kav. 4, Jakarta 12930, Indonesia
Tel: 21-520-2577

KOREA

Cosmos Corporation
1461-9, Seocho Dong, Seocho Gu, Seoul, Korea
Tel: 02-3486-0011

MALAYSIA

Yamaha Music Malaysia, Sdn., Bhd.
Lot 8, Jalan Perbandaran, 47301 Kelana Jaya,
Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia
Tel: 3-703-0900

PHILIPPINES

Yupangco Music Corporation
339 Gil J. Puyat Avenue, P.O. Box 885 MCPO,
Makati, Metro Manila, Philippines
Tel: 819-7551

SINGAPORE

Yamaha Music Asia Pte., Ltd.
11 Ubi Road #06-00, Meiban Industrial Building,
Singapore
Tel: 65-747-4374

TAIWAN

Yamaha KHS Music Co., Ltd.
10F, 150, Tun-Hwa Northroad,
Taipei, Taiwan, R.O.C.
Tel: 02-2713-8999

THAILAND

Siam Music Yamaha Co., Ltd.
121/60-61 RS Tower 17th Floor,
Ratchadaphisek RD., Dindaeng,
Bangkok 10320, Thailand
Tel: 02-641-2951

THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES

**Yamaha Corporation,
International Marketing Division**
Nakazawa-cho 10-1, Hamamatsu, Japan 430-8650
Tel: 053-460-2317

OCEANIA

AUSTRALIA

Yamaha Music Australia Pty. Ltd.
17-33 Market Street, South Melbourne, Vic. 3205,
Australia
Tel: 3-699-2388

NEW ZEALAND

Music Houses of N.Z. Ltd.
146/148 Captain Springs Road, Te Papapa,
Auckland, New Zealand
Tel: 9-634-0099

COUNTRIES AND TRUST TERRITORIES IN PACIFIC OCEAN

**Yamaha Corporation,
International Marketing Group**
Nakazawa-cho 10-1, Hamamatsu, Japan 430-8650
Tel: 053-460-2312

HEAD OFFICE Yamaha Corporation, Electronic Musical Instrument Division
Nakazawa-cho 10-1, Hamamatsu, Japan 430-8650
Tel: 053-460-3273



Free Manuals Download Website

<http://myh66.com>

<http://usermanuals.us>

<http://www.somanuals.com>

<http://www.4manuals.cc>

<http://www.manual-lib.com>

<http://www.404manual.com>

<http://www.luxmanual.com>

<http://aubethermostatmanual.com>

Golf course search by state

<http://golfingnear.com>

Email search by domain

<http://emailbydomain.com>

Auto manuals search

<http://auto.somanuals.com>

TV manuals search

<http://tv.somanuals.com>