

Grandstream Analog IP Gateway GXW410x Quick Installation Guide SW version 1.0.0.27

WARNING: Please DO NOT power cycle the GXW410x when LED lights are flashing during system boot up or firmware upgrade. You may corrupt firmware images and cause the unit to malfunction.

Overview

The GXW-410x offers an easy to manage, easy to configure IP communications solution for any small business or businesses with virtual and/or branch locations who want to leverage their broadband network and/or add new IP Technology to their current phone system. The Grandstream Enterprise Analog VoIP Gateway GXW410x series converts SIP/RTP IP calls to traditional PSTN calls. There are two models - the GXW4104 and GXW4108, which have either 4 and 8 FXO ports respectively. The installation is the same for either model.

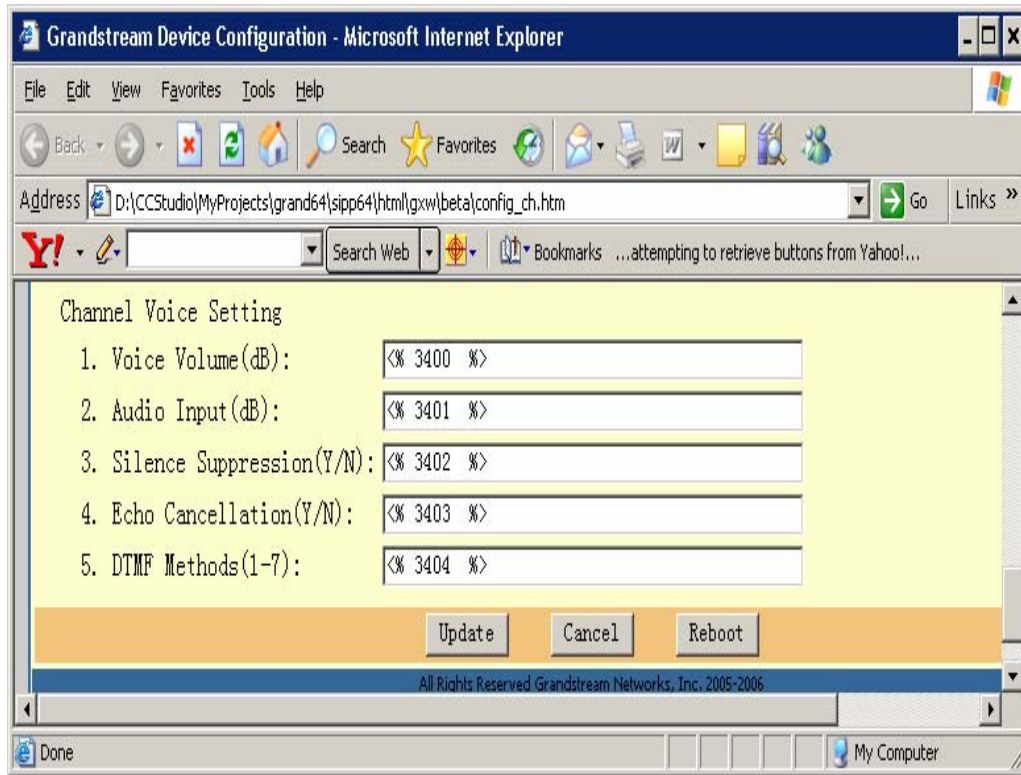
A SIP proxy server such as Asterisk or a SIP registrar server can be deployed with the GXW-410x series. In this environment, the SIP server handles SIP registration and call control and the GXW410x processes media conversion between IP and PSTN calls. By design, the system supports the North American call progress tones and signaling standards on PSTN sides.

GXW4100 FEATURES

- TFTP and HTTP firmware upgrade support
- Multiple SIP accounts, associated with physical line ports, each account corresponding to one of the multiple SIP profile
- Multiple SIP profiles, max of 3 profiles per system. Each profile hosts 0 to multiple number of SIP accounts, depending on user need
- One stage and two stage dialing
- Two stage dialing means when after dialing the number to the GXW, be it from VoIP to GXW or from PSTN to GXW, a second dial-tone prompts users to input the final destination number to finish final dialing.
- One stage dialing means user only hear dial-tone once and input a final destination number along with a pre-fix. One stage dialing need SIP server to support SIP call forward via a dial-plan.
- VoIP to PSTN call setup and teardown
- Channel configurable for one stage or two stage dialing, Default is 2 stage dialing.
- PSTN to VoIP call setup and teardown
- Channel configurable for one stage or two stage dialing, Default is 2 stage dialing. One stage dialing requires user to configure Off-Hook Auto Dial to a SIP Number.
- Support: G711, G723, G729, and GSM
- Line echo canceller g.168 support
- Flexible DTMF transmission method User Interface of In-audio, RFC2833, and SIP Info
- Round-robin port scheduling to ensure available lines to access PSTN networks
- Configurable channel dialing to improve dial-out reliability
 - digit length: default 100ms
 - digit volume: gain [-31,0]dB, default -11dB
 - dial pause between digits: default 100ms
 - wait for dial-tone: yes/no, default yes (1 for Yes, 2 for No)
 - one-stage (use 1) or 2 stage (use 2) dialing: default of 2 stage dialing
 - Syntax: ch (or chan or channel) x-y: val; ch ...
- Configurable PSTN Termination
 - Enable current disconnect: default of disabled. Some special PBXs and CO lines use line power drop to indicate PSTN hang-up. When this is the configuration, please consult your PSTN line service provider for the correct PSTN disconnect method.
 - AC termination impedance: default North America. This impedance works with parameters of Busy/Re-order tone in Call Progress Table. Users have to set BUSY/REORDER tone values to enable this parameter.
 - Busy or re-order tones: following busy or reorder tone of call progress tones is used to teardown regular PSTN call if detected
- Configurable call progress/termination tones via pattern matching
 - Dial-tone: f1/f2(350/440), v1/v2(-11/ -11), on1/off1(0/0), on2/off2(0/0)
 - Ring back tone: f1/f2(default 440/480), on/off(default 2s/4s)
 - Busy tone: f1/f2(480/620), on/off(0.5/0.5s), duration (8s)
 - Re-order tone: f1/f2(480/620), on/off(25/25), duration (default 8s)
 - Confirmation tone: f1/f2(350/440), on/off(0.1/0.1s), duration (default 8s)
 - Usage Syntax:
 - ch x-y: f1(or freq1 or frequency1)=val1@vol1, f2 (or freq2 or frequency2) = val2@vol2, c (or cad or cadence) = on1/off1-on2/off2-on3/off3; ch3:
 - x,y - 0-9 digit.
 - Configure Channel voice settings,
 - Voice volume: gain control, [-31, 31], default 1 dB
 - Audio input gain: [-31, 31], default 0 dB
 - Silence Suppression: 1 - enabled, 2 - disabled, default is 1
 - Line echo cancellation: 1 - enabled, 2 - disabled; default is 1
- Configure other channel settings, PSTN Silence Timeout, default 60 sec. This serves as a last measure to address PSTN run-away calls. It is not supposed to replace above regular PSTN disconnect methods.

DTMF Method via : default value is in-audio

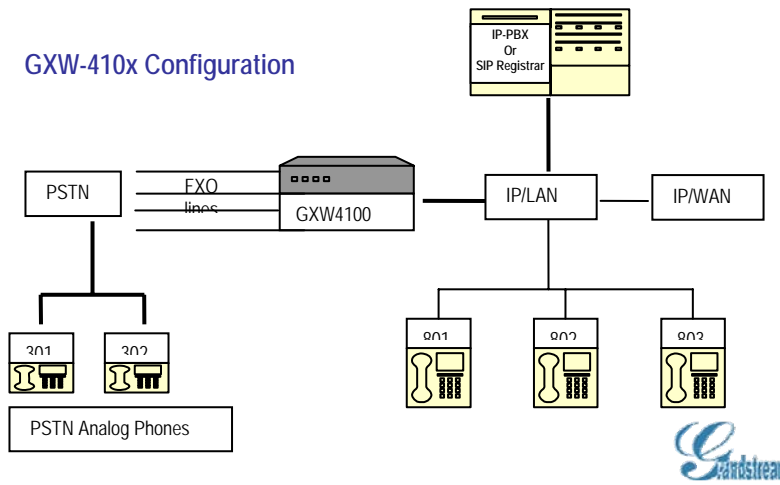
- 1 - in-audio
- 2 - RFC2833
- 3 - in-audio and RFC2833
- 4 - SIP Info
- 5 - in-audio and RFC2833



QUICK INSTALLATION AND CONFIGURATION

APPLICATION DESCRIPTION

GXW410x series can be deployed in the following enterprise topology:



Package and Installation

- Unpack and check all accessories included:
- one 12V universal power adapter,
- one Ethernet cable,
- one device unit.

WARNING: use only the power adapter included in the GXW-410x package. Using an alternative power adapter may permanently damage the unit.

Installation

1. Connect power and cables
2. Connect Ethernet cable to a hub and power adapter to power wall outlet
3. Assign GXW410x IP Address
4. Use another Ethernet cable to connect your PC to the same hub that GXW410x is connected.
5. Assign your PC to a static IP that is within the same subnet of default IP address of GXW4100 192.168.0.160. i.e 192.168.0.x. X can be any number between 2 and 254 except 160.
6. Launch web browser and type <http://192.168.0.160> at Address of web browser. This will let you to connect to build-in web server of GXW4100.

You may change to use DHCP or PPPoE connection or another static IP address according to your local network environment.

Simple Configuration As a Media Gateway to Access PSTN Networks

GXW410x can be configured to work with any leading SIP server, such as Asterisk, for a pure media gateway to access PSTN networks. In such applications, the user only needs to configure GXW410x gateway Stage Dialing field and Sip Server field.

For a simple set-up, users only need to configure a SIP server field for default SIP Profile 1. This field should be configured to point to the SIP server to be used with the GXW410x.

For advanced applications, the user is required to choose at least one SIP server field from the SIP profiles and one stage dialing under system Channel configuration table. On SIP server sides, the SIP server must be configured to forward user PSTN calls to the GXW410x.

Please be aware that by default, the system uses North American PSTN settings and TWO STAGE dialing to access PSTN networks for VOIP to PSTN calls and PSTN to VOIP calls. Two stage dialing means the end-user will hear dial-tone twice. First dial-tone is used to let users to input destination number in the same network of the calling networks. Second dial-tone is used to let users to input final destination number.

The GXW410x also supports ONE STAGE dialing, which means users only need to input one final PSTN number when first dial-tone is heard for calls from VOIP to PSTN. This requires configuring both SIP server and GXW410x to one stage dialing (see last section of quick guide and user manual for one stage dialing). For one stage PSTN to VOIP calls, user needs to configure off-hook auto dial field (see last section on sample configuration)

Extensive Configuration for Multiple Users



The GXW410x can be configured to work with a variety of SIP server features and traditional PBX on PSTN networks, with a different SIP server on each physical port. Each port may have its own voice setting, dialing settings, PSTN termination setting, and DTMF transmission settings.

Note: In regions other than North American, the user is also required to configure call progress tones and PSTN line termination fields. Check with local PSTN service carriers on values service providers use on the lines. If service provider doesn't provide those values and users don't know what the correct values are, please use the default values. Contact product support if you still have questions about configuring your GXW-410x.

Off-hook Auto Dial

The FXO interface currently does not support direct inward dialing (DID). The GXW410x implements an off-hook auto dial feature for each physical port. Configure off-hook auto dial to forward PSTN incoming call to a specific SIP number, call center or hunt group.

SAMPLE CONFIGURATIONS - ASTERISK IP PBX PEERS WITH GXW410x

There are 2 methods to configure GXW to work with Asterisk IP PBX:

1. Configure GXW with SIP Accounts in Asterisk, this will enable you to put GXW behind a NAT/Firewall.
2. Configure GXW without SIP Accounts in Asterisk, this makes GXW function as a PEER gateway.

Each method is outlined in the following section.

The following configuration is common to both methods.

Asterisk Side: For Incoming Call, a Pseudo Extension, i.e., "444" need to be created in the extensions.conf as following:

```
[GXW_Incoming_Daytime]
exten => 444,1,Background(Greeting)
exten => 444,2,Wait(5)
exten => 444,3,Dial(${OPERATOR})20)
exten => 444,5,Voicemail(uGeneral)
exten => 444,5,Hangup
exten => 444,102,Wait(65)
exten => 444,103,Goto(4)
.....
exten => ${EXTEN},1,Playback,transfer|skip
exten => ${EXTEN},2,Dial(SIP/${EXTEN},25)
exten => ${EXTEN},3,Voicemail(u${EXTEN})
exten => ${EXTEN},4,Hangup
.....
exten => 0,1,Playback,transfer|skip
exten => 0,2,Dial(${OPERATOR})20)
exten => 0,3,Voicemail(uGeneral)
exten => 0,4,Hangup
.....
exten => 1,1,Playback,transfer|skip
exten => 1,2,GotolTime(9:00-18:30|mon-fri|"*"?SALES,Sales_Call,1)
exten => 1,3,Voicemail(uSales)
exten => 1,4,Hangup
.....
exten => 2,1,Playback,transfer|skip
exten => 2,2,GotolTime(8:30-11:30|mon-fri|"*"?SUPPORT,Support_Call,1)
exten => 2,3,Voicemail(uSupport)
exten => 2,4,Hangup
.....
.....
exten => t,1,Goto,s|5
exten => i,1,Goto,s|5
exten => o,1,Goto,s|5
```

GXW-410x Side: Both "Profile" and "FXO Lines" page need to be configured as illustrated below. **Please note:**

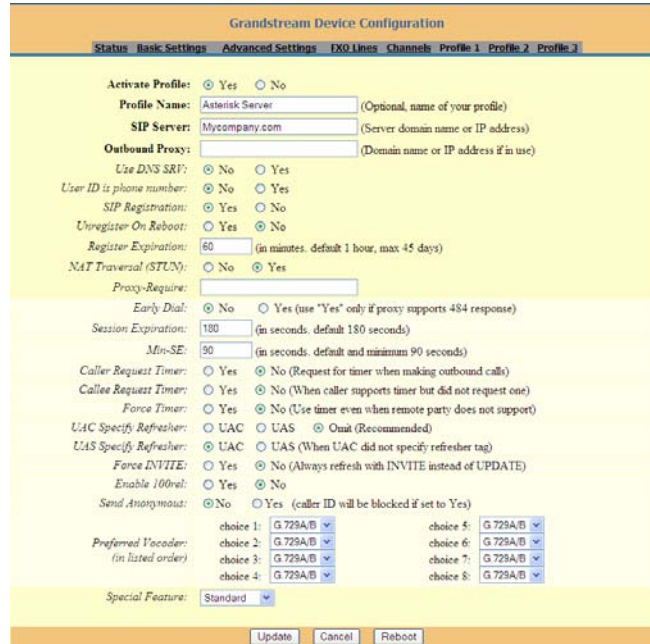
For Profile1, only the SIP Server field is needed, the rest of them can be set as default settings. For FXO Lines

"Enable Current Disconnect" is set to YES for North America.

"Wait Dial Tone" is set to N.

"Dialing Stage" is set to 1.

"Off-Hook Autodial" is set to: ch1-3:444;ch4-8;. This ensures the GXW-410x dials 444 to the Asterisk PBX whenever there is incoming calls to FXO port 1 to 3.



Grandstream Device Configuration

Status Basic Settings **Advanced Settings** FXO Lines Channels Profile 1 Profile 2 Profile 3

Activate Profile: Yes No

Profile Name: Asterisk Server (Optional, name of your profile)

SIP Server: Mycompany.com (Server domain name or IP address)

Outbound Proxy: (Domain name or IP address if in use)

Use DNS SRV: No Yes

User ID is phone number: No Yes

SIP Registration: Yes No

Unregister On Reboot: Yes No

Register Expiration: 60 (in minutes, default 1 hour, max 45 days)

NAT Traversal (STUN): No Yes

Proxy-Require: ()

Early Dial: No Yes (use "Yes" only if proxy supports 484 response)

Session Expiration: 180 (in seconds, default 180 seconds)

Min-SE: 90 (in seconds, default and minimum 90 seconds)

Caller Request Timer: Yes No (Request for timer when making outbound calls)

Callee Request Timer: Yes No (When caller supports timer but did not request one)

Force Timer: Yes No (Use timer even when remote party does not support)

UAC Specify Refresher: UAC UAS Omit (Recommended)

UAS Specify Refresher: UAC UAS (When UAC did not specify refresher tag)

Force INVITE: Yes No (Always refresh with INVITE instead of UPDATE)

Enable 100rel: Yes No

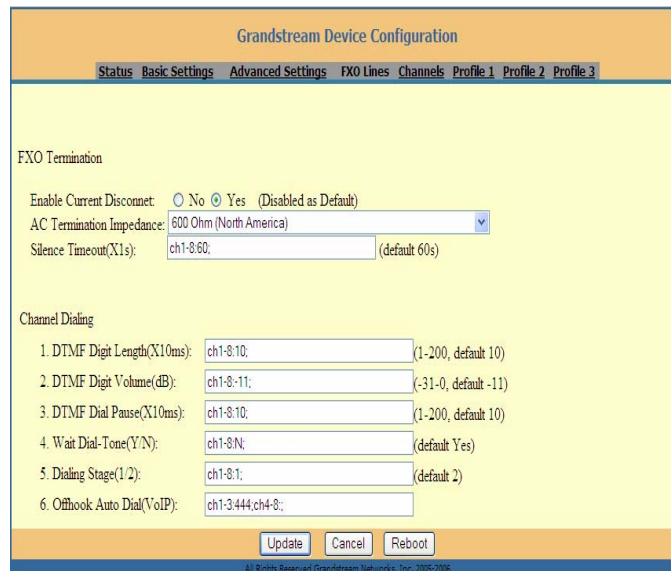
Send Anonymous: No Yes (caller ID will be blocked if set to Yes)

Preferred Vocoder: (in listed order)

choice 1:	G.729A/B	choice 5:	G.729A/B
choice 2:	G.729A/B	choice 6:	G.729A/B
choice 3:	G.729A/B	choice 7:	G.729A/B
choice 4:	G.729A/B	choice 8:	G.729A/B

Special Feature: Standard

Update Cancel Reboot



Grandstream Device Configuration

Status Basic Settings **Advanced Settings** FXO Lines Channels Profile 1 Profile 2 Profile 3

FXO Termination

Enable Current Disconnect: No Yes (Disabled as Default)

AC Termination Impedance: 600 Ohm (North America)

Silence Timeout(X1s): ch1-8:60 (default 60s)

Channel Dialing

- DTMF Digit Length(X10ms): ch1-8:10 (1-200, default 10)
- DTMF Digit Volume(dB): ch1-8:-11 (-31-0, default -11)
- DTMF Dial Pause(X10ms): ch1-8:10 (1-200, default 10)
- Wait Dial-Tone(Y/N): ch1-8:N (default Yes)
- Dialing Stage(1/2): ch1-8:1 (default 2)
- Offhook Auto Dial(VoIP): ch1-3:444;ch4-8;

Update Cancel Reboot

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SAMPLE CONFIGURATIONS - ASTERISK IP PBX PEERS WITH GXW410x

There are 2 methods to configure GXW to work with Asterisk IP PBX

1. Configure GXW with SIP Accounts in Asterisk, this will enable you to put GXW behind a NAT/Firewall.

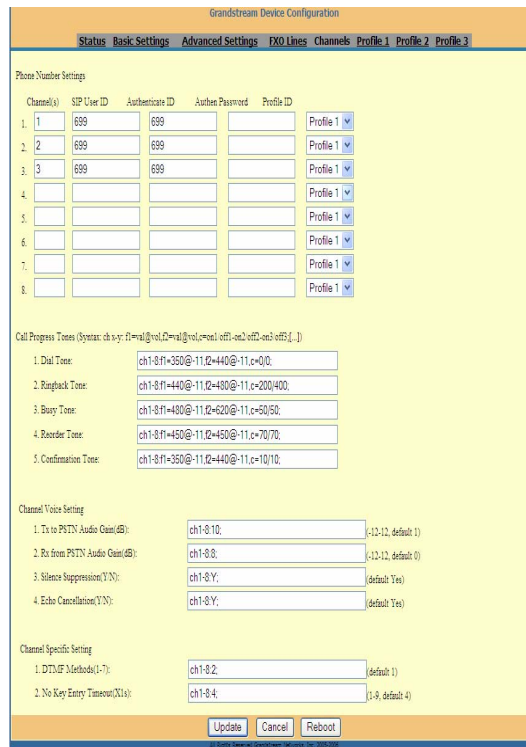
Asterisk Side: An SIP Account need to be created in the sip.conf file.

```
[699]
type=friend
username=699
secret=test
context=Incoming
callerid="Incoming Call GXW" <GXW>
host=dynamic
nat=yes ; This phone may be natted
canreinvite=no
and for Outcoming Call, following is set up in extensions.conf:
exten => _9NXXXXXX,1,Dial(SIP/699/${EXTEN:1},30)
exten => _9NXXXXXX,2,Congestion
exten => _91NXXNXXXXXX,1,Dial(sip/699/${EXTEN:1},30)
exten => _91NXXNXXXXXX,2,Congestion
```

GXW-410x Side: All the FXO ports associated with the profile need to be set up using the SIP Account in the **Channels** page. See sample configuration page. **Please note:**

- FXO ports are consecutive from Channel 1 to 3 and on
- Profile is set to Profile 1
- TX and RX have been changed to 10 and 8 respectively for better audio quality
- DTMF is set to 2 for RFC2833

Configure GXW with SIP Accounts in Asterisk, this will enable you to put GXW behind a NAT/Firewall.



The screenshot shows the 'Grandstream Device Configuration' web interface. The 'Channels' tab is selected, showing a table for configuring 8 channels. Each channel is configured with SIP User ID '699', Authentication ID '699', and Profile '1'. Below the table, there are sections for 'Call Progress Tones', 'Channel Voice Setting', and 'Channel Specific Setting'.

Channel(s)	SIP User ID	Authenticate ID	Authen.Password	Profile ID
1	699	699		Profile 1
2	699	699		Profile 1
3	699	699		Profile 1
4				Profile 1
5				Profile 1
6				Profile 1
7				Profile 1
8				Profile 1

Call Progress Tones (System: ch-xy: f=al@vol,c=al@vol=onl:off1-on2:off2-on3:off3[,])

1. Dial Tone:	ch1-8:f1+350@-11,c=440@-11,c=0/0.
2. Ringback Tone:	ch1-8:f1+440@-11,c=480@-11,c=200/400.
3. Busy Tone:	ch1-8:f1+480@-11,c=620@-11,c=50/50.
4. Reorder Tone:	ch1-8:f1+550@-11,c=450@-11,c=70/70.
5. Confirmation Tone:	ch1-8:f1+350@-11,c=440@-11,c=10/10.

Channel Voice Setting

1. Tx to PSTN Audio Gain(dB):	ch1-8:10.	(-12-12, default 1)
2. Rx from PSTN Audio Gain(dB):	ch1-8:8.	(-12-12, default 0)
3. Silence Suppression(Y/N):	ch1-8:Y.	(default Yes)
4. Echo Cancellation(Y/N):	ch1-8:Y.	(default Yes)

Channel Specific Setting

1. DTMF Methods(1-7):	ch1-8:2.	(default 1)
2. No Key Entry Timeout(X/s):	ch1-8:4.	(1-8, default 4)

Buttons: Update, Cancel, Reboot

There are 2 methods to configure GXW to work with Asterisk IP PBX:

2. Configure GXW without SIP Accounts in Asterisk, this makes GXW function as a PEER gateway.

Asterisk Side: For Outcoming Call, following is set up in extensions.conf:

```
[GXW_Outgoing]
exten => _9NXXXXXX,1,Dial(SIP/${EXTEN:1}@GXW_GW,30)
exten => _9NXXXXXX,2,Congestion
exten => _91NXXXXXXX,1,Dial(sip/${EXTEN:1}@GXW_GW,30)
exten => _91NXXXXXXX,2,Congestion
```

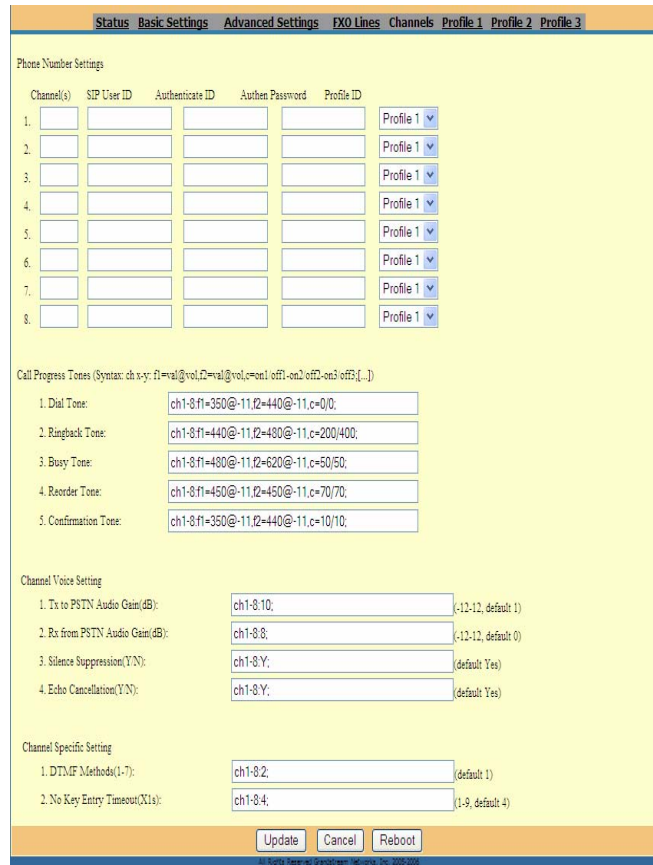
And a SIP Account need to be created in the sip.conf file.

```
[GXW_GW]
type=peer
context=GXW_Incoming
host=100.100.100.10
fromdomain=100.100.100.10
canreinvite=no
insecure=no
```

GXW-410x Side: All the FXO ports associated with the profile need to be set up using the SIP Account in the Channels page. See sample configuration page. Please note:

- Profile is set to Profile 1
- TX and RX have been changed to 10 and 8 respectively for better audio quality
- DTMF is set to 2 for RFC2833

Configure GXW without SIP Accounts in Asterisk, this makes GXW function as a PEER gateway.



The screenshot shows the Grandstream configuration interface with the following sections:

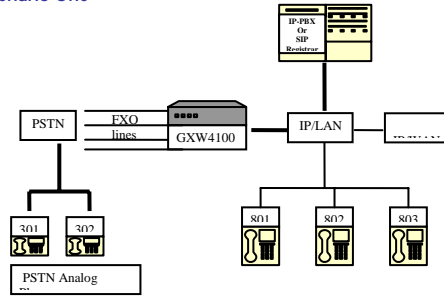
- Phone Number Settings:** A table with 8 rows. Each row has columns for Channel(s), SIP User ID, Authenticate ID, Authen Password, and Profile ID. All Profile ID dropdowns are set to 'Profile 1'.
- Call Progress Tones:** A section with a syntax: `ch-x-y:fl=val@vol,r=val@vol,c=on1 off1-on2 off2-on3 off3[,...]`. It contains five entries:
 - 1. Dial Tone: `ch1-8:fl=350@-11,r=440@-11,c=0/0;`
 - 2. Ringback Tone: `ch1-8:fl=440@-11,r=480@-11,c=200/400;`
 - 3. Busy Tone: `ch1-8:fl=480@-11,r=620@-11,c=50/50;`
 - 4. Reorder Tone: `ch1-8:fl=450@-11,r=450@-11,c=70/70;`
 - 5. Confirmation Tone: `ch1-8:fl=350@-11,r=440@-11,c=10/10;`
- Channel Voice Setting:** Four entries:
 - 1. Tx to PSTN Audio Gain(dB): `ch1-8:10;` (-12-12, default 1)
 - 2. Rx from PSTN Audio Gain(dB): `ch1-8:8;` (-12-12, default 0)
 - 3. Silence Suppression(Y/N): `ch1-8:Y;` (default Yes)
 - 4. Echo Cancellation(Y/N): `ch1-8:Y;` (default Yes)
- Channel Specific Setting:** Two entries:
 - 1. DTMF Methods(1-7): `ch1-8:2;` (default 1)
 - 2. No Key Entry Timeout(X1s): `ch1-8:4;` (1-9, default 4)

At the bottom, there are 'Update', 'Cancel', and 'Reboot' buttons.

The GXW-410x can be used in several scenarios:

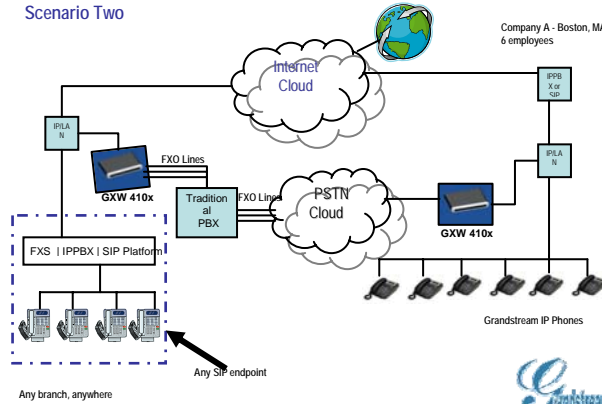
Scenario One: a business with a traditional phone system (with or without broadband access) and an IP PBX or SIP Servers connecting to an Internet Telephone Service Provider (ITSP).

GXW-410x Scenario One



Scenario Two: a small business with traditional analog PBX lines and broadband access who want to extend their traditional PBX to virtually anywhere in the world, using the internet. (Any SIP End point, such as Grandstream BugeTone, HandyTone and GXP-2000 or GXV-3000 are needed in this scenario)

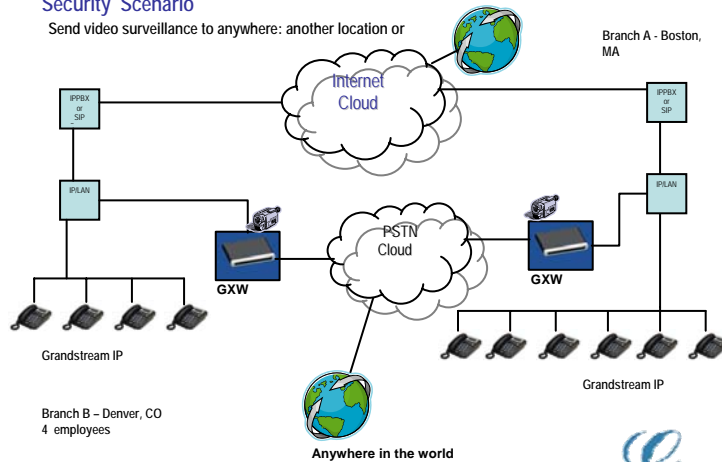
Scenario Two



Scenario Three: The GXW-410x offers an additional video surveillance port which can be configured for surveillance. It is the only small business analog gateway that offers this security feature.

Security Scenario

Send video surveillance to anywhere: another location or



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